

Complete First 2nd edition Wordlist

| UNIT | ENGLISH | CZECH | DEFINITION | Example |
|----------------|------------------------------|---|---|---|
| Unit 1 | aggressive | agresivní, útočný | angry and violent towards another person | aggressive behaviour |
| | bad-tempered | nevrlý, mizrný | describes a person who becomes angry and to care for a child until it is an adult, often giving a city or town or part of a city or town in which | She's very bad-tempered in the mornings. They brought us up to be very independent. Singapore rivals Hong Kong as a regional |
| | bring (sb up) | vychovávat | when you agree to something which is not | It is hoped that a compromise will be reached |
| | business centre | obchodní centrum | worried | I'm a bit concerned about her health. |
| | compromise | kompromis | an argument against another argument, idea or saying that someone or something is bad or needing or wanting something very much | He put forward several counter-arguments to He is very critical of the way I work. By two o'clock I was desperate for something |
| | concerned | zúčastněný, mající starost o | feeling energetic interest in a particular subject | The teacher was very enthusiastic about my |
| | counter-argument | protinávrh | doing a job seriously and with a lot of effort | She's a very hard-working student. |
| | critical | kritizující | If you are impatient, you get angry with people | I get very impatient with the children when |
| | desperate | zoufalý | rude | I found his questions rather impolite. |
| | enthusiastic | nadšený | If something is impressive, you admire or respect | connected with industry |
| | hard-working | pracovitý | in a way that is planned or intended | I didn't ignore her intentionally - I just didn't |
| | impatient | netrpělivý | behaving well, like an adult | She seems very mature for 13. |
| | impolite | nezdvořilý | describes a person who is able to plan things | An office manager needs to be very |
| | impressive | pusobivý, uchvatný | to decide which of a group of things are the most | fair and showing good judgment |
| | industrial | průmyslový | It's not reasonable to expect people to work | reasonable |
| | intentionally | úmyslně, záměrně | A residential area has only houses and not offices | residential |
| | mature | zralý, dospělý | to be polite to someone and show that you | respect |
| | organised | organizace, zdatný | having good judgment and the ability to act | responsible |
| | prioritise | upřednostňovat | feeling sure about yourself and your abilities | self-confident |
| | reasonable | rozumný, soudný, uvážlivý | able to understand what people are feeling and | sensitive |
| | residential | bytový; vilová (čtvrť) | to ask people questions in order to find out | survey |
| | respect | vážit si | showing sympathy for someone's problems or | understanding |
| | responsible | odpovědný | not able to be trusted or depended on | unreliable |
| | self-confident | sebejistý | to strongly advise someone to do something | urge |
| | sensitive | citlivý, vnímavý | | |
| survey | průzkum | | | |
| understanding | chápavý | | | |
| unreliable | nespololehlý | | | |
| urge | nalehat | | | |
| Unit 2 | alleyway | ulička, průchod | a narrow road or path between buildings | The thieves escaped down an alleyway |
| | astounding | úžasný | very surprising | What an astonishing thing to say! |
| | beg | žádat, žebrot | to make a very strong and urgent request | I begged my father to let me go to the party. |
| | clamber | vyšplhat, vydrápat | to climb somewhere with difficulty, often | The baby clambered up the stairs. |
| | competitive | soutěživý | wanting to win or be better than other people | She's very competitive. |
| | contribute to sth | prispět k | to help to cause an event or situation | His poor diet contributed to his illness. |
| | delightful | krásný | very pleasant or attractive | We had a delightful evening. |
| | demanding | náročný | needing a lot of your time, attention, or effort | a very demanding job |
| | depressing | skličující, tíživý | making you feel sad and without any hope for | The news is very depressing. |
| | distract | rozptýlit, znepokojovat | to make someone stop giving their attention to | The music distracts me from my worries. |
| | dreadful | hrozný, strašný | very bad | The journey was dreadful. |
| | drive someone to desperation | hnánit k zoufalství | to make someone feel very unhappy or angry | Her constant demands nearly drove me to |
| | drop someone a line | napsat pár řádků | to write someone a short letter or note | I hope you'll drop me a line soon. |
| | economical | úsporný, hospodárný | not costing much money | It's a very economical car. |
| | elated | nadšený, jásající | extremely happy and excited | He was elated at the news. |
| | entertaining | zábavný | interesting and enjoyable | an entertaining and informative book |
| | heap | hromada, halda | an untidy pile of things | a heap of rubbish |
| | heartbroken | zřetěný, zlomený | very sad because someone who you love has | I was heartbroken when my boyfriend moved |
| | irrelevant | nesouvisející | not important in a particular situation | irrelevant information |
| | irritating | rozčilující | making you feel annoyed | an irritating habit |
| | make sense | dávat smysl | to have a meaning or reason that you can | Suddenly my whole life began to make sense. |
| | passion | vášeň, touha | an extreme interest in or liking for something | He has a passion for old cars. |
| | red-faced | brunátný | having red cheeks because of embarrassment | A red-faced boy stood next to the broken |
| | superb | skvělý | excellent | a superb restaurant |
| | swap | vyměnit si, prohodit si | to give something to someone and get | I often swap recipes with my friends. |
| time-consuming | časově náročný | needing a lot of time | The legal process was time-consuming and | |
| tremendous | ohromný | very large, great, strong, etc | a tremendous amount of money | |
| Unit 3 | appreciate | ocení, vážit si | to recognise how good someone or something is | My trip taught me to appreciate other |
| | cope | zvládnout, vyporádat se | to manage to do something in a difficult | She has a lot of work but somehow she copes. |
| | daily routine | každodenní (rutinní) činnost | the things that you do every day at the same | My daily routine usually includes going for a |
| | drag | přimět (někoho) jít | to make someone go with you when they do not | Our parents dragged us to an art exhibition. |
| | dump | opustit | to get rid of someone, often by going away from | We dumped my little brother and went out. |
| | fed up | otrávený, znechucený | bored, annoyed or disappointed, especially by | They were fed up with the same old routine. |
| | forthcoming | nadcházející, blížící se | going to happen soon | the forthcoming election/visit |
| | homeward | směřující domů | towards home | the homeward journey |
| | outward | směřující ven | going to wards a particular place, rather than | an outward journey |
| | overland | po zemi | across the land rather than by sea or through the | They travelled overland to China. |
| | party to the small hours | večerek do pozdních nočních hodin | to enjoy yourself at a party until past midnight | We were out every night, partying to the |
| | round trip | okružní jízda | a journey from one place to another and back to | The round trip takes nearly two days. |
| | teamwork | týmová práce | when a group of people work well together | Teamwork is vital to the success of the |
| | thrill | rozcvičení, vzrušení | a strong feeling of excitement and pleasure | It was a big thrill meeting the stars of the |
| | tough | tvrdý, neoblomný | difficult to do or deal with | Life in such a cold region is very tough. |
| Unit 4 | airy | vzdušný | open to fresh air | airy rooms |
| | attractive | přitažlivý | causing interest or pleasure | We need to make the club attractive to young |
| | balanced | vyrovnaný | A balanced meal contains a healthy mixture of | Chocolate and chips is not a balanced meal. |
| | cheerful | veselý, radostný, optimistický | describes a place or thing that is bright and | The room was painted in cheerful colours. |
| | convenience food | předpřipravená jídla | food that can be prepared quickly and easily and | We eat a lot of convenience food. |
| | edible | jedlý, požitelný | safe to eat | edible berries |
| | elaborate | kamlikovaný, složitý | complicated or with a lot of details | an elaborate design |
| | elegant | elegantní, stylový | stylish and attractive | an elegant dining room |
| | exceptional | vyjímek | very good and better than most other people or | an exceptional student |
| | exclusive | výhradní, exkluzivní | expensive and only for people who are rich or of | an exclusive private club |
| | filling | nádivka | Food that is filling makes you feel that you have | a filling meal |
| | genetically modified | geneticky modifikovaný | describes a plant or animal that has had some of | genetically modified plants |
| | heavy meal | těžko stravitelné jídlo | a large, rich meal that makes you feel very full | You shouldn't swim after a heavy meal. |
| | informative | poučný, informativní | giving a lot of useful facts | a very informative book |
| | isolated | osaměle, osamoceny | not near to other places or people | Living on the island meant that we were very |
| | light meal | lehce stravitelné jídlo | a small meal that does not make you feel very | We had a light meal at midday. |
| | nutrition | výživa | the food that you eat and the way that it affects | Good nutrition is essential for growing |
| | organic | ekologický, bio- | not using chemicals when keeping animals or | organic vegetables. |
| | protein | bílkovina, protein | one of many substances found in food such as | Most of our protein comes from meat. |
| | rushed | kvapný, uspěchaný | having to do things very quickly | The staff were very rushed. |
| | satisfactory | uspokojivý, vyhovující | good enough | We hope to find a satisfactory solution to the |
| | satisfying | uspokojující | making you feel pleased by providing what you | Clearing out the cupboards is such a satisfying |
| | shortage | nedostatek | when there is not enough of something | food shortages |
| | source | zdroj, pramen | where something comes from | Oranges are a good source of vitamin C. |
| | stem cell | kmenová buňka | a cell, especially one taken from a person or | Stem cells are very important in biological |
| supply | zásobování, nabídka | an amount of something that is ready to be used | a supply of water | |
| welcoming | srdečný, laskavý | friendly or making you feel welcome | a welcoming smile | |
| well-balanced | vyvážený | A well-balanced meal contains a healthy mixture | a well-balanced menu | |
| Unit 5 | adjustment | přizpůsobení (se) | the ability to become familiar with a new | Moving to a new city meant a huge |
| | admission | přijetí, přístup | when someone is given permission to become a | She's applied for admission to law school. |
| | approval | schválení, souhlas, uznání | official permission | The project has now received approval from |
| | assessment | hodnocení | when you make a judgment about the quality, | That's a fair assessment of the situation. |
| | chaotic | zmatečný | in a state of chaos | a chaotic situation |
| | confusion | zmatek, nejasnost | when people do not understand what is | There seems to be some confusion about who |
| | could do with | vyžadovat si | you could do with something, that thing would | I could do with some help on this project. |
| | expectation | očekávání | what you expect to happen or what you expect | My expectations were a bit unrealistic. |
| | have it in for | byť na někoho vysazený (hovor) | to be determined to harm or criticise someone | He really has it in for the younger students. |
| | host family | hostitelská rodina | a family with whom a student stays, for example | I'm living with a host family in Cambridge. |
| | impression | dojem | an idea or opinion of what is someone or | I had the impression he was angry about |
| | investigation | vyšetřování | when officials try to discover all the facts about | to carry out an investigation |
| | involvement | účast, zapojení | when someone or something is involved in an | She had no involvement at all in the affair. |
| | job prospects | výhledy a zaměstnání | your chance of getting a job or getting a better | This course should help my job prospects. |
| | make it | zvládnout, stihnout včas | to manage to go to or arrive at a place | I'm afraid I can't make it to the lesson this |
| pass | úspěšně složit/absolvovat | a successful mark in an exam | I'm hoping for a pass in my exam. | |
| preference | přednost | when you like something or someone more than | We have white and brown bread. Do you | |
| unprepared | nepřipravený | not made ready or prepared | I was unprepared for what I found there. | |
| Unit 6 | badly-paid | spatně placeny | if a job is badly-paid, the person doing it does | It was a badly-paid job with long hours. |
| | brighten up | zlepšit | to make something more attractive or enjoyable | Some yellow paint will brighten up this room. |
| | climax | vyvrcholení | the most important or exciting point in a story or | His act was the climax of the show. |
| | cool | klidný | calm and not emotional | She seemed cool and confident. |
| | duty roster | rozpis | a list of people's names and the jobs they have to | She pinned the duty roster to the wall. |
| | fascinating | úchvatný, fascinující | extremely interesting | a fascinating person/place |
| | forbidding | neprátelský, odpudivý | unfriendly | He had a forbidding expression. |
| | grab | opašadnout, chňapnout | to take hold of something or someone suddenly | A mugger grabbed her handbag as she was |
| | improvise | improvizovat | to invent or make something at the time when it | I hadn't prepared a speech, so I had to |
| | live up to expectations | naplnit očekávání | if something lives up to expectations, it is as | The hotel certainly lived up to expectations. |

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|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|--|
| lose your temper | ztratit dobrou náladu | to become angry very quickly | She lost her temper and shouted at the |
| make full use of | využít, zužitkovat | to use something as much as possible | We made full use of the sports facilities. |
| manual | ruční, manuální | involving physical work rather than mental work | unskilled manual labour |
| more than you bargained for | nad očekávání | more than you were expecting or prepared for | The job was more than I bargained for. |
| over the rate | více než obvykle | If someone is paid over the rate, they get more | She pays me over the rate for babysitting. |
| potential | teoreticky možný, potenciální | someone's or something's ability to develop, | She showed great potential as an writer. |
| shift | směna | a period of time when someone works | I'm on the night shift this week. |
| skilled | kvalifikovaný, školený | having the abilities needed to do an activity or | a highly skilled photographer |
| stare | zírat | to look at someone or something for a long time | Don't stare at people like that, it's rude. |
| take pleasure in | mit zllbení | to find something enjoyable | He takes pleasure in seeing his students |
| uncompromising | nekompromisní | If people or their beliefs are uncompromising, | an uncompromising attitude |
| wander | toulat se, bloumat | to walk somewhere without any definite purpose | We all wandered back to the hotel. |
| well-paid | dobře placený | If a job is well-paid, the person doing it earns a | She can afford expensive clothes because she |
| under pressure | pod tlakem | If you do something under pressure, it is difficult | He doesn't work well under pressure. |
| worthwhile | prínosný, stojící za to | useful and enjoyable, despite needing a lot of | she considers teaching a worthwhile career. |
| Unit 7 | | | |
| athletic | sportovní | strong, healthy and good at sports | She looks very athletic. |
| be around | nablízkou | If something has been around for a period of | This technology hasn't been around for long. |
| blister | puchýř | a painful, raised area of skin with liquid inside, | I've got a blister on my toe. |
| civilised | civilizovaný | polite and behaving in a calm, reasonable way | The meeting was very civilised. |
| come across | potkat, narazit na | to find something or someone by chance | I came across the book in the library. |
| cushion | ztlumit, zmírnit | to make the effect or force of something softer | My thick coat cushioned the blow. |
| drop out | vypádnout, zanechat | to stop doing something such as a race or a | He dropped out of university. |
| endurance | vydrž, vytrvalost | the ability to keep doing something difficult, | a race to test athletes' endurance |
| eternity | věčnost | a very long time | The wait seemed like an eternity. |
| extreme | nesmírný, mimořádný | the most unusual or the most serious possible | extreme weather conditions |
| furious | zvrhly, zbesílý | extremely angry | I was late and he was furious with me. |
| guarantee | zaručit, poskytnout záruku | to make certain that something will happen or | You will be guaranteed a good night's sleep in |
| hallucination | halucinace, přelud, vidina | an experience in which you see, hear, feel, or | She began to experience hallucinations. |
| hazardous | nebezpečný, riskantní | dangerous | These roads are hazardous for cyclists. |
| heighten | tvýšit, zesílit | to increase or make something increase, | His words heightened the tension in the |
| hop | skákat | (informal) to go somewhere quickly | We hopped on the bus. |
| keep up | držet krok | If you keep up with someone, you go as fast as | They walked so fast, I couldn't keep up with |
| learning curve | krivka učení | the rate of someone's progress in learning a new | It's a steep learning curve when you start a |
| little in the way of | nedostatek | If someone or something has little in the way of | The town has little in the way of |
| made up of | (být) složený z | consisting of | a team made up of past champions |
| methodical | metodický | done in a careful, well-organised way | a methodical approach |
| opponent | protivník, soupeř, protihráč | someone who you compete against in a game or | Her opponent hurt his leg. |
| pace | tempo, rychlost | the speed at which someone or something | a slow/fast pace |
| rough | drsný, hrubý | dangerous or violent | a rough part of town |
| run into trouble | upadnout do nesnázi | to start to experience difficulties | We ran into trouble when our car broke |
| safety-conscious | dávající na bezpečnost | very careful to be safe or to keep people safe | The race organisers have to be very safety- |
| set | ustanovit | If you set yourself a goal, you give yourself goal. | He set himself a target of running 20 miles a |
| spectator | divák | someone who watches an event, sport, etc. | They won 4-0 in front of over 40 000 cheering |
| trophy | pohár, trofej | a prize, such as a silver cup, that you get for | He's an excellent snooker player, but he's |
| turn out | dopádnout (nečekané) | to have a final, often surprising, result | The truth turned out to be stranger than we |
| Unit 8 | | | |
| abandon | zanechat ukončit | to stop doing an activity before you have | The match was abandoned at half-time |
| adore | obdivovat | to like something or someone very much | I adore horses. |
| a step ahead of | o krok napřed | slightly better prepared or more successful than | The filmmaker manages to keep a step ahead |
| aware | uvědomovat si | having knowledge of something | She needed to make people aware of the |
| brutal | surový, krutý | cruel and not considering someone's feelings | Her criticism was brutal. |
| cause | způsobit | to make something happen | Her actions caused us a lot of problems. |
| chance of a lifetime | životní šance | a great opportunity that you will only have once | This competition is the chance of a lifetime |
| compulsory | povinný, nařízený | If something is compulsory, you must do it | Swimming was compulsory at my school. |
| contestant | soutěžící | someone who competes in a contest | In tonight's quiz, our contestants have come |
| disturb | (vy)rušit | to interrupt someone in a way that they do not | Their loud music disturbed our peace. |
| fulfil | splnit, vyplnit, naplnit | to do something that is expected, hoped for, or | I know I will fulfil my dreams one day. |
| gain experience | získat zkušenost | to get knowledge or skill from doing something | I took a summer job to gain some experience. |
| geek | podivn, ňouma | a person, especially a man, who is boring and not | He's such a geek. |
| get your first taste of | první zkušenosti | to experience something for the first time | She got her first taste of success in that show. |
| hooked | poseledy, závislý | enjoying something so much that you are unable | I'm hooked on spy movies. |
| intense | silný, intenzivní, ostrý | extreme and forceful or (of a feeling) very strong | intense cold/heat/hatred |
| intimidated | vystrašený, polekaný | frightened or nervous because a person or a | I was intimidated by all those clever people. |
| invaluable | nesmírně cenný, nedocenitelný | extremely useful | Her help was invaluable. |
| launch | vyoustit, odpálit | to make something begin | to launch a career |
| media | sdělovací prostředky | the internet, newspapers, magazines, television, | The media are covering the speech tonight. |
| nerve-wracking | nervefrásající | causing a lot of worry | I find giving talks absolutely nerve-wracking. |
| photogenic | fotogenický | having a face that looks attractive in | She's very photogenic. |
| privacy | soukromí | someone's right to keep their personal matters | The new law is designed to protect people's |
| pursue | usilovat | If you pursue a plan, activity or situation, you try | He decided to pursue a career in television. |
| realise an ambition | uspokojit čtížáost | to do something that you had hoped to do | He realised his ambition of becoming a |
| release | dát do distribuce | If a film is released, it is shown in public for the | His new movie is due to be released next |
| scandal | skandál | an action or event that causes a public feeling | a financial/political/sex scandal |
| sensation | pocit | someone or something that causes great interest | The book was a sensation. |
| someone's ... days are behind t | je to za námi | used to say that someone no longer does a | My travelling days are behind me now. |
| strip away | odejmout, odebrat | to remove or peel something from someone or | She stripped away his mask of confidence. |
| stuck in traffic | byť v zácpě | unable to drive at the normal speed because | I'm sorry I'm late - I was stuck in traffic. |
| tabloid | bulvární tisk | a type of popular newspaper with small pages | I read all the gossip in the tabloids. |
| turn down | odmítnout | to refuse to accept something you are offered | She turned down the job. |
| voluntary | dobrovolný | done, made or given willingly, without being | The extra homework is voluntary. |
| Unit 9 | | | |
| appropriate | odpovídající | suitable or right for a particular situation or | appropriate to your age |
| a variety of factors | z řady důvodů | many different things that influence a situation | A variety of factors influence our choice of |
| breathless | udýchaný, sotva dech popadající | not able to breathe easily, usually after doing | We were breathless after the steep climb. |
| complement | doplňnit, zvýraznit | to make something else seem better or more | Strawberries and cream complement each |
| consistent | důsledný, stálý, prvý | in agreement with other facts or with typical or | What the witness said in court was not |
| count | hrát roli, znamenat | to have value or importance | I've always believed that happiness counts |
| devote your life to | zasvětit život | to spend all your life doing something | She devoted her life to her family. |
| dominating | panovačný | A dominating person likes to be in charge of a | He tends to be rather dominating. |
| give and take | něco za něco | a willingness to accept suggestions from another | All marriages rely on a bit of give and take. |
| go to extremes | jit do extrémů | to do something in the strongest way possible, in | Just do a little bit of exercise - there's no need |
| have little to do with | nemít niv do činění | to hardly be connected with something | Our problems had little to do with his fame. |
| have something in common | mit něco společného | to share interests, experiences, or other | We don't have much in common. |
| immeasurably | nesmírně | in a way that is so great that it cannot be | The damage from the 1956 hurricane was |
| irrational | iracionální | not using reason or clear thinking | It's totally irrational, but I'm frightened of |
| irritable | nedůtklivý, podrážděný | becoming annoyed very easily | She was irritable with the children. |
| now you come to mention it | zmínit; abych nezapoměl ... | used when something someone says reminds | Now you come to mention it, he wasn't at |
| opening gambit | úvodní fráze | the first thing you say when you start a | I tried to think of a clever opening gambit. |
| outgoing | otevřený, přátelský | (of a person) friendly and energetic and finding it | Sales reps need to be outgoing, because they |
| overall | celkové | considering everything or everyone | Overall, I think the meeting went well. |
| pager | pager/beeper | a small device that you carry or wear, which | I always have my pager with me. |
| point out | upozornit, poukázat | to tell someone something, often because you | I pointed out that Tom already had a lot of |
| put up with | smířit se, vyrovnat se | to accept or continue to accept an unpleasant | I can't put up with her rudeness any longer. |
| recurring | opakovaný, vracející se | experienced repeatedly | a recurring dream |
| row | hádky | | I heard my neighbours having a row |
| statistically | statisticky | using information based on a study of the | Statistically, young men are more likely to be |
| stimulate | předstírat, napodobovat | to make someone excited and interested about | The film was intended to stimulate and |
| take for granted | brát jako samozřejmost | If you take someone for granted, you do not | My husband is starting to take me for |
| threatening | vyhrůžný, hrozivý | expressing a threat of something unpleasant or | The situation soon became threatening. |
| time well spent | dobře strávený čas | a period of time in which you have done | The time it took to correct the essay was time |
| tremble | trást se, chvěť se | to shake slightly, usually because you are cold, | she trembled as she stood up to address the |
| Unit 10 | | | |
| bargain | vyhodná koupě | something on sale at a lower price than its true | This coat was half-price - a real bargain. |
| awkward silence | nepríjemné ticho | an uncomfortable pause in a conversation | When I asked if he was married, there was an |
| bitter | zahřklý | describes a person who is angry and unhappy | I feel very bitter about my childhood and all |
| brand | (obchodní) známka, značka | a type of product made by a particular company | This isn't my usual brand of deodorant. |
| check out | zaplatit | to have the cost added up and pay for things you | I put a load of food in my trolley and checked |
| competitive | konkurenceschopný | Competitive prices, services, etc. are as good as | The store has very competitive prices. |
| consumer | spotřebitel | a person who buys goods or services for their | The new telephone rates will affect all |
| counter | přepážka | a long flat narrow surface or table in a shop, | There was nobody behind/on the counter |
| debit card | platební karta | a small rectangular piece of plastic which allows | I don't have any cash - can I put this on my |
| do excellent/good, etc. business | skvěle obchodovat | if a company does excellent/good, etc. business, | We do excellent business in Japan. |
| errand | pochůzka | a short journey either to take a message or to | I'll meet you at six. I've got some errands to |
| gap-toothed | s dírou mezi zuby | having a noticeable space between two teeth | a gap-toothed kid |
| grocery list | nakupní seznam | a shopping list | I lost my grocery list. |
| head out | zahájit | to begin a journey | He headed out to meet his friends. |
| hit the gym | zajít na cvičení | (informal) to go to the gym | After work, I usually hit the gym. |
| in stock | mit na skladě | available to be bought in a shop | There are no more blue skirts in stock. |
| kick up a fuss | ztrpovit povyk | (informal) to show a lot of anger, worry, or | Mum kicked up a fuss about us being late |
| masses | spousty | (informal) a large number | There were masses of people there. |
| mismatched | nesourodý | If things are mismatched, they are not similar | The furniture was old and mismatched. |
| mold | uvárat, formovat | to change or influence someone or something | to mold the character of a child |
| out of stock | nemít na skladě | If goods are out of stock, the shop does not have | We are out of stock in this item. |
| outskirts | předměstí, periferie | the outer area of a city or town | They live in the outskirts of Manchester. |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|--|---|
| oversimplify | přilisi zjednodušovat | to describe or explain something in such a simple | Her article oversimplified the situation. |
| purchase | koupě, nákup | something that you have bought | I took my purchases home. |
| purchase | koupit, ziskat | to buy | She purchased her first house with the money |
| redesign | přestavět | to design something so that it looks different | They have redesigned the seating area. |
| sidewalk | chodník | a path with a hard surface on one or both sides | Keep to the sidewalk Rosie, there's a good |
| spill out | vysspat | to flow or fall out of a container | Her long hair was spilling out of her hat. |
| sweat | pótit se | to have salty liquid coming through your skin | We were all sweating in the hot sunshine. |
| tanned | opálený | Tanned skin is brown from being in the sun. | She stretched out her tanned legs. |
| unavailable | nedostupný | If something is unavailable, you cannot get it or | This information was previously unavailable |
| wrinkled | vrásky | wrinkled skin has small lines on it | his wrinkled face |
| Unit 11 | | | |
| anatomy | anatomie | the scientific study of the body and how its parts | An understanding of human anatomy is |
| cell biology | buněčná biologie | the scientific study of the natural processes of | a book about cell biology |
| check-up | lékařské vyšetření | a medical examination to test your general state | She goes to her doctor for regular check-ups. |
| clinical | klinický | connected with medical work or the treatment | clinical tests/training |
| dermatology | dermatologie, kožní lékařství | the scientific study of the skin and its diseases | He specialises in dermatology. |
| disability | znevýhodnění, invalidita | an illness, injury, or condition that makes it | a physical/learning disability |
| functioning | sloužit, být užíván | If something is functioning, it is working as it | The country does not yet have a functioning |
| get over | prekonat | to get better after an illness | It took me weeks to get over the virus. |
| high point | zlato hřeb, vrchol | The high point of an event or period of time is | His performance was the high point of the |
| inability | neschopnost | lack of ability to do something | Inability to use a computer is a serious |
| informal | neformální, neoficiální | not formal or official | The two groups agreed to hold an informal |
| inspire | podněcovat, povzbuzovat | to make someone feel that they want to do | His confident leadership inspired his |
| investigate | vyšetřovat | to examine a problem, crime, statement, etc | The doctor investigated his symptoms. |
| misdiagnose | nesprávně diagnostikovat | to be wrong about the type of illness or medical | Her cancer was misdiagnosed as stress. |
| module | modul | one of the units that together make a course of | We do a module on Shakespeare. |
| neurology | neurologie | the study of the structure and diseases of the | She works in the neurology department. |
| neuroscience | neurologické vědy | the study of the structure and diseases of the | He wants to study neuroscience. |
| occasional | příležitostný | not happening or done often or regularly | I enjoy the occasional curry. |
| on duty | ve službě | at work, doing your job | He was suspended from the force for sleeping |
| operating theatre | operační sál | a room in which surgical operations are | They took him down to the operating theatre. |
| overlook | přehlédnout | to fail to notice or consider something | I think there is one key fact that you have |
| persist | přetrvávat | If an unpleasant feeling or situation persists, it | If the pain persists, consult a doctor. |
| persisting | vykonávající praxi | actively involved in a job | She's a persisting lawyer. |
| put on weight | přibírat | If someone puts on weight, they become | I've put on a lot of weight recently. |
| supplementary | dobřečtený | extra | The website includes some supplementary |
| surgery | chirurgie | the treatment of injuries or diseases in people or | The patient had/underwent surgery on his |
| time-intensive | časově náročný | using or needing a lot of time | Learning a language is very time-intensive. |
| treatment | léčení, léčba | the use of drugs, exercises, etc. to cure a person | free dental treatment |
| unaware | netušíci, neuvědomující si | not understanding or realising something | He was unaware that the police were |
| uptight | podrážděný, nervózní | worried or nervous and not able to relax | She's a bit uptight about her exams. |
| ward | nemocniční oddělení | one of the parts or large rooms into which a | a geriatric/maternity/psychiatric ward |
| Unit 12 | | | |
| at the top of your voice | z plna hrdla | very loudly | He was shouting at the top of his voice. |
| ban | zajázat | to refuse to allow something, especially officially | Cycling is banned inside the shopping centre. |
| bark | štěkát | (of a dog) to make a loud, rough noise | The dog kept barking. |
| brief | krátký, stručný | to give someone instructions about what they | We had already been briefed about what we |
| cactus | kaktus | a desert plant, usually with thick stems for | cactus leaves |
| commitment | závazek, povinnost | something that you must do or deal with that | family/work commitments |
| dare | odvážít se, opovžít se | to be brave enough to do something difficult or | I didn't dare (to) cross the river. |
| deny | odmítnout | to not allow someone to do or have something | Nobody should be denied a good education. |
| eyesight | zrak | the ability to see | good/bad/poor eyesight |
| fade | vyblednout | to lose colour, brightness or strength gradually | The light was fading. |
| fragile | křehký | easily damaged, broken or harmed | Be careful with that vase - it's very fragile. |
| gross | hrubý, nepřipustný | (informal) extremely unpleasant | Your feet are gross! |
| habitat | místo výskytu | the natural environment in which an animal or | the natural habitat of the fox |
| intruder | veřejec, narušitel | someone who is in a place or situation where | I feel like an intruder when I visit their home. |
| keep an eye out | dávat pozor | to watch for something or someone | Keep an eye out for the postman. |
| mark | vyznačit, označit | to show where something is by drawing or | The route is clearly marked. |
| melt | rozpuštit se | When ice melts, it turns into water. | The snow usually melts by the end of March. |
| numb | nečitlivý, zduřevěný | If a part of your body is numb, you are unable to | I had been lying awkwardly and my leg had |
| orphan | sírotek | If a person or animal is orphaned, their parents | She was orphaned at the age of five. |
| penultimate | předposlední | next to the last | the penultimate scene of the play |
| pick out | rozpoznat | to recognise, find, or make a choice among | They hope to pick out future champions. |
| pickup | píchnutí | a small hole made by something sharp | I felt a little pick. |
| rule out | vyloučit | to decide or say that something is impossible or | to rule out the possibility of error |
| run for your life | běžet jako o život | to run away to save your life | The captain told us to run for our lives. |
| serve a purpose | splnit účel | to be useful in some way | I suppose this knob must serve some purpose. |
| species | druh (např. živočišný) | a set of animals or plants in which the members | Mountain gorillas are an endangered species. |
| spine | páteř | a long, sharp point like a needle | a cactus spine |
| tangle | zamotat | to form a twisted mass | My shoelaces were tangled. |
| to the untrained eye | netrénovaný, neškolený; laik | to someone without the skill or knowledge to | To the untrained eye, these insects all look |
| trample | poslápat | to step heavily on something or someone, | Somebody trampled all over my flowerbed! |
| trunk | trnobač | the long, tube-shaped nose of an elephant | Elephants use their trunks to drink, wash and |
| wild animal | divoce/volně žijící zvíře | an animal that lives independently of people, in | We saw lots of wild animals. |
| Unit 13 | | | |
| breathe down someone's neck | stát někomu za zády | to stay close to someone, watching everything | I don't want my parents breathing down my |
| calm down | uklidnit se | to stop feeling upset, angry, or excited | He calmed down a bit when we explained |
| cellar | sklep | a room under the ground floor of a building, | We keep our gardening tools in the cellar |
| chatter | klábotit, tlachat, brebentit | conversation about things that are not important | I can't concentrate with Ann's constant |
| close to nature | blízko přírody | in a situation in which you experience and enjoy | When you go camping, you really feel close to |
| customary | obvyklý, tradiční | traditional | In my village, it is customary for a girl to take |
| drop in | zaskočit (na návštěvu) | to visit a person or a place, often for a short time | I'll drop in on my way home. |
| fetch | vyndat | to be sold for a particular amount of money | The horse fetched £50 more than it cost. |
| gibber | blábolit, drolit, blekotat | to speak quickly in a way that is hard to | Stop gibbering, and tell us what you saw! |
| handrail | zábradlí | a long narrow bar of wood or metal which | Make sure you hold the handrail. |
| haunted | strašidelný | describes a place where ghosts appear | a haunted castle |
| hi-tech | technologicky špičkový | using the most advanced and developed | This weapons system is an affordable, hi-tech |
| holler | křičet, rvát | (informal) to shout loudly | He was hollering something about seeing a |
| invasion | vpád, invaze, nájezd | when an army or country uses force to enter and | They were planning an invasion of the north |
| jumbled | zpráházený, neuspořádaný | mixed in an untidy and confused way | a jumbled mass of toys |
| make up | vytvorit | to form a particular thing, amount, or number as | This book is made up of a number of different |
| oak | dub | a large tree that is common especially in | a mighty oak |
| oak | jedý, světlý | to pass someone's face or arm when it has less | I go pale at the sight of blood. |
| pop in | zaskočit, stavit se | (informal) to go to a place, often for a short time | My friend popped in for five minutes. |
| regard | považovat, pokládat | to consider or have an opinion about something | They regarded her as their friend. |
| renew | obnovit | to increase the life of or replace something old | Every year I renew my membership of the |
| shutter | okenice | a wooden cover on the outside of a window | We closed the shutters at night. |
| steep | strmý, příkrý, prudký | (informal) (of a price) higher than is reasonable | Those prices are too steep for me. |
| storey | podlaží, poschodí | a level of a building | a three-storey house |
| supernatural phenomena | nadpřirozený jev/úkaz | things that cannot be explained by our | She does not believe in supernatural |
| tell off | sjet, servat | to speak angrily to someone because they have | It was about time that someone told him off. |
| ups and downs | jednou nahore, jednou dole | the mixture of good and bad things that happen | Like most married couples, we've had our ups |
| warehouse | sklad, skladisté | a large building for storing things before they are | The goods have been sitting in a warehouse |
| well | studna | a deep hole in the ground from which you can | We went to the well every day. |
| Unit 14 | | | |
| catch your breath | nabrat dech | to stop or rest until you can breathe comfortably | I stopped at the top of the hill to catch my |
| commemorate | připomínat si | to remember officially and give respect to a | We gathered to commemorate those who lost |
| disguise | přestrojení, převlek | something that someone wears to hide their true | She was wearing a disguise. |
| dizziness | závrat, točení hlavy | the feeling that everything is turning around and | The ear infection caused me a lot of dizziness. |
| dress up | nastrojit se, vyšňořit se | to wear your best clothes or to wear a costume | They were dressed up for the parade. |
| drizzle | mrohelní, mžení | rain in very small light drops | Tomorrow will be cloudy with outbreaks of |
| finalise | definitivně do konce, uzavřít | to make a final and certain decision about a plan, | We'll finalise the date nearer the time. |
| gather | shromáždit, sbírat | to come together in a group around a central | Let's gather round the fire and sing. |
| harvest | úroda | crops which are cut and collected | There was a good harvest this year. |
| hold | suspořádat | to make something such as a party, a meeting, or | Could we hold a meeting to discuss this |
| juggle | žonglovat | to throw several objects up into the air, and then | He was juggling with burning torches. |
| let off | odpálit, vystřelit | to make something such as a bomb or fireworks | They were letting off fireworks in the streets. |
| let your hair down | uvolnit se, užít si | to allow yourself to behave much more freely | Why don't you let your hair down for once? |
| living | živobýtí | the money that you earn from your job | What do you do for a living? |
| make a fool of | dělat si blázy | to trick someone or to make them appear foolish | She only asked me the question to try to |
| makeshift | provizorní, nouzový | temporary and of low quality, but used because | Thousands of refugees are living in makeshift |
| make your way | vyrazit | to go to a place | We made our way to the station. |
| mist | opar, mlha | small drops of water in the air which make it diffi | The mountains were covered in freezing mist. |
| myth | mýtus, báje | an ancient story or set of stories, especially | ancient myths |
| overlook | přehlédnout | to provide a view of, especially from above | Our hotel room overlooked the harbour. |
| palpable | zřejmý, zřetelný, patrný, očividný | so obvious that it can easily be seen or known | Her joy was palpable. |
| parade | průvod | a large number of people walking or in vehicles, | a victory parade |
| stunt | senzační/kaskadérský kousek | an exciting action that is dangerous or appears to | an acrobatic stunt |
| symbolise | symbolizovat | to represent something | The key symbolises knowledge. |
| unwind | uvolnit se, odrelaxovat | to relax and allow your mind to be free from | Yoga helps me to unwind after work. |
| vantage point | výhodná pozice | a place, especially a high place, which provides a | We could see the riders from our vantage |
| wave | vlna, záchvat | a sudden strong feeling that gets stronger as it | a wave of panic |
| wide-brimmed | široký, výrazný | A wide-brimmed hat has a wide part at the | She wore a wide-brimmed hat to keep the |
| wind your way | | to go somewhere by a route that turns | They wound their way back down the valley. |