

# ROADMAP™

Anglicko-český slovníček



# ROADMAP B2

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### VÝSLOVNOST

znak	výslovnost	příklad
i	jako české „i“	big [bɪɡ] velký
u	jako české „u“	yellow [ˈjələʊ] žlutá
ə	nepřízvučná hláska, podobná té, kterou v češtině vyslovíme při samostatné výslovnosti „b“, „t“	sister [ˈsɪstə] sestra
ɜ:	vyslovujeme jako předešlou, ale dlouze	turtle [ˈtɜ:tl] želva
æ	otevřené „e“ (ústa otevřená jako na „a“, ale vyslovíme „e“)	dad [dæd] otec
:	prodlužuje samohlásku	two [tu:] dva
w	zaokrouhlíme rty jako při zvuku „o“, ale vyslovíme „v“	white [waɪt] bílý
ɪ	nosová hláska jako u českého „sklenka“, v angličtině před „k“ a „g“, které se obvykle nevysloví	pink [pɪŋk] růžový
θ	neznělé „th“ – špička jazyka se lehce dotkne horních zubů a vysloví se „s“	three [θri:] tři
ð	znělé „th“ – špička jazyka je u kořene horních zubů a vyslovíme „dz“	this [ˈðɪs] toto
ɒ	ústa otevřeme na „a“, zaokrouhlíme rty a vyslovíme „o“	dog [dɒɡ] pes
ʌ	jako české „a“	mum [mʌm] maminka
ʃ	jako české „š“	fish [fɪʃ] ryba
tʃ	jako české „č“	chair [tʃeə] židle
dʒ	jako české „dž“	juice [dʒu:s] džus

Hlavní přízvuk se označuje horní kolmičkou před přízvučnou slabikou tehdy, nejedná-li se o jednoslabičné slovo: cartoon [kɑ:ˈtu:n], seven [ˈsevən], ale sun [sʌn]. Vedlejší přízvuk se označuje dolní kolmičkou: kangaroo [ˌkæŋɡəˈru:].

## UNIT 1

### 1A

think about something	/ˈθɪŋk əbaʊt ,sʌmθɪŋ/	přemýšlet nad čím, promyslet co	Think carefully about every spending decision you make.
smile at someone	/ˈsmaɪl ət ,sʌmʌn/	usmát se na koho	'I'm delighted to meet you,' George said, smiling at the girl.
believe in something	/bɪˈli:v ɪn ,sʌmθɪŋ/	věřit v co	Hearing that she was alive was almost enough to make me believe in miracles.
work on something	/ˈwɜ:k ɒn ,sʌmθɪŋ/	pracovat na čem	He has spent the last two years working on a book about childcare.
suffer from something	/ˈsʌfə frəm ,sʌmθɪŋ/	trpět čím, být sužován čím	The writer suffered from ill health for most of his life.
concentrate on something	/ˈkɒnsəntreɪt ɒn ,sʌmθɪŋ/	soustředit se na co, koncentrovat se na co	Be quiet – let me concentrate on my homework.
belong to someone	/bɪˈlɒŋ tə ,sʌmʌn/	patřit komu	Who does this scarf belong to?
deal with something	/ˈdi:l wɪð ,sʌmθɪŋ/	vypořádat se s čím, vyrovnat se s čím	For a while I had no idea how to deal with my father's death.
rely on something	/rɪˈlaɪ ɒn ,sʌmθɪŋ/	spolehnout/ spoléhat se na co	Many people now rely on the internet for news.
stand for something	/ˈstænd fə ,sʌmθɪŋ/	znamenat, značit co	ATM stands for automated teller machine.

### 1A VB

appeal to someone	/əˈpi:l tə ,sʌmʌn/	líbit se komu, zamlouvat se komu	The idea of working abroad really appeals to me.
believe in someone/ something	/bɪˈli:v ɪn ,sʌmʌn, ,sʌmθɪŋ/	věřit v koho/ co	I don't believe in these diets.
belong to someone	/bɪˈlɒŋ tə ,sʌmʌn/	patřit komu	The book belongs to Dan.
boast about something	/ˈbəʊst əbaʊt ,sʌmθɪŋ/	chlubit se čím	She's always boasting about how good she is at languages.
depend on someone/ something	/dɪˈpend ɒn ,sʌmʌn, ,sʌmθɪŋ/	být závislý na kom/čem, být odkázán na koho/co	We depend entirely on donations from the public.

differ from someone/ something	/ˈdɪfə frəm ˌsʌmʌn, ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	lišit se od koho/čeho	Modern teaching methods differ greatly from those of 50 years ago.
discourage someone from doing something	/dɪsˌkʌrɪdʒ ˌsʌmʌn frəm ˈduːɪŋ ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	odradit koho od čeho	She discouraged me from going to work in a different country.
enquire about something	/ɪnˈkwaɪər əbaʊt ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	zeptat se na co, informovat se na co	I'm writing to enquire about the job that was advertised in yesterday's 'Times'.
insist on something	/ɪnˈsɪst ɒn ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	trvat na čem	She insists on having her own bedroom.
involve someone in something	/ɪnˈvɒlv ˌsʌmʌn ɪn ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	zapojit koho do čeho	Try to involve as many children as possible in the game.
specialise in something	/ˈspeʃəlaɪz ɪn ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	specializovat se na co, zaměřit se na co	Simmons specialised in contract law.
suffer from something	/ˈsʌfə frəm ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	trpět čím, být sužován čím	London employers were suffering from a shortage of school-leavers.
volunteer for something	/ˌvɒləntɪə ɸə ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	dobrovolně se přihlásit na co, přihlásit se jako dobrovolník k čemu	I volunteered for clearing-up duties after the event the following day.
<b>1B</b>			
be devastating	/bi ˈdevəsteɪtɪŋ/	být šokující, otřesný	It can be devastating to suddenly find you don't have a job any more.
feel numb	/ˌfiːl ˈnʌm/	cítit se ochromený, paralyzovaný	I just sat outside his hospital room, feeling totally numb with fear.
bawl your eyes out	/ˌboːl jər ˈaɪz aʊt/	vyplakat si oči	Lucy read the letter and bawled her eyes out.
feel ashamed	/ˌfiːl əˈʃeɪmd/	cítit se zahanbený, ztrapněný	I felt so ashamed of the things I'd said to him.
be in shock	/bi ɪn ˈʃɒk/	být v šoku	I was quite literally in shock when I saw Helen at the door.
have an impact on someone	/hæv ən ɪmˈpækt ɒn ˌsʌmʌn/	mít dopad/ vliv na koho	Winning this competition could have a big, big impact on my life.
inspire someone to do something	/ɪnˌspaɪə ˌsʌmʌn tə ˈduː ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	inspirovat koho k čemu	He inspired many young people to take up the sport.

not be able to believe your eyes	/ˌnɒt bi ˌeɪbəl tə biːli:v jər ˈaɪz/	nemocit věřit vlastním očím	Arbinder simply couldn't believe his eyes: the whole tree was covered with butterflies!
blow your mind	/ˌbləʊ jə ˈmaɪnd/	ohromit tě, vyrazit ti dech, šokovat tě	Seeing her again completely blew my mind.
realise what a fool you've been	/ˌrɪəlaɪz wɒt ə ˈfu:l jəv ˌbi:n/	uvědomit si, jak byl člověk hloupý	Luisa realised what a fool she had been to think that Miguel would stay.

**1C**

adventurous	/əd'ventʃərəs/	odvážný, dobrodružný	Andy isn't a very adventurous cook.
careless	/ˈkeələs/	nedbalý, neopatrný, lehkovážný	It was careless of him to leave the door unlocked.
cautious	/ˈkɔːʃəs/	opatrný, obezřetný	Nicola is a cautious driver.
confident	/ˈkɒnfɪdənt/	sebevědomý, sebejistý	He began to read in a calm, confident voice.
nervous	/ˈnɜːvəs/	nervózní	Paul always gets nervous whenever he has to give a presentation.
organised	/ˈɔːɡənəɪzd/	organizovaný, systematický	Ella takes a very organised approach to preparing for exams.
outgoing	/ˌaʊtˈɡəʊɪŋ/	společenský	The role of team leader would suit an energetic person with an outgoing personality.
reserved	/rɪˈzɜːvd/	odměřený, rezervovaný	Matt has always been less reserved with his friends than he is with his family.
suspicious	/səˈspɪʃəs/	podezřívavý	She was always suspicious of strangers.
trusting	/ˈtrʌstɪŋ/	důvěřivý	They were too trusting. They should never have left him in the house on his own.

**1C VB**

brilliant	/ˈbrɪljənt/	vynikající, brilantní, geniální	A brilliant young musician won the competition.
caring	/ˈkeəriŋ/	láskyplný, starostlivý	The school aims to provide a caring environment.
cheerful	/ˈtʃɪəfəl/	veselý, radostný	She's feeling more cheerful now that she's found a new job.
content	/ˈkɒn'tent/	spokojený	The animals are well cared for and look content.

decent	/ˈdiːsənt/	slušný	It was decent of you to stay afterwards to help clear up.
dishonest	/dɪsˈɒnɪst/	nepoctivý, nečestný	People are no longer surprised to find that politicians are dishonest.
disorganised	/dɪsˈɔːɡənəɪzd/	chaotický, ne- systematický, zmatený	Toby is so disorganised. He hasn't even packed yet.
efficient	/ɪˈfɪjənt/	výkonný, efektivní	Our efficient secretary keeps the school running smoothly.
foolish	/ˈfuːlɪʃ/	bláznivý, nerozumný, pošetilý	I was young and foolish at the time. I should have refused to get involved.
intellectual	/ˌɪntəˈlektʃuəl/	intelektuální	She's a funny comedian and her humour is also quite intellectual.
miserable	/ˈmɪzərəbəl/	nešťastný, zkroušený	I've been so miserable since Pat left me.
optimistic	/ˌɒptəˈmɪstɪk/	optimistický	I'm optimistic about our chances of winning.
organised	/ˈɔːɡənəɪzd/	organizovaný, systematický	You need to be more organised and stop arriving late at work.
pessimistic	/ˌpesəˈmɪstɪk/	pesimistický	He remains deeply pessimistic about the peace process.
positive	/ˈpɒzətɪv/	pozitivní	He's very ill, but we are trying to stay positive.
respectable	/rɪˈspektəbəl/	vážený, řádný	They didn't think that running a restaurant was a respectable occupation for a woman.
thoughtful	/ˈθɔːtfəl/	ohleduplný, pozorný	It was really thoughtful of you to remember my birthday.
thoughtless	/ˈθɔːtləs/	bezohledný, netaktní	It was thoughtless of her not to tell you where she was going.
<b>1D</b>			
encourage someone to do something	/ɪnˌkʌrɪdʒ ,sʌmʌn tə ˈduː ,sʌmθɪŋ/	podpořit koho v čem, vést koho k čemu	Language students are strongly encouraged to study abroad for one year.
track	/træk/	sledovat	The progress of each student is tracked by computer.
promote	/prəˈməʊt/	podporovat	Fertiliser promotes leaf growth.
provide	/prəˈvaɪd/	poskytnout, dodat, zajistit	Tea and biscuits will be provided.
offer an alternative to something	/ˌɒfər ən ɔːlˈtɜːnətɪv tə ,sʌmθɪŋ/	nabídnout alternativu k čemu	Geothermal energy offers a safe and effective alternative to nuclear power.

make it possible to do something	/,meɪk ɪt ˌpɒsəbəl tə 'duː ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	umožnit co	Medical advances have made it possible to keep more patients alive.
warn someone about something	/'wɔːn ˌsʌmwʌn əbaʊt ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	varovat koho před čím	We were warned about possible delays on the motorway, so we took another route.
discourage someone from doing something	/'dɪsˌkʌrɪdʒ ˌsʌmwʌn frəm 'duːɪŋ ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	odradit koho od čeho	The hotel staff discouraged us from visiting the city centre because of the protest march.

## UNIT 2

### 2A

get carried away	/get ˌkæərɪd ə'veɪ/	nechat se unést	It's easy to get carried away when you can do so much with the graphics software.
get in touch	/get ɪn 'tʌtʃ/	spojit se s kým, navázat kontakt s kým	Can I have your phone number in case I need to get in touch with you?
get it	/'get ɪt/	pochopit to, rozumět tomu	I don't get it - it doesn't make sense.
get on someone's nerves	/'get ɒn ˌsʌmwʌnz 'nɜːvz/	lézt komu na nervy	She's always moaning. It really gets on my nerves.
get someone's attention	/'get ˌsʌmwʌnz ə'tenʃən/	získat či pozornost	The teacher clapped her hands to get the students' attention.
get some rest	/'get səm 'rest/	odpočinout si	You'd better get some rest if you're driving back tonight.
get straight to the point	/'get ˌstreɪt tə ðə 'pɔɪnt/	jít rovnou k věci	We don't have much time, so I'll get straight to the point.
get the feeling (that ...)	/'get ðə 'fiːlɪŋ ðæt/	mít pocit (že...)	Leslie suddenly got the feeling that somebody was watching her.
get to do something	/'get tə 'duː ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	mít možnost dělat co	She gets to travel all over the place with her job.
get together	/'get tə'geðə/	dát se dohromady	My aunt and uncle got together at university.

### 2A VB

look someone in the eye	/'lʊk ˌsʌmwʌn ɪn ði 'aɪ/	podívat se komu do očí (nebojácně)	Owen didn't dare look his father in the eye.
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now you come to mention it	/,naʊ ju ,kʌm tə 'menʃən ɪt/	ted' když jsi to zmínil(a), ted' když o tom mluvíš	Now you come to mention it, I haven't seen her around lately.
go to pieces	/,gəʊ tə 'pi:si:z/	zhroutit se, sesypat se	He just went to pieces after his wife died.
go too far	/,gəʊ tu: 'fɑ:/	zajít příliš daleko	Some people thought he had gone too far in his criticism of the police.
look your age	/,lʊk jər 'eɪdʒ/	vypadat na svůj věk	The singer is 46, but she doesn't look her age at all.
come and go	/,kʌm ən 'gəʊ/	přicházet a odcházet	New office assistants come and go every week around here, it seems.
come to the point	/,kʌm tə ðə 'pɔɪnt/	dostat se/ přejít k věci	I'll come to the point and tell you why we're here.
go without saying	/,gəʊ wɪðaʊt 'seɪ-ɪŋ/	rozumět se samo sebou	The internet too, it goes without saying, is a good source of information.
look on the bright side	/,lʊk ɒn ðə 'braɪt saɪd/	dívat se na věc z té lepší stránky	Come on, try to look on the bright side. You'll soon find another job.
go to great lengths	/,gəʊ tə ,greɪt 'leŋθs/	dělat všechno možné, hodně se snažit	He went to great lengths to keep their name out of the papers.
<b>2B</b>			
tackle the problem	/,tækəl ðə 'prɒbləm/	vyřešit problém, poprat se s problémem	There is more than one way to tackle the traffic problem.
increase funding	/ɪn,kri:s 'fʌndɪŋ/	zvýšit financování	The government has promised to increase funding for the care of elderly people.
carry out research	/,kæri aʊt rɪ'sɜ:ʃ, 'ri:sɜ:ʃ/	provést výzkum	The research was carried out by a team of scientists at Edinburgh University.
ban the use of	/,bæn ðə 'ju:s əv/	zakázat používání (čeho)	The company has banned the use of plastic straws in its restaurants.
take action	/,teɪk 'ækʃən/	podniknout kroky, jednat	The government must take action now to stop the rise in violent crime.
do more	/,du: 'mɔ:/	dělat víc	Large supermarkets need to do more to encourage recycling.
warn about the dangers	/wɔ:n əbaʊt ðə 'deɪndʒəz/	varovat před nebezpečími	We were warned about the dangers of global warming.
crack down on	/,kræk 'daʊn ɒn/	ostře zakročit proti (komu/čemu), došlápnout si na (koho/co)	The government is determined to crack down on terrorism.



offer alternatives	/ˈɒfər ɔ:l'tɜ:nətɪvz/	nabídnout alternativy/jiné možnosti	If your first choice of accommodation is not available, we always have alternatives to offer.
enforce a law	/ɪn'fɔ:s ə 'lɔ:/	vynutit dodržení zákona	Governments make laws and the police enforce them.
<b>2B VB</b>			
problem area	/'prɒbləm ˌeəriə/	problematická oblast	The car park near the station is the main problem area for vandalism.
a/the problem appears/exists/arises/lies in	/ə/ðə ˌprɒbləm ə'pɪəz/ɪg'zɪsts/ ə'raɪzəz/'laɪz ɪn/	problém se objeví/je/vyvstane/spočívá v	Problems may arise when the family wants to move house.
cause/pose a/the problem	/'kɔ:z/ˌpəʊz ə/ðə 'prɒbləm/	způsobit/představovat problém	A shortage of trained nurses is posing major problems.
solve/resolve a/the problem	/'sɒlv/ri:zɒlv ə/ðə 'prɒbləm/	(vy)řešit problém	He solved his financial problems by selling his car.
overcome a/the problem	/'əʊvəˌkʌm ə/ðə 'prɒbləm/	překonat problém	We try to help families overcome housing problems.
tackle a/the problem	/'tækəl ə/ðə 'prɒbləm/	vyřešit problém, poradit si s problémem	What is the hospital doing to tackle the problem of parking?
problem child	/'prɒbləm 'tʃaɪld/	problémové dítě	Alok used to be their problem child but now he's settled down and has a good job.
problem family	/'prɒbləm 'fæməli/	problémová rodina	The problem family next door are very noisy at night and throw rubbish into our garden.
the heart of the problem	/ðə ˌhɑ:t əv ðə 'prɒbləm/	jádro/podstata problému	We need to identify the heart of the problem if we are going to succeed in solving it.
the root of the problem	/ðə ˌru:t əv ðə 'prɒbləm/	jádro/podstata problému	Poverty is the root of the problem.
the start of the problem	/ðə ˌstɑ:t əv ðə 'prɒbləm/	počátek problému	The start of the problem was when Dan lost his job.
<b>2C</b>			
slow delivery	/'sləʊ dɪ'lɪvəri/	pomalé doručení	We demanded a refund because of the slow delivery of our order.
faulty product	/'fɔ:ltɪ 'prɒdʌkt/	vadný/defektní výrobek	Any faulty product should be replaced free of charge.
broken promise	/'brəʊkən 'prɒmɪs/	porušený slib	There have been too many broken promises from the current government.

poor customer service	/,pɔ: ˌkʌstəmə 'sɜ:vis/	špatný zákaznický servis	We didn't leave a tip because the customer service was so poor.
lack of communication	/,læk əv kə'mju:nɪ'keɪʃən/	nedostatek komunikace	Disagreements are often due to a lack of communication.
rude staff	/,ru:d 'stɑ:f/	nezdvořilí/ drzí zaměstnanci	We won't go back to that restaurant. The food was overpriced and they employ rude staff.
aggressive salespeople	/ə'ɡresɪv 'seɪlz,pɪ:pəl/	agresivní prodejci/ obchodní zástupci	Sometimes aggressive salespeople only succeed in putting the customer off.
billing dispute	/'bɪlɪŋ dɪ'spju:t, dɪ'spju:t/	fakturační spor	For weeks we've been having a billing dispute with the company who supplied our washing machine.
cold caller	/,kəʊld 'kɔ:lə/	prodejce zboží po telefonu; prodávající bez předem sjednané návštěvy	We have a notice by the front door saying that we don't buy from cold callers.
false advertising	/,fɔ:ls 'ædvətaɪzɪŋ/	klamavá reklama	The washing powder didn't remove any stains so we reported the manufacturer for false advertising.

## UNIT 3

### 3A

have a good memory for something	/hæv ə ˌɡʊd 'meməri fə ˌsɪmθɪŋ/	mít dobrou paměť na co	Jen has a good memory for dates.
have no memory of something	/hæv ˌnəʊ 'meməri əv ˌsɪmθɪŋ/	nepamatovat si co	She had no memory of the accident.
recall	/rɪ'kɔ:l/	vzpomenout si, vybavit si	I seem to recall I've met him before somewhere.
memorise	/'meməraɪz/	(na)učit se zpaměti	I've memorised the capitals of all the countries in Africa.
I'll never forget	/aɪl ˌnevə fe'ɡet/	nikdy nezapomenu	I'll never forget the look on his face when he opened the door.
remind someone of something	/rɪ'maɪnd ˌsʌmwʌn əv ˌsɪmθɪŋ/	připomenout komu co	The smell of lavender always reminds me of holidays at my grandparents' house.

memorable	/ˈmemərəbəl/	nezapomenutelný, památný	We want to make this a truly memorable day for the children.
bear in mind (that)	/ˌbeər ɪn ˈmaɪnd (ðət)/	mít na paměti (že)	Bear in mind that the traffic is always worse on Friday evenings.
<b>3A VB</b>			
in living memory	/ɪn ˌlɪvɪŋ ˈmeməri/	co kdo pamatuje	These have been the worst floods in living memory.
slip someone's mind	/ˌslɪp sʌmʊwʌnz ˈmaɪnd/	vypadnout komu z paměti	I meant to buy some milk, but it completely slipped my mind.
childhood memory	/ˌtʃaɪldhʊd ˈmeməri/	vzpomínka z dětství	Going to the farm brought back happy childhood memories.
lose your train of thought	/ˌluːz jə ˈtreɪn əv ˈθɔːt/	ztratit nit (sled myšlenek)	The phone rang and made me lose my train of thought.
have a bad memory for something	/hæv ə ˌbæd ˈmeməri fə ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	mít špatnou paměť na co	I can recognise a lot of music but I have a bad memory for who wrote it.
serve as a reminder to someone	/ˌsɜːv əz ə rɪˈmaɪndə tə ˌsʌmʊwʌn/	sloužit jako připomínka komu	The photograph will serve as a lovely reminder of your visit.
bear in mind (that)	/ˌbeər ɪn ˈmaɪnd (ðət)/	mít na paměti (že)	Bear in mind that some children will need help.
refresh your memory	/rɪˈfreʃ jə ˈmeməri/	osvěžit si paměť	I looked at the map to refresh my memory of the route.
<b>3B</b>			
determined	/dɪˈtɜːmɪnd/	odhodlaný, pevně rozhodnutý	My mother was a very determined woman and she wasn't going to let her illness prevent her from attending the wedding.
thoughtful	/ˈθɔːtfəl/	zamyšlený, zahlobaný	There was a thoughtful pause before the conversation started up again.
competitive	/kəmˈpetətɪv/	konkurenční, soutěžní	Advertising is an intensely competitive business.
stubborn	/ˈstʌbən/	tvrdohlavý, paličatý	Dave can be really stubborn once he's made up his mind.
arrogant	/ˈærəɡənt/	arogantní	Successful businesspeople often become arrogant.
unpredictable	/ˌʌnpriˈdɪktəbəl/	nepředvídatelný	The medication makes his moods and behaviour unpredictable.
reasonable	/ˈriːzənəbəl/	rozumný, soudný	Be reasonable - you can't expect her to do all the work on her own!
confident	/ˈkɒnfɪdənt/	jistý si čím, sebevědomý	I feel much more confident about myself and my abilities these days.

tough	/tʌf/	tvrdý, drsný, neoblomný	You have to be tough to work on an oil rig.
inexperienced	/,ɪnɪk'spiəriənst/	nezkušený	Although she was inexperienced, the pilot managed to land the plane in a field.
bold	/bəʊld/	odvážný, smělý	Deciding to emigrate is a bold decision for anyone to make.
remarkable	/rɪ'mɑ:kəbəl/	pozoruhodný, nevšední	It's a remarkable achievement for the company.
<b>3B VB</b>			
ambitious	/æm'biʃəs/	ctižádostivý, ambiciózní	Alfred was intensely ambitious, obsessed with the idea of becoming rich.
competitive	/kəm'petətɪv/	soutěživý	Brothers and sisters are often very competitive with each other.
creative	/kri'eɪtɪv/	kreativní, tvůrčí	This job is so boring. I wish I could do something more creative.
curious	/'kjʊəriəs/	zvědavý	He was curious about how she would react.
energetic	/,enə'dʒetɪk/	energický, rázný	When she first started at the college she was energetic and full of new ideas.
enthusiastic	/ɪn,θju:zɪ'æstɪk/	naděšený, entuziastický	I wanted to go, but Helen seemed less enthusiastic.
generous	/'dʒenərəs/	štedrý, velkorysý	She's always very generous to her nephews and nieces.
greedy	/'gri:di/	chamtivý	Those greedy cricket players have eaten all the sandwiches already!
historic	/hɪ'stɔrɪk/	historický, historicky významný	When the Berlin wall was knocked down, it was a historic day for Germany, and for the rest of the world.
historical	/hɪ'stɔrɪkəl/	historický (skutečně existující v minulosti)	Historical research has shown that people have been living there for hundreds of years.
imaginative	/ɪ'mædʒənətɪv/	nápaditý, vynálezavý	Ellis is very imaginative and makes up wonderful stories for the children.
musical	/'mju:zɪkəl/	muzikální, hudebně nadaný	She's very musical and loves to sing.
romantic	/rəʊ'mæntɪk, rə-/	romantický	After dinner, they took a romantic stroll by the sea.
trendy	/'trendi/	módní, trendový	Karl and I went to a trendy restaurant and then a nightclub.

wealthy	/ˈwelθi/	bohatý, majetný	He left as a poor, working class boy and returned as a wealthy man.
<b>3C</b>			
not to see eye to eye	/ˌnɒt siː ˈaɪ tuː ˈaɪ/	neshodnout se, nebýt zajedno	We don't see eye to eye on business issues.
contradict	/ˌkɒntrəˈdɪkt/	odporovat, odmítnout	Ed just can't bear to be contradicted; he thinks he is always right!
have an issue with something	/hæv ən ˈɪʃuː wɪð ˌsʌmθɪŋ, ˈɪʃjuː/	mít problém s čím	I have an issue with where they park their car.
clash with someone	/ˈklæʃ wɪð ˌsʌmʌn/	neshodnout se, střetnout se	Davidson clashed with a colleague over the report's conclusions.
gang up on	/ˌɡæŋ ˈʌp ɒn/	spolčit se proti (komu)	Schoolchildren are often quick to gang up on anyone who looks or behaves differently.
intervene	/ˌɪntəˈviːn/	zasáhnout, vložit se, intervenovat	The police don't usually like to intervene in disputes between husbands and wives.
back down	/ˌbæk ˈdaʊn/	ustoupit	Both sides have refused to back down.
pick a fight with someone	/ˌpɪk ə ˈfaɪt wɪð ˌsʌmʌn/	rozpoutat rvačku/hádku	The guy in the nightclub tried to pick a fight with Jack.
find a compromise	/ˌfaɪnd ə ˈkɒmpromaɪz/	najít kompromis, domluvit se na kompromisu	The manager found a temporary compromise.
the underlying issue	/ði ˌʌndəlaɪ-ɪŋ ˈɪʃuː, ˈɪʃjuː/	základní/zásadní problém (často skrytý)	This research explores some of the underlying issues related to high unemployment.
<b>3D</b>			
tough	/tʌf/	tvrdý	The meat was tough and hard to chew.
raw	/rɔː/	syrový	Cabbage can be eaten raw.
spicy	/ˈspaɪsi/	kořeněný, ostrý, pikantní	I like spicy prawns, so you can add another chilli if you want.
salty	/ˈsɔːlti/	slaný	The soup tasted salty, so I added some lentils while it was still cooking.
filling	/ˈfɪlɪŋ/	sytý, zasyčující	Pasta and rice are both very filling.
bland	/ˈblænd/	mdlý, bez chuti	The mashed potato is quite bland. It needs some salt and pepper.

crunchy	/'krʌntʃi/	křupavý	Celery and apple make the salad nice and crunchy.
creamy	/'kri:mi/	smetanový, krémový	The fish was served with a creamy sauce.
greasy	/'gri:si/	mastný	I'm not enjoying this pizza - it's quite greasy.

## UNIT 4

### 4A

cheap	/'tʃi:p/	levný	The furniture looked cheap and nasty.
chunky	/'tʃʌŋki/	masivní	Kate likes to wear chunky, brightly coloured jewellery.
decorative	/'dekəreɪtɪv/	dekorativní, ozdobný	There are two decorative lamps in the hallway.
designer	/'di:zainə/	značkový, luxusní	Liz bought a designer bag to match her wedding outfit.
elegant	/'eləɡent/	elegantní, vyříbený	You can dine in elegant surroundings.
flimsy	/'flɪmzi/	chatrný, nekvalitní, křehký	These garden chairs seem quite flimsy.
identical	/'aɪ'dentɪkəl/	stejný, identický	His laptop is identical to mine.
oval	/'əʊvəl/	oválný	We sent my parents a wedding photo in an oval silver frame.
priceless	/'praɪsləs/	nevyčísitelné hodnoty, nesmírně cenný	The burglars stole some jewellery, including a priceless diamond ring.
rectangular	/'rek'tæŋɡjələ/	obdélníkový	If you don't have any circular cake tins, use a rectangular one instead.
sparkly	/'spɑ:kli/	třpytivý	Charlotte wanted to wear her sparkly blue shoes on her first day at school.
vivid	/'vɪvɪd/	jasný, intenzivní	Markus has vivid blue eyes.
pink	/'pɪŋk/	růžový	Julia often wears bright pink lipstick.

### 4A VB

cotton	/'kɒtn/	bavlněný	It was a hot day, so she put on a thin cotton dress.
bizarre	/'bɪ:zɑ:/	bizarní	The dancers were wearing rather bizarre costumes.

massive	/ˈmæsɪv/	masivní, obrovský	The bell is massive, weighing over 40 tons.
circular	/ˈsɜːkjələ/	kruhový, kulatý	The meetings took place at a large circular table.
artificial	/,ɑːtɪˈfɪʃəl/	umělý	I try to buy food that is free from artificial colours.
delicate	/ˈdelɪkət/	jemný, křehký	The sun can easily damage a child's delicate skin.
stunning	/ˈstʌnɪŋ/	senzační, ohromující	You look absolutely stunning in that dress.
wooden	/ˈwʊdn/	dřevěný	We don't leave our wooden furniture in the garden during the winter.
oval	/ˈəʊvəl/	oválný	My sister's face is oval, but my brother's is rounder.
hi-tech	/,haɪ ˈtek/	technologicky špičkový	The actor installed a £1 million high-tech security system in his home.
exclusive	/ɪkˈskluːsɪv/	exkluzivní	I walked along Bond Street, past all the exclusive shops.
rectangular	/ˈrekˌtæŋɡjələ/	obdélníkový	Charlie opened the long rectangular box to find a telescope inside.
<b>4B</b>			
have a background in	/hæv ə ˈbækgraʊnd ɪn/	mít původ, zázemi v čem	We are looking for someone who has a background in science.
have a flair for	/hæv ə ˈfleə fə/	talent, nadání, cit pro (co)	Jo has a flair for languages.
be willing to	/bi ˈwɪlɪŋ tə/	být ochotný (udělat co)	How much are they willing to pay?
be fluent in	/bi ˈfluːənt ɪn/	mluvit plyně (jak)	She was fluent in English, French and German.
be able to cope with	/bi ˌeɪbəl tə ˈkəʊp wɪð/	být schopen zvládnout (co)	She feared she wouldn't be able to cope with two new babies.
not be too bothered about	/,nɒt bi ˈtuː ˈbɒðəd əbaʊt/	příliš se netrápit (čím)	He doesn't seem to be too bothered about the things that are written about him in the papers.
have a passion for	/hæv ə ˈpæʃən fə/	mít vášněn pro co	She had a passion for music.
have a degree	/,hæv ə dɪˈɡriː/	mít titul, mít vystudované (co)	Applicants must have a degree in Engineering.
have three years' experience	/hæv ˌθriː ˌjɪəz ɪkˈspɪəriəns/	mít tříletou zkušenost/ praxi	Andy has over five years' diving experience.

have strong skills	/hæv ,strɒŋ 'skɪlz/	mít dobré dovednosti/schopnosti	Having strong communication skills is crucial in nursing.
<b>4C</b>			
animated gif	/,ænimetɪd 'gɪf/	animovaný gif	Rachel sent me a message about meeting up later and attached an animated gif of a panda.
binge-watch	/'bɪndʒ ,wɒtʃ/	shlédnout několik epizod seriálu najednou	Last Sunday we binge-watched the whole series of that crime drama that was shown in the summer.
contactless	/'kɒntæktləs/	bezkontaktní, bezdotykový	Some buses will only accept contactless payments.
crowd-source	/'kraʊd sɔ:s/	crowd sourcing	The author crowd-sourced many of the old photographs in his book about aviation.
emoji	/'ɪməʊdʒi/	smajlík, emotikon	I texted my son but the only reply I received was a dragon emoji!
google	/'gu:ɡəl/	(vy)googlit	I googled her name and found out she runs her own company.
hashtag	/'hæʃtæg/	hashtag	Thanks to the hashtag #findCarathe-labrador, my mother's dog was brought home three hours later.
meme	/'mi:m/	mem, meme	Have you seen that meme of the President being chased by a goat?
paywall	/'peɪwɔ:l/	placený obsah (novin, časopisů)	Most of the magazine's website content is hidden behind a paywall.
selfie	/'selfi/	selfie	The Eiffel Tower is a very popular place to take a selfie.
tech-savvy	/'tek ,sævi/	technicky zdatný	My grandma is surprisingly tech-savvy: she has her own blog and is always posting comments on social media.
time-poor	/'taɪm ,pɔ:/	nemající dost času	Working from home means I can be more flexible, but the downside is that I always seem to be time-poor.
unfriend	/'ʌn'frend/	odstranit/smazat z přátel	I don't know why he unfriended me.
virtual assistant	/'vɜ:ʃjuəl ə'sɪstənt/	virtuální asistent	One of the best applications for virtual assistants is to support people who are blind.
virtual tour	/'vɜ:ʃjuəl 'tuə/	virtuální prohlídka	The website allows you to take a virtual tour of the art gallery.
<b>4C VB</b>			



barbecue	/ˈbɑːbɪkjʊː/	grilování	We went fishing, then had a barbecue on the beach.
carafe	/kəˈræf, kəˈrɑːf/	karafa	There's a carafe of water beside your bed, in case you get thirsty in the night.
chocolate	/ˈtʃɒklət/	čokoláda	Would you like a chocolate biscuit with your coffee?
judo	/ˈdʒuːdəʊ/	judo	One of the first lessons when you learn judo is how to fall safely.
mosquito	/məˈskiːtəʊ/	komár	Mosquitoes lay their eggs on water.
piano	/piˈæneɪ/	klavír, piano	We all sang while Mum played the piano.
shampoo	/ʃæmˈpuː/	šampon	Is this shampoo suitable for dry hair?
yoghurt	/ˈjɒgət/	jogurt	I usually serve this curry with bread and yoghurt.

## UNIT 5

### 5A

live on something	/ˈlɪv ɒn ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	žít z čeho	I don't know how they manage to live on £55 a week.
go on something	/ˈgəʊ ɒn ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	jít na (co) (o penězích)	Over half of Tom's monthly salary goes on paying his mortgage.
stock up on something	/ˌstɒk ʹʌp ɒn ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	zazásobit se čím	We usually stock up on tinned food at this time of year in case there's bad weather.
splash out on something	/ˌsplæʃ ʹaʊt ɒn ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	utrátit balík za co, plácnout se přes kapsu	We splashed out on a new kitchen.
get into debt	/ˌget ɪntə ˈdet/	dostat se do dluhů, zadlužit se	Eva got deeper into debt through gambling.
cut back on something	/ˌkʌt ˈbæk ɒn ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	snižít/omezít množství/velikost/výdaje	The government cannot cut back any further on education spending.
take out	/ˌteɪk ʹaʊt/	vybrat si (peníze)	I took out £50 to spend over the weekend.
pay back	/ˌpeɪ ˈbæk/	splatit, vrátit	We're paying back the loan over 15 years./I paid John back that £50 that I borrowed from him.
set aside	/ˌset əˈsaɪd/	dát (si) stranou	I try to set aside £100 a month for our summer holiday.

### 5B

break into	/ˌbreɪk ˈɪntu/	vloupat se kam, násilím vniknout kam	Someone broke into my car and stole the radio.
catch	/kætʃ/	chytit	The police have launched a massive operation to catch the murderer.
charge somebody with something	/ˈtʃɑːdʒ ˌsʌmbədi wɪð ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	obvinít koho z čeho	Gibbons has been charged with murder.
plead guilty/not guilty	/ˌpliːd ˈɡɪlti, ˌnɒt ˈɡɪlti/	přiznat vinu/nevinu (u soudu)	Henderson pled guilty to burglary.
find guilty/not guilty	/ˌfaɪnd ˈɡɪlti, ˌnɒt ˈɡɪlti/	uznat vinným/nevinným	He was found not guilty of the death of PC Jones.
evade arrest	/ɪˌveɪd əˈrest/	vyhnout se zatčení	The Mafia boss managed to evade arrest for many years.
go on trial	/ˌɡəʊ ɒn ˈtraɪəl/	jít k soudu	Taylor went on trial accused of killing his wife.
leave the scene of the crime	/ˌliːv ðə ˌsiːn əv ðə ˈkraɪm/	opustit místo činu	Do not allow anyone to leave the scene of the crime.
research	/rɪˈsɜːtʃ/	(pro)zkoumat	I have not had time to fully research all the aspects of the case.
plan	/plæn/	plánovat	He immediately began planning his escape.
sentence someone to something	/ˈsentəns ˌsʌmwʌn tə ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	odsoudit koho k čemu	Mills was sentenced to three years in prison.
appeal	/əˈpiːl/	žádost, odvolání	The sentence was reduced to three years on appeal.
<b>5B VB</b>			
appeal	/əˈpiːl/	žádat, odvolat se	Both men intend to appeal against their convictions.
arrest	/əˈrest/	zatčení	The police made several arrests following the attack.
arrest	/əˈrest/	zatknout	They arrested him for possessing an illegal weapon.
charge	/tʃɑːdʒ/	obvinění, obžaloba	He was found guilty of all six charges against him.
charge	/tʃɑːdʒ/	obvinít, obžalovat	Maitland was arrested and charged with fraud.
convict	/ˈkɒnvɪkt/	trestanec, odsouzenec	My sister gives art classes to convicts in the local prison.
convict	/kənˈvɪkt/	usvědčit, odsoudit	Stevens was convicted of shoplifting.

fine	/faɪn/	pokuta	She was ordered to pay £150 in parking fines, plus court costs.
fine	/faɪn/	pokutovat, dát pokutu	She was fined for speeding.
judge	/dʒʌdʒ/	soudce	A high court judge ordered that the men should be released.
judge	/dʒʌdʒ/	soudit, posu- zovat	After two weeks in court, it was judged that Harding was guilty of accidental death, not murder.
permit	/ˈpɜːmɪt/	povolení	Farmers must apply for permits to use the new chemicals.
permit	/pəˈmɪt/	povolit, dovolit	The bill would permit workers to have 12 weeks of unpaid leave for family emergencies.
release	/rəˈliːs/	propuštění	Simon has obtained early release from prison.
release	/rəˈliːs/	propustit	Police arrested several men, who were later released.
sentence	/ˈsentəns/	trest, rozsudek	He faces a long prison sentence if he is caught.
sentence	/ˈsentəns/	odsoudit, vy- nést rozsudek (nad kým)	Her husband was sentenced to two years in prison for credit-card fraud.
suspect	/ˈsʌspekt/	podezřelý	Police have issued a description of the murder suspect.
suspect	/səˈspekt/	podezřívát	Pilcher was suspected of giving away government secrets to the enemy.
witness	/ˈwɪtnəs/	svědek	A defence witness said that Carter was not holding a gun when the shot was fired.
witness	/ˈwɪtnəs/	být svědkem (čeho)	Several residents claim to have witnessed the attack.
<b>5C</b>			
donation	/dəʊˈneɪʃən/	dar (charitě)	She made generous donations to various charities.
inflation	/ɪnˈfleɪʃən/	inflace	Too much government borrowing can lead to inflation.
budget	/ˈbʌdʒɪt/	rozpočet	Often the husband and wife contribute equally to the family budget.
investment	/ɪnˈvestmənt/	investice	We plan to buy some property as an investment.
interest	/ˈɪntɪrɪst/	úrok	The more you save, the more interest you'll earn.

savings	/ˈseɪvɪŋz/	úspory	Buying a house had taken all their savings.
recession	/rɪˈseʃən/	recese, hospodářský pokles	Rural areas have been hardest hit by the recession.
income	/ˈɪŋkʌm, ˈɪn-/	příjem	She took on extra work to increase her income.
bargain	/ˈbɑːɡɪn/	výhodná koupě	You can often pick up a bargain at an auction.
pension	/ˈpenʃən/	důchod, penze	She pays a quarter of her salary into a pension plan.

## 5C VB

availability	/əˌveɪləˈbɪləti/	dostupnost	What is the availability of affordable housing in the area?
banking	/ˈbæŋkɪŋ/	bankovníctví	The international banking system suffered a crisis in 2008.
citizenship	/ˈsɪtəzənʃɪp/	občanství	I have applied for French citizenship.
demonstrator	/ˈdemənstreɪtə/	demonstrant	The streets were filled with anti-war demonstrators.
director	/dəˈrektə, daɪ-/	ředitel	The new finance director is planning to review expenses claimed by all members of staff.
employment	/ɪmˈplɔɪmənt/	zaměstnání, zaměstnanost	51% of women return to paid employment within five years of having a child./The rate of full-time employment has fallen since last year.
funding	/ˈfʌndɪŋ/	financování, finanční zdroje	College directors have called for more government funding.
inflation	/ɪnˈfleɪʃən/	inflace	The government's top priority is to get inflation down to 2%.
investment	/ɪnˈvestmənt/	investice	The company is trying to attract investment from overseas.
investor	/ɪnˈvestə/	investor	Several major investors have recently withdrawn support from the new stadium project.
management	/ˈmænɪdʒmənt/	vedení, řízení, management	The factory is under new management.
partnership	/ˈpɑːtnəʃɪp/	partnerství	She's gone into partnership with two local doctors.
regulation	/ˌregjəˈleɪʃən/	regulace, usměrňování	The fishing industry has always been subject to close regulation.
sponsorship	/ˈspɒnsəʃɪp/	sponzorství	The expedition is looking for sponsorship from one of the major banks.

stability	/stə'bi:ləti/	stabilita	It could threaten the peace and stability of the region.
taxation	/tæk'seɪʃən/	zdanění, daně	Under the current system of local taxation, people pay tax according to the value of their home.
<b>5D</b>			
leave a message	/li:v ə 'mesɪdʒ/	zanechat zprávu	He left a message saying he would probably be a little late.
leave something lying around	/li:v sʌmθɪŋ 'laɪ-ɪŋ ə'raʊnd/	nechat co se povaľovat	If you leave your shoes lying around like that, you'll trip over them.
leave something at home	/li:v sʌmθɪŋ ət 'həʊm/	nechat (za- pomenout) doma	Oh no! I've left my wallet at home.
leave somewhere in a mess	/li:v sʌmweər ɪn ə 'mes/	nechat po sobě nepořá- dek kde	You can wash the do if you promise not to leave the bathroom in a mess.
leave someone alone	/li:v sʌmʌn ə'leʊn/	nechat koho být, dát komu pokoj	Just leave me alone and stop asking me questions.
leave something to someone	/li:v sʌmθɪŋ tə 'sʌmʌn/	(pře)nechat co komu	Leave it to me. I'll make sure it gets posted.
leave a mark	/li:v ə 'mɑ:k/	zanechat skrvnu	The wine had left a permanent mark on the tablecloth.
leave something on	/li:v sʌmθɪŋ 'ɒn/	nechat co zapnuté	You've left your lights on.

## UNIT 6

### 6A

not be able to judge a book by its cover	/nɒt bi 'eɪbəl tə 'dʒʌdʒ ə 'bʊk baɪ ɪts 'kʌvə/	nemoci soudit podle vzhledu	The doctor looked angry but turned out to be really kind, so you can't judge a book by its cover.
drive someone up the wall	/draɪv sʌmʌn 'ʌp ðə 'wɔ:l/	štvát, rozčilo- vat koho	That noise is driving me up the wall.
be a pain	/bi ə 'peɪn/	být otrava/ otravný	It's such a pain, having to go upstairs to make the coffee every time.
cost an arm and a leg	/kɒst ən ,ɑ:m ən ə 'leg/	stát mnoho peněz	A skiing holiday needn't cost you an arm and a leg.
take someone's breath away	/teɪk sʌmʌnz 'breθ əweɪ/	vzít dech	The view from the top will take your breath away.

be over the moon	/bi ,əʊvə ðə 'mu:n/	být nadšený, šťastný	She's over the moon about her new job.
be a piece of cake	/bi ə ,pi:s əv 'keɪk/	být velmi jednoduchý	'How do you do that?' 'It's a piece of cake! Watch!'
be out of this world	/bi ,aʊt əv ðɪs 'wɜ:lɪd/	být jako z jiného světa	The graphics and sound effects are out of this world.

## 6A VB

break the ice	/,breɪk ði 'aɪs/	prolomit ledy	Sam's arrival broke the ice and people began to talk and laugh.
be on cloud nine	/bi ɒn ,klaʊd 'naɪn/	být v sedmém nebi	Harry has been on cloud nine ever since he passed his driving test.
be down in the dumps	/bi ,daʊn ɪn ðə 'dʌmps/	být velmi smutný, být na dně	She's feeling a bit down in the dumps. I think she misses her old friends.
have a heart of gold	/hæv ə ,hɑ:t əv 'gəʊld/	mít zlaté srdce	She was rather brisk in manner but had a heart of gold.
be a bit under the weather	/bi ə ,bɪt ,ʌndə ðə 'weðə/	necítit se dobře, cítit se pod psa	Carol had a cold last week and she still looks a bit under the weather.
get the wrong end of the stick	/get ðə ,rɒŋ ,end əv ðə 'stɪk/	špatně pochopit	People who think the song is about drugs have got the wrong end of the stick.
get on someone's nerves	/get ɒn ,sʌm-wʌnz 'nɜ:vz/	lézt komu na nervy	My niece asks questions all the time. She really gets on my nerves.
pay over the odds for something	/,peɪ əʊvə ði 'ɒdz fə ,sʌmθɪŋ/	přeplatit	Most residents live in tiny apartments and pay over the odds for them too.

## 6B

bond	/bɒnd/	pouto	There was a special bond between him and his mother.
build trust	/,bɪld 'trʌst/	budovat důvěru	A good teacher builds trust by giving pupils support and encouragement.
conflict	/'kɒnflɪkt/	konflikt, spor	Sometimes very small disagreements can cause conflict within a family.
criticise	/'krɪtɪsaɪz/	kritizovat	The head coach publicly criticised the referee's decision.
praise	/preɪz/	(po)chválit	The report praises staff in both schools.
cooperate	/kəʊ'ɒpəreɪt/	spolupracovat	Lions cooperate with each other when hunting game.
fall out	/,fɔ:l 'aʊt/	pohádat se	That's the third time this week that my daughter has fallen out with her best friend.
interrupt	/,ɪntə'rʌpt/	vyrušovat, přerušit	Sorry to interrupt, but I need to ask you to come downstairs.

stay calm	/ˌsteɪ ˈkɑ:m/	zůstat v klidu	I tried to stay calm and ignore their comments.
tension	/ˈtenʃən/	napětí, napjatá situace	The heightened political tension could easily spill over into violence.
<b>6B VB</b>			
beg	/beg/	naléhavě žádat, úpěnlivě prosit	I begged Helen to stay, but she wouldn't listen.
claim	/kleɪm/	tvrdit, prohlašovat	She tried to claim that she had never seen him before in her life.
congratulate	/kənˈgrætjəleɪt/	gratulovat	She congratulated me warmly on my exam results.
decline	/dɪˈklaɪn/	odmítnout	Mary declined a hot drink and went to her room.
forbid	/fəˈbɪd/	zakázat	The jury are forbidden from discussing the case outside the court.
guarantee	/ˌɡærənˈtiː/	garantovat, zaručit	We cannot guarantee the accuracy of this information.
justify	/ˈdʒʌstɪfaɪ/	ospravedlnit, odůvodnit	How can we justify spending so much money on a sports event?
propose	/prəˈpəʊz/	navrhnout	The report also proposes expanding the airport.
request	/rɪˈkwest/	žádat	Passengers are requested not to throw things out of the window.
urge	/ɜːdʒ/	naléhat, pobízet	I got a note from Moira urging me to get in touch.
<b>6C</b>			
accuse	/əˈkjuːz/	obvinít, nařknout	Smith accused her of lying.
convince	/kənˈvɪns/	přesvědčit	I've been trying to convince Jean to come with me.
agree	/əˈɡriː/	souhlasit	I suggested we go somewhere for the weekend and she agreed at once.
apologise	/əˈpɒlədʒaɪz/	omluvit se	He apologised for being late.
remind	/rɪˈmaɪnd/	připomenout (komu co)	Remind me to buy some milk tonight.
advise	/ədˈvaɪz/	poradit, doporučit	You are strongly advised to take out medical insurance when visiting China.
refuse	/rɪˈfjuːz/	odmítnout	Musa refused to go back into hospital.
threaten	/ˈθreɪn/	hrozit, vyhrožovat	Then he became angry and threatened that he would go to the police.
blame	/bleɪm/	vinít, obviňovat	The report blames poor safety standards for the accident.

admit	/əd'mɪt/	připustit, uznat	He admitted that he had made a mistake.
deny	/dɪ'naɪ/	popřít	He denied that he had ever been to her house.
insist	/ɪn'sɪst/	trvat (na čem)	He insisted I should take a taxi.

## UNIT 7

### 7A

unemployment	/ˌʌnɪm'plɔɪmənt/	nezaměstnanost	Rising unemployment led to more crime.
inequality	/ˌɪnɪ'kwɒləti/	nerovnost, rozdíl(y)	Education can play a large part in reducing social inequality.
poverty	/'pɒvəti/	chudoba	By the end of the war, millions of people had been reduced to poverty.
social unrest	/ˌsəʊʃəl ʌn'rest/	společenské nepokoje	Food shortages led to widespread social unrest.
life expectancy	/ˌlaɪf ɪk'spektənsɪ/	průměrná délka života	Medical advances in the last century have increased life expectancy.
intolerance	/ɪn'tɒlərəns/	nesnášeni- vost, intole- rance	Religious intolerance is a problem in many parts of the world.
homelessness	/'həʊmləsənəs/	bezdomo- vectví	The charity provides hostels and food, but also urges the government to tackle the issue of homelessness.
energy efficiency	/ˌenədʒi ɪ'fɪʃənsi/	energetická účinnost	Developments in solar and geothermal technology will improve energy efficiency in our homes.
healthcare costs	/'helθkeə ˌkɒsts/	výlohy za/ náklady na zdravotnic- kou péči	Healthcare costs are predicted to soar as life expectancy increases.
living standards	/'lɪvɪŋ ˌstændədz/	životní standard(y)/ úroveň	Living standards at all income levels improved over that period.

### 7A VB

care home	/'keə ˌhəʊm/	pečovatelský ústav	Now that she has moved into a care home, my aunt worries less.
health centre	/'helθ ˌsentə/	zdravotní středisko	There's an asthma clinic once a month at the local health centre.
side effect	/'saɪd ɪ'fekt/	vedlejší účinek	Turmeric is a natural anti-inflammatory with no harmful side effects.



weather forecast	/ˈweðə ˌfɔ:kɑːst/	předpověď počasí	The weather forecast for the weekend is fine and dry.
global warming	/ˌɡləʊbəl ˈwɔːmɪŋ/	globální oteplování	Evaporation of the oceans contributes to the greenhouse gases which affect global warming.
civil rights	/ˌsɪvəl ˈraɪts/	občanská práva	There are still countries in the world which do not recognise the civil rights of every individual.
prime minister	/ˌpraɪm ˈmɪnɪstə/	předseda vlády, premiér	Margaret Thatcher was Britain's first woman prime minister.
natural resources	/ˌnætʃərəl rɪˈzɔːsɪz, -ˈsɔːsɪz/	přírodní zdroje	Costa Rica's economy benefits from its climate and natural resources.
carbon footprint	/ˌkɑːbən ˈfʊtprɪnt/	uhlíková stopa	Travelling less by air is one of the ways you can reduce your carbon footprint.
climate change	/ˈklaɪmət ˌtʃeɪndʒ/	změna podnebí	The severe flooding is thought to have been caused by climate change.
<b>7B</b>			
make/do a deal	/ˌmeɪk ˌduː ə ˈdiːl/	uzavřít obchod/dohodu	They made a deal to sell the land to a property developer.
make a profit	/ˌmeɪk ə ˈprɒfɪt/	mít/vykázat/vygenerovat zisk	They buy goods cheaply in large quantities and make a profit when they sell them.
make sense	/ˌmeɪk ˈsens/	dávat smysl	It makes sense to save money while you can.
take charge	/ˌteɪk ˈtʃɑːdʒ/	ujmout se (čeho), vzít (co) do své režie	Owens came in and took charge of the situation.
take a risk	/ˌteɪk ə ˈrɪsk/	(za)riskovat	Isn't he taking a bit of a risk in coming here?
take someone's place	/ˌteɪk sʌmwʌnz ˈpleɪs/	vzít/zaujmout čí místo	I had to find someone to take Jenny's place.
do a good job	/ˌduː ə ɡʊd ˈdʒɒb/	odvést dobrou práci	Whoever did the plastering did a good job.
do research	/ˌduː rɪˈsɜːtʃ, ˈriːsɜːtʃ/	provést výzkum	She's been doing some research into the history of the area.
do without	/ˌduː wɪðˈaʊt/	obejít se bez (čeho)	I don't have any sugar so you'll have to do without.
give it your best shot	/ˌɡɪv ɪt jə ˈbest ʃɒt/	vydat ze sebe to nejlepší	Lydia didn't get the job, but at least she gave it her best shot.
give priority to something	/ˌɡɪv prɪˈɔːrəti tə sʌmθɪŋ/	upřednostnit co	The hospital always gives priority to emergency cases.
give someone a hand	/ˌɡɪv sʌmwʌn ə ˈhænd/	pomocť komu	Can you give me a hand to lift this?

## 7B VB

make a difference	/,meɪk ə 'dɪfərəns/	mít význam, pomoci (čemu), být užitečný	Having a good teacher has made all the difference for Alex.
make someone's day	/,meɪk sʌmʊwʌnz 'deɪ/	potěšit koho	Hearing her voice on the phone really made my day.
make the most of something	/,meɪk ðə 'məʊst əv ,sʌmθɪŋ/	vytěžit z čeho co nejvíc	Our friendly tour guides will help you make the most of your visit.
take advantage of something	/,teɪk əd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ əv ,sʌmθɪŋ/	využít (co)	I took advantage of the good weather to paint the shed.
take someone seriously	/,teɪk sʌmʊwʌn 'sɪəriəsli/	brát koho vážně	As a teacher, it's important that your students take you seriously.
take someone for granted	/,teɪk sʌmʊwʌn fə 'grɑ:ntɪd/	brát koho jako samozřejmost	Bridget was careful not to take her tennis coach for granted.
do someone a favour	/,du: sʌmʊwʌn ə 'feɪvə/	udělat komu laskavost	Could you do me a favour and lend me £20?
do the job	/,du: ðə 'dʒɒb/	stačit, (za) fungovat	A little more glue should do the job.
do someone good	/,du: sʌmʊwʌn 'ɡʊd/	udělat komu dobře, prospět komu	A bit more exercise would do you good.
give the game away	/,ɡɪv ðə 'geɪm əweɪ/	prozradit (tajemství, překvapení)	Lynn gave the game away by laughing when Kim walked in.
give someone a hard time	/,ɡɪv sʌmʊwʌn ə 'hɑ:d 'taɪm/	ztrpčovat komu život, dávat komu zabrat, být na koho přísný	Hostile critics have given the prime minister a hard time.
give way	/,ɡɪv 'weɪ/	ustoupit, podlehnout	Despite growing pressure, the Minister refused to give way.

## 7C

acquaintance	/ə'kweɪntəns/	známý	She was a casual acquaintance of my family in Vienna.
brother-in-law	/'brʌðə ɪn lɔ:/	švagr	My sister and brother-in-law met when they were both working in Oman.
client	/'klaɪənt/	klient, zákazník	We are very keen to keep our existing clients happy.
classmate	/'kla:smet/	spolužák	Most of my classmates have already applied to university.

co-worker	/,kəʊ 'wɜ:kə/	spolupracovník, kolega	I travelled to the conference with two of my co-workers.
distant relative	/,dɪstənt 'relətɪv/	vzdálený příbuzný	We got a letter from some distant relative of my wife's whom we haven't even met.
ex-partner	/,eks 'pɑ:tnə/	bývalý partner	Tony's ex-partner still owns half of his house.
flatmate	/'flætmeɪt/	spolubydlící	My flatmate never cleans up after she's used the kitchen.
senior colleague	/,si:njə 'kɒli:g/	výše postavený kolega, seniorní kolega	Two of my senior colleagues are starting a company of their own and invited me to join them.
sister-in-law	/'sɪstə IN lɔ:/	švagrová	My husband's brother and sister-in-law looked after our little boy when our daughter was born.
<b>7D</b>			
item	/'aɪtəm/	položka, bod	We went on to the next item on the agenda.
input	/'ɪnpʊt/	vklad (informací, peněz, úsilí)	Farmers contributed most of the input into the survey.
move on	/'mu:v 'ɒn/	posunout se dál, pokračovat dál	Before we move on, does anyone have any questions?
come back to something	/kʌm 'bæk tə ,sʌmθɪŋ/	vrátit se k čemu	Let's come back to this discussion when we have some more accurate figures.
agenda	/'ædʒendə/	agenda, program (schůze, jednání)	We only have ten minutes to discuss the last three items on the agenda.
stay on topic	/'steɪ ɒn 'tɒpɪk/	zůstat u tématu	We need to reach a decision by mid-day, so it's important to stay on topic.
go off topic	/'gəʊ ɒf 'tɒpɪk/	vzdálit/odchýlit se od tématu	If I could go off topic for a moment, an email has just come in which we urgently need to discuss.
small talk	/'smɔ:l tɔ:k/	nezávazná (společenská) konverzace	We stood around making small talk while we waited for the CEO to arrive.
get down to business	/'get ,daʊn tə 'bɪznəs/	jít k věci, jít na věc, pustit se do práce	I think everyone is here now, so let's get down to business.
get through	/'get 'θru:/	projít co, zvládnout co	There was a lot to discuss, but we managed to get through everything.

## UNIT 8

### 8A

abandon	/ə'bændən/	opustit	How could she abandon her own child?
betray	/bɪ'treɪ/	zklamat, zradit	What kind of man would betray his own sister to the police?
capture	/'kæptʃə/	zajmout	Government troops have succeeded in capturing the rebel leader.
confront	/'kɒn'frʌnt/	čelit (čemu), stát před (kým/čím)	The owner of the mine was confronted by an angry mob.
face	/'feɪs/	čelit (čemu), postavit se (čemu)	Emergency services are facing additional problems this winter.
go on a mission	/'gəʊ ɒn ə 'mɪʃən/	jít na misi	He went on a risky mission behind enemy lines.
murder	/'mɜːdə/	zavraždit	Thousands of civilians were brutally murdered during the civil war.
overcome	/'əʊvə'kʌm/	přemoci, zdolát, překonat	The princess overcame the evil witch and escaped with the dragon.
rescue	/'reskjʊː/	zachránit	Firefighters worked for two hours to rescue people from the building.
survive	/'sə'vaɪv/	přežít	Only 12 of the 140 passengers survived.
trap	/'træp/	uvěznit, chytit do pasti	Julia felt trapped in her role of wife and mother.
trick	/'trɪk/	podvést, napálit, převézt	He claimed he was tricked into carrying drugs.

### 8A VB

cast	/'kɑːst/	obsazení, herci	The play has a strong cast of new young actors.
cast	/'kɑːst/	obsadit, dát roli	The producer finally cast Finch in the male lead.
classic	/'klæsɪk/	klasika (dílo)	The play has become an American classic.
costume	/'kɒstjʊm/	kostým	The musical's lavish costumes and spectacular sets do not make up for its poor acting.
documentary	/'dɒkjə'mentəri/	dokument (pořad)	A local film crew is making a documentary about volcanoes.
fantasy	/'fæntəsi/	fantasy	The game is based on a surrealist fantasy set in a South American village.

musical	/ˈmju:zɪkəl/	muzikál	The Phantom of the Opera is one of the longest-running musicals in London's West End.
plot	/plɒt/	zápletka, děj	The plot of the play was a little confusing.
plot	/plɒt/	osnovat spiknutí, kout pikle	The novel tells the story of a woman who plots revenge.
release	/rɪˈli:s/	vydání, zve- řejnění	The film will be on general release from 25th October.
release	/rɪˈli:s/	vydat, zve- řejnit	A version of the game for Mac computers will be released in February.
science fiction	/ˌsaɪəns ˈfɪkʃən/	vědeckofan- tastický žánr, sci-fi	The film is based on a short story by Wells, who is famous as a science fiction author.
set	/set/	plac, scéna	The actress met her future husband on a film set, where he was working as a member of the crew.
set	/set/	odehrávat se	The novel is set in nineteenth-century Spain.
shoot	/ʃu:t/	natáčení, focení	She first became successful by setting up photo shoots for a famous fashion designer.
shoot	/ʃu:t/	natáčet, fotit	The movie was shot in New Zealand.
soundtrack	/ˈsaʊndtræk/	soundtrack	At the concert, Tom played music from the soundtrack for Gladiator.
special effects	/ˌspeʃəl ɪˈfektz/	speciální efekty	The series is well known for its incredibly lifelike special effects.
thriller	/ˈθrɪlə/	thriller	Hitchcock was famous as a director of thrillers.
<b>8B</b>			
deceive	/dɪˈsi:v/	oklamat, pod- vést, ošálit	He tried to deceive the public into thinking the war could still be won.
head for somewhere	/ˈhed fə ˌsʌmwɛə/	směřovat kam, mířit kam	The ship was heading for Cuba.
spot	/spɒt/	všimnout si, zahlédnout, zpozorovat	I spotted a police car behind us.
trace	/treɪs/	vystopovat, najít	She had given up all hope of tracing her missing daughter.
disguise	/dɪsˈgaɪz/	maskovat (se), přestrojit (se)	Maybe you could disguise yourself as a waiter and sneak in there.

identify	/aɪ'dentɪfaɪ/	identifikovat	The police took fingerprints and identified the body.
hunt for someone	/'hʌnt fə ,sʌm wʌn/	shánět koho, pátrat po kom	Giles has been hunting for years for his half-brother.
keep an eye on something/someone	/,ki:p ən 'aɪ ɒn ,sʌmθɪŋ, ,sʌm wʌn/	bedlivě sledovat co/ koho, dávat pozor na co/ koho	We want Taylor in jail where we can keep an eye on him.
track	/'træk/	sledovat, stopovat	Police have been tracking the criminals' activity all over the internet.
pursue	/'pɜ:sju:/	pronásledovat, stíhat	Briggs ran across the field with one officer pursuing him.
<b>8C</b>			
abstract artwork	/,æbstrækt 'ɑ:twɜ:k/	abstraktní umění	Miró was famous as an abstract artist.
collage	/'kɒlɑ:ʒ/	koláž	Local schools have joined together to make a collage of our town's history.
installation	/,ɪnstə'leɪʃən/	instalace	The installation attracted media attention because it featured live locusts.
landscape	/'lændskeɪp/	krajina, krajinka	Lorrain was one of the first French artists to exhibit landscapes.
oil painting	/'ɔɪl ,peɪntɪŋ/	olejomalba, olej	Many Italian Renaissance artists were inspired by oil paintings from northern Europe.
original artwork	/ə'ɒrɪdʒɪnəl, -dʒənəl/	originál, původní dílo	The original artwork for the design is now in the company's archives.
portrait	/'pɔ:trət/	portrét	Whistler's portrait of his mother is world-famous.
print	/'prɪnt/	tisk, kopie	This is a print of Munch's original, which is on display in Oslo.
sculpture	/'skʌlptʃə/	socha, plastika	Local artists were asked to create sculptures for the garden.
sketch	/'sketʃ/	náčrt, skica	Cantor drew a rough sketch of his apartment on a napkin.
statue	/'stætʃu:/	socha	We saw a bronze statue of Frederick the Great on a horse when we visited Berlin.
still life	/'sti:l 'laɪf/	zátiší	Cézanne painted many still lifes of apples.
watercolour	/'wɔ:tə,kʌlə/	akvarel	We went to an exhibition of watercolours painted in Venice by various artists.

## 8C VB

art	/ɑ:t/	umění	Make sure you visit the Museum of Modern Art while you are in New York.
artist	/ˈɑ:tɪst/	umělec	He's a wildlife artist who specialises in drawing birds.
artistic	/ɑ:'tɪstɪk/	umělecky založený/nadaný	Huan is very artistic: he draws and paints, but his favourite medium is sculpture.
compose	/kəm'pəʊz/	složit, zkomponovat	Fortune has composed the music for a new production of 'A Midsummer Night's Dream'.
composition	/,kɒmpə'zɪʃən/	skladba	The concert included a mixture of traditional songs and original compositions.
composer	/kəm'pəʊzə/	skladatel	One of the composer's most celebrated pieces of music is inspired by Inuit throat singing.
edit	/ˈedɪt/	provést korektury, redigovat	At the moment he's editing an anthology of twentieth-century poetry.
edition	/ɪ'dɪʃən/	edice	The first edition was published in 1986.
editor	/ˈedɪtə/	korektor, editor, redaktor	The editor made a strange decision not to include Brazil in a book about South American wildlife.
entertain	/,entə'teɪn/	(po)bavit, zabavit	A museum should aim to entertain as well as educate.
entertainment	/,entə'teɪnmənt/	zábava	There will be live entertainment throughout the day.
entertainer	/,entə'teɪnə/	bavič, komik	Bowie remains one of the top entertainers of all time.
entertaining	/,entə'teɪnɪŋ/	zábavný	Children's TV nowadays is much more entertaining.
illustrate	/ˈɪləstreɪt/	ilustrovat	Over a hundred diagrams, tables and pictures illustrate the book.
illustration	/ˈɪlə'streɪʃən/	ilustrace	This book about Antarctica contains 62 pages of illustrations.
illustrator	/ˈɪləstreɪtə/	ilustrátor	Blake is an excellent author, although he remains most famous as an illustrator.
illustrative	/ˈɪləstreɪtɪv,-strət-/	ilustrativní, ilustrační, názorný	Textbooks in particular require expert research of graphics and other illustrative material.
paint	/peɪnt/	malovat	He paints mainly in acrylics.
painting	/ˈpeɪntɪŋ/	malba, obraz	There was a large painting of the Taj Mahal on the wall.

painter	/ˈpeɪntə/	malíř	Gerry's ambition was to become a portrait painter.
photograph	/ˈfəʊtəɡrɑːf/	(vy)foto- graf	Kate agreed to let me photograph her.
photograph	/ˈfəʊtəɡrɑːf/	fotografie	I got some brilliant photographs of the desert.
photogra- pher	/fəˈtɒɡrəfə/	fotograf	He works as a wedding photographer to fund his more experimental photography.
photograph- ic	/ˌfəʊtəˈɡræfɪk/	fotografický	The software allows you to scan photographic images onto your personal computer.
produce	/prəˈdjuːs/	produkovat	They produced a corrected edition of the book in just 24 hours.
production	/prəˈdʌkʃən/	produkce, výroba	She starred in a recent production of The Crucible.
producer	/prəˈdjuːsə/	producent	The producers demanded a change to the movie's ending.
productive	/prəˈdʌktɪv/	produktivní, výkonný	Most of us are more productive in the morning.
publish	/ˈpʌblɪʃ/	publikovat, vydat	University teachers must publish regularly to gain promotion.
publication	/ˌpʌblɪˈkeɪʃən/	publikace	He was the author of 70 major scientific publications.
publisher	/ˈpʌblɪʃə/	nakladatel/ nakladatel- ství, vydava- tel/vydava- telství	She is now a bestselling author, but eight publishers rejected her first novel.
sculpt	/skʌlpt/	(vy)sochat, (vy)řezat, (vy) tesat	The artist sculpted a whale using the wood from an old ship.
sculpture	/ˈskʌlptʃə/	socha, plas- tika	There is a collection of abstract bronze sculptures displayed around the park.
sculptor	/ˈskʌlptə/	sochař	Michelangelo is equally well known as a painter and a sculptor and was also an architect.

## UNIT 9

### 9A

account for something	/əˈkaʊnt fə ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	vysvětlit, objasnit co	Can you account for your movements on that night?
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clue	/klu:/	stopa, vo- dítko	We now have an important clue as to the time of the murder.
evidence	/'evidəns/	důkaz(y)	Do you have evidence that this treatment works?
hoax	/həʊks/	falešná zpráva, hoax	Her disappearance and the empty boat turned out to be an elaborate hoax.
identify someone	/aɪ'dentɪfaɪ ,sʌmwʌn/	identifikovat koho, poznat koho	Eyewitnesses identified the gunman as an army sergeant.
motive	/'məʊtɪv/	motiv	The main motive for the killings seemed to be revenge.
red herring	/'red 'herɪŋ/	prostředek k odvedení pozornosti, zástupný problém	The story of the MP's arrest was a red herring to distract the public from the release of a shocking report about public safety.
remain a mystery	/'rɪ,meɪn ə 'mɪstəri/	zůstat hádankou, záhadou	Whatever caused the accident remains a mystery.
turn out	/'tɜ:n 'aʊt/	dopadnout, skončit, vyvrbit se	That guy turned out to be Maria's second cousin.
victim	/'vɪktɪm/	oběť	The victim received head injuries from which she died a week later.
<b>9B</b>			
assume	/ə'sju:m/	předpokládat, domnívat se	I didn't see your car, so I assumed you'd gone out.
conclude	/'kɒn'klu:d/	dojít k závěru	The report concluded that the school should be closed immediately.
fake	/'feɪk/	(z)falšovat, napodobit, imitovat	She faked her father's signature on the cheque.
know	/'nəʊ/	vědět	We know that greenhouse gases can affect the climate.
misunderstand	/'mɪsʌndə'stænd/	špatně pochopit/ porozumět, nepochopit	Some companies appear to have misunderstood the new rules.
observe	/əb'zɜ:v/	(z)pozorovat, zaznamenat	It was observed that 40 percent of patients had high blood pressure.
prove	/'pru:v/	dokázat, prokázat	Tests have proved that the system works.
research	/'ri:sɜ:tʃ/	(pro)zkoumat, dělat průzkum	He's been researching material for a documentary about otters.

suspect	/sə'spekt/	mít podezření, mít dojem	I suspected that there was something wrong with the engine.
theorise	/'θiərəɪz/	teoretizovat, vytvářet teorie	Researchers theorise that there was once a common language for all human beings.
<b>9B VB</b>			
remember	/'rɪ'membə/	vzpomenout si, nezapomenout	I hope he remembers to buy some cheese.
remind	/'rɪ'maɪnd/	připomenout	Yes, I'll be there. Thanks for reminding me.
enjoyable	/'ɪn'dʒɔɪəbəl/	příjemný, přinášející radost	Games can make learning more enjoyable.
amusing	/'ə'mju:zɪŋ/	zábavný, legrační	The book is full of amusing stories about his childhood.
rise	/'raɪz/	zvedat se, stoupat	Sales rose by 20% over the Christmas period.
raise	/'reɪz/	zvednout, zvýšit	Many shops have raised their prices.
live	/'lɪv/	žít, bydlet	They lived in Denmark for ten years.
stay	/'steɪ/	pobývat, bydlet (dočasně)	My mother is staying with us this week.
sympathetic	/'sɪmpə'tetɪk/	soucinný, mající pochopení	My friends were very sympathetic when I lost my job.
likeable	/'laɪkəbəl/	sympatický, milý, příjemný	Andrea is friendly and very likeable but I find her twin sister more difficult.
expensive	/'ɪk'spensɪv/	drahý	The food's quite expensive, but it's really nice.
valuable	/'væljuəbəl, -jəbəl/	cenný	Their most valuable belongings were locked in a safe in the bedroom.
lay	/'leɪ/	položít	Lay the material flat on the table.
lie	/'laɪ/	ležet	Don't lie in the sun for too long.
injure	/'ɪndʒə/	zranit (se), poranit (se)	Angus injured his leg playing rugby.
damage	/'dæmɪdʒ/	poškodit	Several buildings were damaged by the earthquake.
<b>9C</b>			
come across	/'kʌm ə'krɒs/	narazit na (koho/co)	I came across an old diary in her desk.
come up with	/'kʌm 'ʌp wɪð/	přijít s čím, vymyslet co	We've been asked to come up with some new ideas.

figure out	/ˈfɪɡər ˈaʊt/	přijít na co, vymyslet, vykoumat	Can you figure out how to do it?
get on with	/get ˈɒn wɪð/	pokračovat s čím/v čem	Be quiet and get on with your work!
get over	/get ˈəʊvə/	dostat se přes co	I can't get over how well you look!
let down	/ˌlet ˈdaʊn/	zklamat	The worst feeling is having let our fans down.
make out (that)	/ˌmeɪk ˈaʊt ðæt/	namlou- vat, tvrdit, prohlašovat (nepravdivě)	She always tried to make out that I was wrong and she was right.
make up	/ˌmeɪk ˈʌp/	vymyslet si, vymýšlet si	I think they're making the whole thing up.
stand out	/ˌstænd ˈaʊt/	vynikat, vycínávat, být nápadný	She always stood out in a crowd.
stick it out	/ˌstɪk ɪt ˈaʊt/	vydržet to, nevzdat to	It wasn't a happy period of his life, but he stuck it out.
think through	/ˌθɪŋk ɪθruː/	promyslet (si)	It's my fault. I didn't think it through.
turn out (that)	/ˌtɜːn ˈaʊt ðæt/	ukázat se (že)	It turned out that I was wrong.
<b>9C VB</b>			
breakdown	/ˈbreɪkdaʊn/	porucha, ha- várie, selhání	Always carry a phone with you in case you have a breakdown on the motorway.
outbreak	/ˈaʊtbreɪk/	vypuknutí, propuknutí	A recent outbreak of food poisoning at the school left ten students in hospital.
cutback	/ˈkʌtbæk/	snížení, ome- zení	A fall in donations has forced the charity to make cutbacks.
outlook	/ˈaʊtlʊk/	životní postoj, náhled na život	Despite her health problems, she has a positive outlook.
workout	/ˈwɜːkaʊt/	cvičení, trénink	He's training for a marathon so he's doing workouts at the gym every day.
input	/ˈɪnpʊt/	vstupní zdroje	If the input data specified it, the file will close and the process terminates.
letdown	/ˈletdaʊn/	zklamání	The ending of the novel was a real letdown.
downfall	/ˈdaʊnfɔːl/	pád, úpadek	The book describes the background to the scandal that led to the president's downfall.
break-through	/ˈbreɪkθruː/	průlom, významný po- sun/pokrok	Scientists have made a major break-through in the treatment of cancer.

takeover	/ˈteɪkəʊvə/	ovládnutí, získání, převzetí	Thornbury has announced a takeover bid of a regional TV company.
<b>9D</b>			
refuse	/rɪˈfjuːz/	zamítnout, odmítnout	My credit card was refused so I had to pay cash.
deliver the wrong item	/dɪˌlɪvə ðə ˌrɒŋ ˈaɪtəm/	doručit špatnou věc/zboží	They've delivered the wrong item. I ordered a kettle, not a toaster.
booked up	/ˌbʊkt ˈʌp/	vyprodaný, plně obsazený	The courses quickly get booked up.
work	/wɜːk/	fungovat	The lift isn't working, so we'll have to use the stairs.
arrive	/əˈraɪv/	dojít, přijít, být doručen	The letter from the bank hasn't arrived yet.
be out of stock	/bi ˌaʊt əv ˈstɒk/	nebýt na skladě	I'm sorry, that printer is out of stock at the moment.
turn up	/ˌtɜːn ˈʌp/	objevit se, znenadání přijet	You can't just turn up and expect a meal.
be much higher than expected	/bi ˌmʌtʃ ˌhaɪə ðən ɪkˈspektɪd/	mnohem vyšší/větší než se očekávalo	I'm not going to use that plumber again. My bill was much higher than expected.
get lost in the post	/get ˌlɒst ɪn ðə ˈpəʊst/	ztratit se na cestě při doručování	Your letter must have got lost in the post.
down	/daʊn/	nefunkční, mimo provoz	The theatre's booking system is down at the moment.

## UNIT 10

### 10A

purpose in life	/ˈpɜːpəs ɪn ˌlaɪf/	smysl života	My football career was over and I had no purpose in life.
artistic ability	/ɑːˌtɪstɪk əˈbɪləti/	umělecká zručnost/dovednost	They have been using their artistic abilities to brighten up the school.
unique talent	/juːˌniːk ˈtælənt/	jedinečný talent	Lee had a unique talent for bringing people together.
soul mate	/ˈsəʊl meɪt/	spřízněná duše	Archna is more than a sister; she's always been my soul mate as well.
great passion	/ˌɡreɪt ˈpæʃən/	obrovská vášeň	Gardening was her great passion.

a place of your own	/ə ,pleɪs əv jər 'əʊn/	vlastní bydlení	After five years of student life, I'd like to have a place of my own.
sense of belonging	/ ,sens əv bɪ'ləŋɪŋ/	sounáležitost, pocit sounáležitosti	It's important for young people to have a sense of belonging.
like-minded friends	/ ,laɪk maɪndɪd 'frendz/	podobně/stejně založení/směšlející přátelé	I made more like-minded friends at university than I did at school.
a place you can call home	/ə ,pleɪs jʊ kən ,ko:l 'həʊm/	místo, kde se člověk cítí jako doma	This is the first time since leaving the Army that I've had a place I could call home.
sense of adventure	/ ,sens əv əd'ventʃə/	smysl pro dobrodružství	Come on, let's try kitesurfing - where's your sense of adventure?
core principles	/ ,kɔ: 'prɪnsəpəlz/	základní principy	I was influenced by my friends as a teenager, but my core principles came from my parents.
true vocation	/ ,tru: vəʊ'keɪʃən/	pravé poslání	At 17 she found her true vocation as a writer.
<b>10A VB</b>			
purpose in life	/ 'pɜ:pəs ɪn ,laɪf/	smysl života	Volunteering for the charity has given Paddy a new purpose in life.
start a new life	/ ,stɑ:t ə 'nju: 'laɪf/	začít nový život	They moved to Australia to start a new life.
risk your life	/ ,rɪsk jə 'laɪf/	riskovat život	Two firefighters risked their lives to save the children.
quality of life	/ ,kwɒlətɪ əv 'laɪf/	kvalita života	It is hoped that this new drug will improve the quality of life for very ill patients.
real-life	/ ,rɪəl 'laɪf/	skutečný, ze skutečného života	The storyline in the soap opera actually helped Louise solve some real-life problems.
lead a busy life	/ ,li:d ə 'bɪzi 'laɪf/	žít hektický život	It seems that my grandparents lead an even busier life now that they're retired!
way of life	/ ,weɪ əv 'laɪf/	způsob života	The tribe's traditional way of life is under threat.
spend your whole life doing something	/spend jə ,həʊl 'laɪf ,du:ɪŋ ,sʌmθɪŋ/	strávit celý svůj život čím	I seem to spend my whole life driving my teenage children around.
live life to the full	/ ,lɪv ,laɪf tə ðə 'fʊl/	žít život naplno	Since surviving that accident, she believes in living life to the full.
true to life	/ ,tru: tə 'laɪf/	(opravdu) ze života	The film is frighteningly true to life and very funny.

## 10B

high-profile	/,haɪ 'prəʊfaɪl/	ostře sledovaný, přitahující pozornost	It can't have been easy growing up with such high-profile parents.
take somewhere by storm	/,teɪk sʌmweə baɪ 'stɔ:m/	dobýt, převálcovat (být velmi úspěšný)	The new show took London by storm.
legacy	/'legəsi/	dědictví, odkaz	The invasion left a legacy of hatred and fear.
start out	/'stɑ:t 'aʊt/	začínat	When the band first started out, they played at small clubs.
unknown	/'ʌn'nəʊn/	neznámý	The film stars two unknown but brilliant young actors.
go unnoticed	/'gəʊ ʌn'nəʊtɪst/	odehrát se bez povšimnutí	His remark went unnoticed by everyone except me.
big break	/'bɪg 'breɪk/	velká příležitost	He got his first big break in 1998 when he replaced another player who was injured.
instant hit	/'ɪnstənt 'hɪt/	okamžitý hit (velice oblíbený člověk)	With his experience and enthusiasm, he was an instant hit.
shoot to fame	/'ju:t tə 'feɪm/	proslavit se, prorazit, stát se slavným	Brian, an air steward, shot to fame on the television show 'Big Brother'.
in the public eye	/'ɪn ðə 'pʌblɪk 'aɪ/	ve středu zájmu veřejnosti	As a human rights lawyer he is often in the public eye.

## 10B VB

misbehave	/'mɪsbɪ'heɪv/	zlobit, špatně se chovat	George has been misbehaving at school. He was sent to the headteacher today.
enforce	/'ɪn'fɔ:s/	vynutit dodržení	The new parking restrictions will be strictly enforced.
disappear	/'dɪsə'piə/	zmizet	Dolphins have virtually disappeared from this part of the ocean.
endanger	/'ɪn'deɪndʒə/	ohrozit, vystavit nebezpečí	Nobody knew then that using asbestos could endanger lives.
misunderstand	/'mɪsʌndə'stænd/	špatně porozumět/pochopit	Don't misunderstand me - I have nothing against these people.
disagree	/'dɪsə'ɡri:/	nesouhlasit	Kate and I often disagree with each other about where to go on holiday.

regain	/rɪ'geɪn/	znovu získat, nabýt zpět	The family never quite regained its former influence.
enable	/ɪ'neɪbəl/	umožnit, dovolit	The loan enabled Jan to buy the house.
mislead	/,mɪs'li:d/	uvést v omyl, oklamat, mylně informovat	Politicians have misled the public over the dangers of these chemicals.
misinform	/,mɪsɪn'fɔ:m/	mylně/ nesprávně informovat, dezinformovat	I am afraid you've been misinformed; there is no flight to Helsinki this evening.
rewrite	/,ri:'raɪt/	přepsat, přepracovat	I'll have to rewrite most of the essay.
rearrange	/,ri:ə'reɪndʒ/	přesunout, přeložit	My assistant will phone to rearrange the appointment.
<b>10C</b>			
charge	/tʃɑ:dʒ/	(na)účtovat (si)	We won't charge you for delivery if you pay now.
discourage	/dɪs'kʌrɪdʒ/	odradit, zrazovat (koho od čeho)	My father discouraged me from playing rugby but I've never regretted ignoring his advice.
educate	/'edʒukeɪt/	poučit, vzdělat	We need to educate people of all age groups about recycling.
enforce	/ɪn'fɔ:s/	vytutit dodržení	You have to enforce classroom discipline or there is chaos.
fine	/faɪn/	pokutovat, dát pokutu	He was fined for not paying his car tax.
install	/ɪn'stɔ:l/	(na)instalovat	Security cameras have been installed in the city centre.
introduce	/'ɪntrə'dju:s/	zavést	They want to introduce a system of identity cards.
put up	/'pʊt 'ʌp/	vyvěsit, vylepit	They put up posters asking people to look out for the missing dog.

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