

1. What is the capital city of California?

a. Los Angeles

b. Sacramento

c. San Francisco

2. Which city has the highest population?

a. Los Angeles

b. San Diego

c. San Francisco

3. What is the state animal?

a. Wolf

b. Tuna

c. Grizzly Bear

**4. How long is the
California coastline?**

a. 1,350 km

b. 1,210 km

c. 639 km



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MYSTERIES OF THE OCEAN

Around 70 percent of the Earth's surface is covered by oceans. But how much do you know about the mysteries hidden under the surface?

TRUE or FALSE?

- 1 The sea is blue because of the sky.
- 2 Winding rivers with str under the ocean.
- 3 The blue whale is the largest animal ever to have ever existed.
- 4 Most volcanic eruptions occur under the ocean.
- 5 The Pacific Ocean was discovered by James Cook.
- 6 Humpback whales live in the calm seas around Hawaii.
- 7 It's impossible to surf breakers that are 10 metres high.
- 8 The longest mountain is underwater.
- 9 The Great Barrier Reef is made of tropical islands and coral.
- 10 The difference in the depth of the low tide and high tide is 10 metres.

UK TODAY

Did you know that two-thirds of British teenagers admit they can do more to protect the environment?



What are British teenagers' top three environmental worries?

- poor air quality
- global warming
- not enough recycling

What do British teenagers say they can do?

- recycle more
- turn off unnecessary lights
- spend less time in the shower

SCIENCE TECHNOLOGY

1 Match the years

1977 1984

- 1 The first **web browser**
- 2 The first **search engine**
- 3 The first **laser printer**
- 4 The first **desktop computer**
- 5 The first **smartphone**

BONUS QUESTION:



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Addressing Lexis Across the Competencies



John Wolf



Pearson

- **Breakdowns in Communication**
- **Investigating Meaning**
- **Activities for Lexis and Pronunciation**





Breakdowns in Communication


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**What are some reasons
for communication
breakdowns?**



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Culture

Background noise

New Grammar
Structures

New Lexis

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- 1. What's the main question in the video?**
- 2. How do they want to answer it?**



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1. What are the two other phrases used that mean “nature or nurture?”



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Are we born or made...

Is it genes or experiences...



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Why Focus on Lexis?

- ***Allows*** learners to express themselves more accurately
- ***Facilitates*** developing the four skills
- ***Opens*** the door to activities





Backs to the board



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Communicative Activities:

- Make language learning memorable
- Add variety to the classroom
- Provide freer practice



Investigating Meaning

**THE INVESTIGATION
OF THE MEANING OF
WORDS IS THE
BEGINNING OF
EDUCATION.**

Antisthenes



Pearson

What does it mean to really know a word?

To recognize its written form and be able to spell it.

To recognize its spoken form and be able to pronounce it.

To know about its meaning / use.

To be able to relate it accurately to an object or concept.

To be able to use it in the appropriate social context.

To be able to use it in the appropriate grammatical form.

To be able to use it with the ‘words it goes with’
correctly.

Confusing words

- False Friends
- De-lexicalized verbs
 - e.g. make vs. do
- Synonyms
 - e.g. job vs. work



6.1

VOCABULARY

Jobs • collocations • describing jobs
• phrasal verbs

I can use language related to job descriptions and types of work.



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a lay in (noun): the act of sleeping later than usual;
e.g. *I'm going to have a lay in tomorrow – it's Sunday!*

New Language – The Basics

I'm going *to have a lay in* tomorrow.

Meaning	Pronunciation	Form
To sleep later than usual	/tʌhæfɪˈlaɪɪn/	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Multi-word verb• Intransitive• Semi-formal

2 Match the highlighted phrasal verbs with definitions a-f. Then check with a partner.

- 1** My history teacher says I need to **pull my socks up** or I won't pass the exam.
- 2** I think I'll be able to **keep up with** Maya. I'm as dedicated as she is.
- 3** I tend to **pick up** languages easily but I really have to work hard at Maths.
- 4** Two of my classmates **put together** a great presentation on the Amazon rainforest.
- 5** I really hope algebra **comes up** in the test tomorrow.
- 6** You're going to **fall behind** if you miss any more classes.

a research and write

b appear

c progress too slowly

d work as quickly as

e work harder

f learn

Lexical Relationships

Word combinations OR...

➤ Collocations

SPEAKING Choose the correct particle. Then finish the sentences and compare your ideas with a partner.

In my ideal job ...

- 1 I turn *off* / *up* for work at ...
- 2 My employer only takes *on* / *up* people who ...
- 3 I'm not prepared to put *out* / *up* with ...
- 4 If I come *up* / *into* with a good idea, my boss ...
- 5 Nothing puts me *down* / *off* my work except ...

What's your worst work experience?

We interviewed four people who run very successful companies. We wanted to find out about the jobs they did before they became their own bosses and we asked them about their worst work experiences.

1

EVA

- **applied for a job** during her school holidays
- **was badly paid**
- **worked long hours**
- didn't enjoy dealing with customers
- almost **got the sack** for offering a customer a bigger size



2

MARCUS

- **had a part-time job**
- **was responsible for** washing the machines
- didn't find the job **challenging**
- **put up with** a horrible smell



Developing collocations

What's the opposite?

- To have a job
- To work hard
- To leave for work

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Dimensions of Meaning

1. Denotation

2. Connotation

3. Intrinsic connotation

4. Socio-cultural connotation

5. Subjective connotation

6. Polysemes

7. Semantic Range

Words with multiple meanings

Denotation:

Green

Blue

Red

Words with multiple meanings

Denotation:

Green

1. The color
2. Ecologically friendly
3. New at something

Blue

1. The color
2. Sad
3. A way of cooking red meat

Red

1. The color
2. Angry
3. Losing money

Vocabulary – Find out what learners know

Words I...

<i>Know</i>	<i>Think I know</i>	<i>Don't know</i>
Bullhorn Supine Waggle Bicker Tee		

Call my Bluff

Two kids started running along side the pool, until the lifeguard stopped them with a shout from his *bullhorn*.

- A. A slang word for ‘a big mouth’
- B. A device used to project your voice
- C. A Roman style ivory device used to make announcements



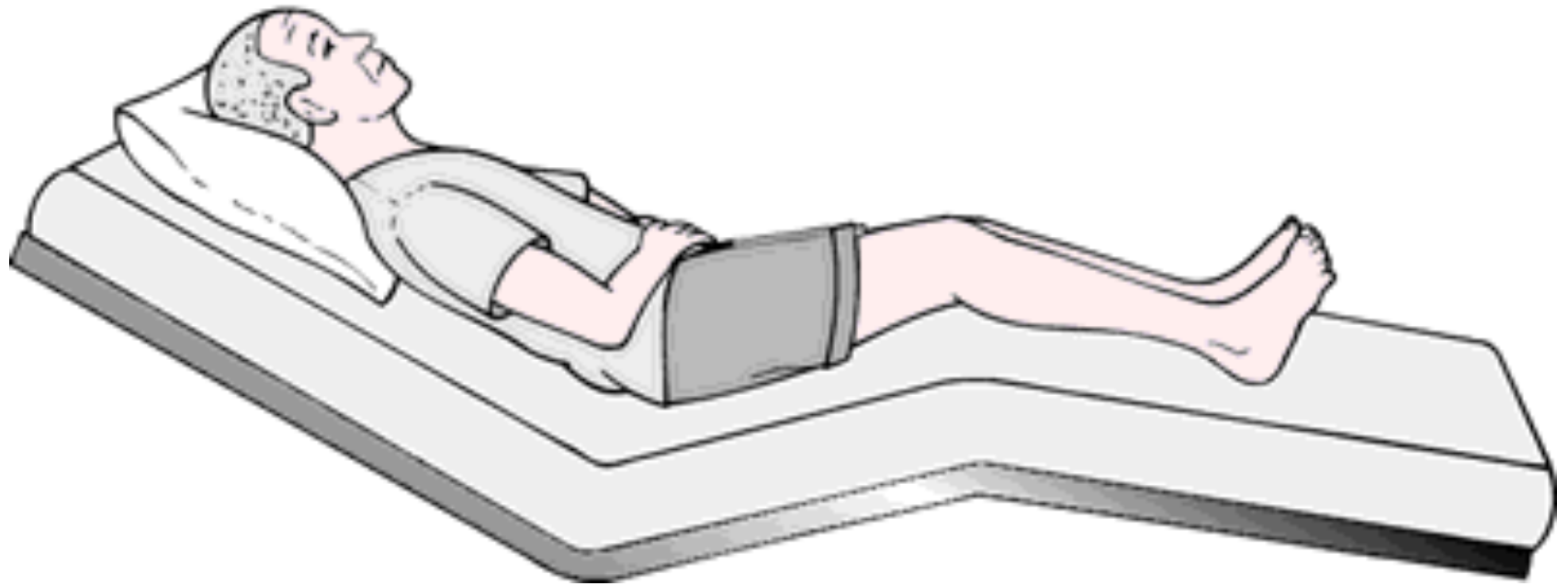


Call my Bluff

She laid there, *supine*, frozen with embarrassment from taking such a bad fall in front of her co-workers.

- A. Shocked
- B. In pain
- C. Lying face up





PRONUNCIATION FOCUS

9 Complete the
Then practise

- 1 adapt/ada
- 2 explain/___
- 3 suggest/___


10  3.16 Which
Listen, repeat



PRONUNCIATION FOCUS

9 Say the words and cross out the ones with a different

PRONUNCIATION FOCUS

8  2.27 Listen and put the words in the box into groups A, B, or C depending on the stress.

environment interesting located organic recycling
renewable

10

PRONUNCIATION FOCUS

A

6  3.8 Listen and repeat the words. Mark the stress.

- | | | |
|---------------------|--------------|-------------|
| 1 <u>journalist</u> | receptionist | specialist |
| 2 beautician | electrician | musician |
| 3 carpenter | instructor | interpreter |
| 4 engineer | photographer | secretary |

9  2.2

7 Choose the word in each group that has one more syllable than the other words.



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Disappearing Drill

1. Bullhorn
2. Supine
3. Waggle
4. Bicker
5. Tee





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Disappearing Drill

1. Bullhorn
2. Supine
3. Waggle
4. Bicker





Pearson

Disappearing Drill

1. Bullhorn
2. Supine
3. Waggle





Pearson

Disappearing Drill

1. Bullhorn
2. Supine





Pearson

Disappearing Drill

1. Bullhorn





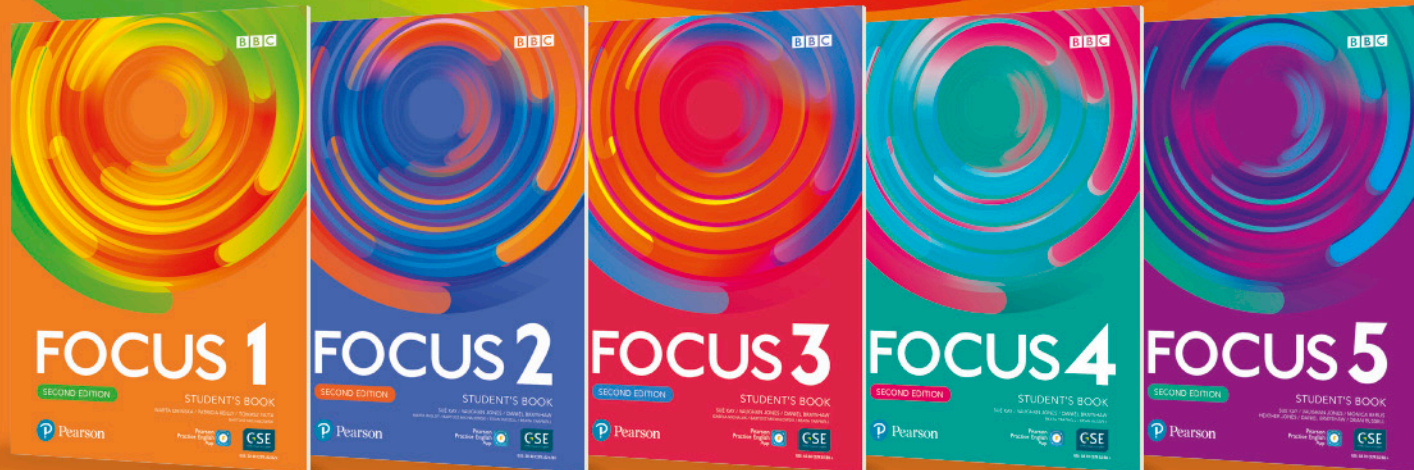
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Disappearing Drill



FOCUS

SECOND EDITION



ALWAYS LEARNING