

ROADMAPTM

Anglicko-český slovníček



ROADMAP B1+

Anglicko-český slovníček

OBSAH

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VÝSLOVNOST

znak	výslovnost	příklad
ɪ	jako české „i“	big [bɪɡ] velký
ʊ	jako české „u“	yellow [ˈjeləʊ] žlutá
ə	nepřízvučná hláska, podobná té, kterou v češtině vyslovíme při samostatné výslovnosti „b“, „t“	sister [ˈsɪstə] sestra
ɜ:	vyslovujeme jako předešlou, ale dlouze	turtle [ˈtɜ:tl] želva
æ	otevřené „e“ (ústa otevřená jako na „a“, ale vyslovíme „e“)	dad [dæd] otec
:	prodlužuje samohlásku	two [tu:] dva
w	zaokrouhlíme rty jako při zvuku „o“, ale vyslovíme „v“	white [waɪt] bílý
ɪŋ	nosová hláska jako u českého „sklenka“, v angličtině před „k“ a „g“, které se obvykle nevysloví	pink [pɪŋk] růžový
θ	neznělé „th“ – špička jazyka se lehce dotkne horních zubů a vysloví se „s“	three [θri:] tři
ð	znělé „th“ – špička jazyka je u kořene horních zubů a vyslovíme „dz“	this [ˈðɪs] toto
ɒ	ústa otevřeme na „a“, zaokrouhlíme rty a vyslovíme „o“	dog [dɒɡ] pes
ʌ	jako české „a“	mum [mʌm] maminka
ʃ	jako české „š“	fish [fɪʃ] ryba
tʃ	jako české „č“	chair [tʃeə] židle
dʒ	jako české „dž“	juice [dʒu:s] džus

Hlavní přízvuk se označuje horní kolmičkou před přízvučnou slabikou tehdy, nejedná-li se o jednoslabičné slovo: cartoon [kɑ:ˈtu:n], seven [ˈsevən], ale sun [sʌn]. Vedlejší přízvuk se označuje dolní kolmičkou: kangaroo [ˌkæŋɡəˈru:].

UNIT 1

UNIT 1A

service	/ˈsɜːvɪs/	obsluha	The service was terrible and so was the food.
packed	/pækɪt/	přeplněný, plný lidí	The island was packed with tourists.
terrace	/ˈterɪs/	terasa	In the summer, we usually have breakfast on the terrace.
vegetarian	/ˌvedʒəˈteəriən/	vegetarián	Mei is vegetarian, so let's make a vegetable curry.
the fish/Indian place	/ðə ˈfɪʃ / ði ˈɪndiən pleɪs/	restaurace s rybami/ s indickou kuchyní	We can have lunch at the Turkish place near the station.
suit everyone	/ˌsuːt ˈevriwʌn/	vyhovovat každému	There are countryside walks to suit everyone.
decent	/ˈdiːsnt/	slušný, obstojný	They offered him a decent salary.
good value	/ˌɡʊd ˈvæljuː/	za dobrou cenu (vyplatí se)	The lunch special is really good value.
set menu	/ˌset ˈmenjuː/	pevně dané menu	The restaurant has a set menu for Christmas in addition to the à la carte one.
fancy	/ˈfænsɪ/	chtít, mít chuť	Do you fancy a quick coffee, Liz?
spicy food	/ˌspaɪsi ˈfuːd/	kořeněné jídlo	They serve delicious spicy food that will suit you if you like hot curries.
outdoor heater	/ˌaʊtɔː ˈhiːtə/	venkovní ohřívač	We had a coffee and watched the sunset, because the waiter had lit the outdoor heaters.
top quality	/ˌtɒp ˈkwɒləti/	nejvyšší kvality	Our chef uses only top quality ingredients.
delicious	/dɪˈlɪʃəs/	výborný, lahodný	Our recipes will show you ways of creating simple and delicious dishes.
wait ages	/ˌweɪt ˈeɪdʒɪz/	čekat dlouhou dobu	I had to wait ages to get through airport security.
get someone's order wrong	/ˌɡet sʌmwʌnz ˈɔːdə ˌrɒŋ/	špatně objednat	The server got my order wrong, but I ate the chicken anyway, and it was delicious!
be allergic to something	/bi əˈlɜːdʒɪk tə sʌmθɪŋ/	být alergický na něco	I'm allergic to penicillin.
plenty of choice	/ˌplenti əv ˈtʃɔɪs/	velký výběr	Although it was a small shop there was plenty of choice.

book in advance	/ˌbʊk ɪn ədˈvɑːns/	zamluvit si předem	The band is very popular, so I recommend booking tickets in advance.
put up the prices	/ˌpʊt ʌp ðə ˈpraɪsɪz/	zvýšit ceny	Most big stores admit they daren't put prices up for fear of losing their customers.

UNIT 1B

freezing	/ˈfriːzɪŋ/	ledový, mrazivý	It's freezing in this house. Can't I turn on the heating?
could do with something	/kʊd ˈduː wɪð ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	využít něco/ hodilo by se	I could have done with some help this morning.
tiny	/ˈtaɪni/	malíčkový, drobný	George grew up in a tiny community in the Midwest.
rough	/rʌf/	drsňý, nebezpečný	We try to avoid the rough part of town.
surrounded by something	/səˈraʊndəd baɪ ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	obklopený něčím	The field was surrounded by trees.
move out	/ˌmuːv ˈaʊt/	odstěhovat se	He moved out, and a year later they were divorced.
move away	/ˌmuːv əˈweɪ/	odstěhovat se jinam	My best friend moved away when I was ten.
landlord	/ˈlændlɔːd/	domáci, majitel bytu/ domu	We asked the landlord for a new fridge.
put up the rent	/ˌpʊt ʌp ðə ˈrent/	zvýšit nájem	The landlords haven't put the rent up for four years.
good condition	/ˌɡʊd kənˈdɪʃn/	dobrý stav	The car has been well maintained and is in good condition.
lively	/ˈlaɪvli/	živý, plný života	The hotel is situated next to the lively bustling port.
neighbourhood	/ˈneɪbəhʊd/	čtvrť, sousedství	Is there a good Chinese restaurant in the neighbourhood?
storage	/ˈstɔːrɪdʒ/	skladování, skladovací prostor	They moved to a house with lots of storage space.
knock down	/ˌnɒk ˈdaʊn/	zbourat	They want to knock the house down and rebuild it.
repair	/rɪˈpeə/	opravit	Dad was up the ladder, repairing the roof.
put in central heating	/ˌpʊt ɪn ˌsentrəl ˈhiːtɪŋ/	zavést ústřední opení	They recommended that we change the windows and put in new central heating.
basement	/ˈbeɪsmənt/	suterén	We use the basement as a games room for the children.

keep clean and tidy	/ki:p ,kli:n ən 'taɪdi/	udržovat v čistotě a uklízení	Rob's kitchen is always clean and tidy.
move in with someone	/,mu:v 'ɪn wɪð ,sʌmwʌn/	sestěhovat se s někým	I've moved in with my cousin until I start my new job.
share the cost	/ʃeə ðə 'kɒst/	podělit se o náklady	I shared the cost of running the flat with two other students.
lively	/'laɪvli/	živý, plný života	Glasgow has a lively nightlife.
rural	/'rʊərəl/	venkovský	Many rural bus routes have been cancelled recently.
central	/'sentrəl/	centrální	We hope to move our office to a more central location.
green	/gri:n/	zelený, travnatý	Birmingham has many parks and green areas.
convenient for	/'kɒn'vi:njənt fə/	výhodně umístěný, blízký	Grandma's flat is convenient for the shops and she can meet her friends at the local café.
rough	/'rʌf/	drsňý, nebezpečný	When we first moved here, we lived in quite a rough part of the city.
tiny	/'taɪni/	maličký, drobný	The bathroom on the boat was tiny.
nice and bright	/'naɪs ən 'braɪt/	hezky a světlý	The living room faces south, so it's nice and bright.
huge	/'hju:dʒ/	obrovský	Our hotel bedroom was huge, with three beds and a sofa!
quite noisy	/'kwɑɪt 'nɔɪzi/	docela hlučný	The café gets quite noisy at the end of the school day.

UNIT 1C

get talking	/get 'tɔ:kɪŋ/	začít mluvit	We got talking about the old days.
get to bed	/'get tə 'bed/	dostat se do postele	Our flight was late so we didn't get to bed till two in the morning.
stay in	/'steɪ 'ɪn/	zůstat doma, uvnitř	I was tired, so I decided to stay in.
tidy up	/'taɪdi 'ʌp/	uklidit	It's time we tidied up the office.
miss	/'mɪs/	zmeškat	I overslept and missed the train.
cost a fortune	/'kɒst ə 'fɔ:tʃn/	stát jmění	It'll cost a fortune if we all stay in that hotel.
stay up (late)	/'steɪ 'ʌp, 'steɪ ʌp 'leɪt/	zůstat vzhůru (pozdě)	I let the kids stay up late on Fridays.
episode	/'epɪsəʊd/	epizoda, část, díl	Watch next week's thrilling episode!
play	/'pleɪ/	divadelní hra	The play was performed by Brighton Youth Theatre.

Anglicko-český slovníček

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get home	/get 'həʊm/	dostat se domů	Ben gets home at 6.30 most evenings.
throw a party	/,θrəʊ ə 'pɑ:ti/	organizovat večírek	The university threw a party to welcome them.
celebrate someone's birthday	/,seləbreɪt sɑ:mwɒnz 'bɜ:θdeɪ/	oslavit něčí narozeniny	We're going out for a meal to celebrate Dad's birthday.
queue	/kju:./	stát ve frontě	We had to queue for ages to get served.
be worth it	/bi 'wɜ:θ ɪt/	stát za to	It was a lot of hard work, but it was worth it.
go out for dinner	/gəʊ ,aʊt fə 'dɪnə/	jít ven na večeři	Would you like to go out for dinner on Saturday?
go on somewhere	/gəʊ 'ɒn ,sʌmwɛə/	pokračovat někam	Some of my friends went on to a club, but the rest of us went home after dinner.
rely on someone	/rɪ'laɪ ɒn ,sʌmwɒn/	spoléhat se na někoho	Many working women rely on relatives to help take care of their children.
get on with someone	/get 'ɒn wɪð ,sʌmwɒn/	vycházet dobře s někým	I've always got on well with Henry; we've been friends since we were 11.
pass a message on	/,pɑ:s ə 'mesɪdʒ ɒn/	vyřídit někomu vzkaz	I asked Rob if he would pass on a message for me.
hang on	/,hæŋ 'ɒn/	Vydrž! Počkej!	Hang on! I'll be back in a minute.
go on	/gəʊ 'ɒn/	pokračovat	I can't go on like this for much longer. I'm exhausted.
pick someone up	/,pɪk sʌmwɒn 'ʌp/	vyzvednout někoho (např. autem)	I'll pick you up at the station.
tidy somewhere up	/,taɪdi sʌmwɛə 'ʌp/	uklidit někde	We need to tidy up the house before the estate agent arrives.
stay up	/,steɪ 'ʌp/	zůstat vzhůru	We stayed up all night talking.
hurry up	/,hʌrɪ 'ʌp/	pospíchat	Hurry up! We're late!
give up	/,ɡɪv 'ʌp/	přestat, nechat	We spent half an hour looking for the keys, but eventually gave up and went home.

UNIT 2

UNIT 2A

be keen on something	/bi 'ki:n ɒn ,sʌmθɪŋ/	mít něco rád	We're all very keen on sports.
train	/treɪn/	trénovat, cvičit	Kate spends two hours a day training for the marathon.
technique	/tek'ni:k/	technika	He's a great player, with brilliant technique.
have a long way to go	/hæv ə ,lɒŋ weɪ tə 'gəʊ/	mít před sebou dlouhou cestu	The team has a long way to go before it can match that performance.
download	/,daʊn'ləʊd/	stáhnout	This game can be downloaded free from the internet.
exchange	/ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ/	výměna	Our college arranged student exchanges with four colleges in France.
interest	/'ɪnrəst/	zajímat	Here's an article which might interest you.
skilled	/skɪld/	schopný, zkušený	Skilled craftsmen, such as carpenters, are in great demand.
expert	/'ekspɜ:t/	expert, odborník	He's a world expert on marine mammals.
make progress	/'meɪk 'prɒɡres/	udělat pokrok	The country has made significant economic progress.
challenge	/'tʃæləndʒ/	výzva	The new headteacher has taken on the challenge of improving the school.
improve	/'ɪm'pru:v/	zlepšit	This course is designed for students wishing to improve their English.
be useless at something	/bi 'ju:sles ət ,sʌmθɪŋ/	být k ničemu (v něčem), neschopný	Emily is useless at cooking: this omelette is burnt but also raw in the middle!
have a go	/hæv ə 'gəʊ/	vyzkoušet	On the tour, everyone can have a go at making a pot.
try out	/'traɪ 'aʊt/	vyzkoušet, zkoušet	She enjoyed trying her French out on Jean-Pierre.
go over	/'gəʊ əʊvə/	zopakovat, projít znovu	Once again I went over exactly what I needed to say.
do an exam	/'du: ən ɪɡ'zæm/	dělat zkoušku	We have to do exams at the end of each year.
make good money	/'meɪk gud 'mʌni/	vydělat hodně peněz	Preston earns good money as a lawyer.
do the laundry	/'du: ðə 'ləʊndri/	prát	She did the laundry and hung it out to dry.

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do a lot of damage	/,du: ə lɒt əv 'dæmɪdʒ/	způsobit hodně škody	Too much sun can do severe damage to your skin.
make a mess	/,meɪk ə 'mes/	udělat nepořádek	You can make pancakes if you promise not to make a mess in the kitchen.
make a speech	/,meɪk ə 'spi:tʃ/	učinit proslov	She made a speech at the party conference.
make a suggestion	/,meɪk ə sə'dʒestʃn/	udělat návrh	Can I make a suggestion about the menu?
do the washing-up	/,du: ðə ,wɒʃɪŋ 'ʌp/	umýt nádobí	It's your turn to do the washing-up, Sam.
do your best	/,du: jə 'best/	udělat maximum	She did her best to make him comfortable.
make arrangements	/,meɪk ə'reɪndʒmənts/	chystat se (na něco), zařídit	Have you made all your travel arrangements?
make a fortune	/,meɪk ə 'fɔ:tʃn/	vydělat jmění	He made a fortune selling property in Spain.
make a mistake	/,meɪk ə mɪ'steɪk/	udělat chybu	The lab must have made a mistake—this can't be right.
make a decision	/,meɪk ə dɪ'sɪʒn/	rozhodnout se	I want to think about it a bit longer before I make a decision.
do a course	/,du: ə 'kɔ:s/	navštěvovat kurz	Andy's doing a one-year journalism course.
make progress	/,meɪk 'prɒʊgres/	udělat pokrok	Her teacher says she's making good progress in German.
do research	/,du: rɪ'sɜ:ʃ/	provádět výzkum	They are planning to do research into the genetic causes of the disease.
make an effort	/,meɪk ən 'efət/	snažit se	She made an effort to change the subject of the conversation.
do more exercise	/,du: mɔ:r 'eksəsaɪz/	cvičit více	Most people need to do more exercise.

UNIT 2B

formal clothes	/,fɔ:məl 'kləʊðz, 'kləʊz/	formální oblečení	We only have to wear formal clothes to the office if we have a business meeting.
union member	/'ju:njən ,membə/	člen odboru, odborář	Union members are entitled to health insurance discounts.
first aid course	/,fɜ:st 'eɪd kɔ:s/	kurz první pomoci	Tom knew what to do because he had attended a first aid course at school.
health and safety rules	/,helθ ən 'seɪftɪ ,ru:lz/	zdravotní a bezpečnostní pravidla	The health and safety rules state that all electrical appliances must be checked every year.
take time off	/,teɪk taɪm 'ɒf/	vzít si volno	Have you ever had to take time off for health reasons?

flexible working hours	/ˈfleksəbl̩ ˈwɜ:kɪŋ aʊəz/	pružná pracovní doba	Many parents of young children prefer flexible working hours.
building site	/'bɪldɪŋ ˌsaɪt/	staveniště	We warned the children not to play near the building site.
night shift	/'naɪt ʃɪft/	noční směna	I haven't seen much of Jessica because she's on the night shift this week.
union representative	/'ju:njən ˌreprəˈzentətɪv/	zástupce odborů	If you have a complaint, you should speak to your union representative first.
strict policy	/'strikt ˈpɒləsi/	přísná pravidla	The company has adopted a strict no-smoking policy.
casual dress	/'kæʒuəl ˈdres/	neformální oblečení	You can wear casual dress at the conference, so I'm not packing a suit or tie.
fire drill	/'faɪə drɪl/	požární cvičení	The school carries out a fire drill once a term.
practice drill	/'præktɪs ˌdrɪl/	nácvik	We should have a practice drill so that nursing staff know what to do if the power fails.
union member	/'ju:njən ˌmembə/	člen odborů, odborář	Eighty per cent of union members took part in last Friday's industrial action.
department store	/'di:pɑ:tment ˌstɔ:/	obchodní dům	Several department stores have closed because online shopping is becoming more popular.
pay rise	/'peɪ raɪz/	zvýšení platu	Some company directors have awarded themselves huge pay rises.
work experience	/'wɜ:k ɪkˌspɪəriəns/	pracovní zkušenost	She's well qualified but has no relevant work experience.
job security	/'dʒɒb sɪˌkjʊərəti/	jistota zaměstnání	As an actor, he has very little job security.
sales targets	/'seɪlz ˌtɑ:ɡɪts/	prodejní cíle	The European branch has had to lower its sales targets because of the disruption to air travel.
health insurance	/'helθ ɪnˌʃʊərəns/	zdravotní pojištění	Now that he's a father, Callum has decided to take out health insurance.
pension scheme	/'penʃn ski:m/	důchodový systém/ důchodové pojištění	She pays a quarter of her salary into a pension scheme.
fashion industry	/'fæʃn ˌɪndəstri/	módní průmysl	London is the centre of the British fashion industry.
job market	/'dʒɒb ˌmɑ:kt/	pracovní trh	The job market has been badly hit by the recession.
company car	/'kʌmpəni ˈkɑ:/	služební vůz	If I get this promotion, it will include a company car.

UNIT 2C

watch over someone	/ˌwɒtʃ ˈəʊvə ˌsʌmwʌn/	hlídat někoho, střežit	There must have been an angel watching over me that day.
good manners	/ˌɡʊd ˈmænəz/	slušné chování	It's good manners to open the door for someone who is carrying something.
let	/let/	nechat	I can't come out tonight—my dad won't let me.
in authority	/ɪn ɔːˈθɒrəti/	zodpovědný/ mít na starost	The whole area is at risk of flooding: I need to speak to someone in authority.
get into trouble	/ˌɡet ɪntə ˈtrʌbl/	dostat se do problémů	Oliver's fallen in the river again! That boy is always getting into trouble.
control	/kənˈtrəʊl/	kontrolovat, regulovat, řídit	Police had to be called in to control the crowds.
feel free	/ˌfiːl ˈfriː/	nebát se, neostýchat se	Feel free to ask questions.
force	/fɔːs/	přinutit	The drought forced millions of farmers to sell their cattle.
experience difficulties	/ɪkˌspɪəriəns ˌdɪfɪkəltiz/	zažít těžkosti	Many elderly people will experience difficulties as the result of retirement.
make arrangements	/ˌmeɪk ə'reɪnzɔːmənts/	připravovat se, chystat se, zařídit	They have been making arrangements for their wedding for over two years.
entertain yourself	/ˌentəˈteɪn jəˌself/	zabavit se	I need to go to work for a couple of hours. Are you happy to entertain yourself?
complicated	/ˈkɒmplɪkeɪtɪd/	komplikovaný, složitý	For young children, getting dressed is a complicated business.

UNIT 3

UNIT 3A

climb to the top of something	/ˌklaɪm tə ðə ˈtɒp əv ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	vylézt, vyšplhat na vrchol něčeho	We climbed five hundred steps to the top of the tower.
guided tour	/ˌɡaɪdəd ˈtʊə/	prohlídka s průvodcem	You will be taken on a guided tour of the palace.
coach tour	/ˈkəʊtʃ ˈtʊə/	výlet autobusem	My grandparents are on a coach tour in New Zealand.
walking tour	/ˈwɔːkɪŋ ˈtʊə/	dovolená s turistikou, pěší výlet	We are planning a walking tour in Norway this summer.
restore	/rɪˈstɔː/	opravit, rekonstruovat	The church was carefully restored after the war.

ancient	/ˈeɪnʃnt/	starodávny, starověký	We visited an ancient temple in the forest.
remains	/rɪˈmeɪnz/	zbytky, pozůstatky	You can still see the remains of the Roman settlement.
have a great view of something	/hæv ə ˈɡreɪt ˈvju: əv ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	mít skvělý výhled na něco	We had a great view of Edinburgh from the top of the hill.
steep	/sti:p/	strmý, příkrý	The road became rocky and steep.

UNIT 3B

global	/ˈɡləʊbl/	celosvětový, globální	The financial crisis in 2008 affected the global economy.
birth rate	/ˈbɜ:θ reɪt/	porodnost	The country's birth rate has decreased dramatically.
be at risk of doing something	/bi ət ˌrɪsk əv ˈdu:ɪŋ ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	být v nebezpečí	Their children are also at risk of developing the disease.
research into something	/ri:ˈsɜ:tʃ ɪntə ˌsʌmθɪŋ, ˈri:sɜ:tʃ/	zkoumání, výzkum něčeho	The charity funds research into the causes of cancer.
cause	/kɔ:z/	způsobit	Scientists are trying to find out what causes the disease.
invest in something	/ɪnˈvest ɪn ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	investovat do něčeho	The city has invested millions of dollars in the museum.
predict	/prɪˈdɪkt/	předpovídat	Scientists are trying to predict what the Amazon will look like in 20 years' time.
solar power	/ˈsəʊlə ˌpaʊə/	sluneční energie	The Mars rover operates using solar power.
find a cure for something	/faɪnd ə ˈkjʊə fə ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	najít lék, léčbu na něco	Scientists are still hoping to find a cure for the common cold.
cancer cells	/ˈkænsə selz/	rakovinové buňky	Chemotherapy is treatment with drugs that destroy cancer cells.
change	/tʃeɪndʒ/	změna	Reducing waste requires a fundamental change in attitude.
earthquake	/ˈɜ:θkweɪk/	zemětřesení	San Francisco was destroyed by the great earthquake of 1906.
be affected by something	/bi əˈfektɪd baɪ ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	být něčím dotčen, zasažen	We were all deeply affected by her death.
identify	/aɪˈdentɪfaɪ/	poznat, identifikovat	Scientists have identified the gene that causes abnormal growth.
gene	/dʒi:n/	gen	Identical twins have the same genes.
source	/sɔ:s/	zdroj	Beans are a very good source of protein.
fall steadily	/ˌfɔ:l ˈstedəli/	padat/klesat plynule	The value of the company's exports has fallen steadily.

Anglicko-český slovníček

increase dramatically	/ɪnˌkriːs drəˈmætɪkli/	narůst prudce	The population increased dramatically in the first half of the century.
run out of something	/ˌrʌn ˈaʊt əv ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	dojít, vyčerpat	They ran out of money and had to abandon the project.
apologise for something	/əˈpɒlədʒaɪz fə ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	omluvit se za něco	I apologise for losing my temper.
approve of someone or something	/əˈpruːv əv ˌsʌmʍʌn, ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	souhlasit s někým nebo něčím	I approve of the decision to give the money to charity.
believe in something	/bɪˈliːv ɪn ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	věřit něčemu	The school believes in letting children learn at their own pace.
care for someone or something	/ˈkeə fə ˌsʌmʍʌn, ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	starat se o někoho/ něco	He thanked the nurses who had cared for him.
comment on someone or something	/ˈkɒment ɒn ˌsʌmʍʌn, ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	komentovat, vyjádřit se k někomu/ něčemu	The minister said he would prefer not to comment on the accident until he knew more details.
concentrate on something	/ˈkɒnsəntreɪt ɒn ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	soustředit se na něco	I'm trying to concentrate on my work.
congratulate someone on something	/kənˈgrætʃəleɪt ˌsʌmʍʌn ɒn ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	poblahopřát někomu k něčemu	She congratulated me warmly on my exam results.
consist of something	/kənˈsɪst əv ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	skládat se z něčeho	The audience consisted mainly of teenagers.
contribute to something	/kənˈtrɪbjʊːt tə ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	přispět k něčemu	The volunteers contribute their own time to the project.
depend on something	/dɪˈpend ɒn ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	záviset na něčem	Choosing the right bike depends on what you want to use it for.
invest in something	/ɪnˈvest ɪn ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	investovat do něčeho	He invested £50,000 in his brother's business.
participate in something	/pɑːˈtɪsɪpeɪt ɪn ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	účastnit se něčeho	The people should have the right to participate in discussions about their future.
refer to something	/rɪˈfɜː tə ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	zmiňovat se o něčem	We agreed never to refer to the matter again.
respond to something	/rɪˈspond tə ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	odpovědět na něco	Dave didn't respond to any of her emails.
succeed in something	/səkˈsɪːd ɪn ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	uspět v něčem	She succeeded in persuading him.
suffer from something	/ˈsʌfə frəm ˌsʌmθɪŋ/	trpět něčím	The writer suffered from ill health for most of his life.

UNIT 3C

access healthcare	/ˌækses ˈhelθkeə/	mít přístup ke zdravotní péči	An ageing population requires greater ease in accessing healthcare.
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swear	/sweə/	nadávat, klít	Don't swear in front of the children.
personal space	/,pɜːsnəl 'speɪs/	osobní prostor	She objected to this invasion of her personal space.
let someone off something	/,let sʌmwʌn 'ɒf sʌmθɪŋ/	nechat někoho vystoupit (z něčeho)	We stood aside to let a mother and her children off the bus.
no charge for doing something	/nəʊ ,tʃɑːdʒ fə 'duːɪŋ ,sʌmθɪŋ/	bez poplatku za něco	There is no charge for using the swimming pool.
in return	/ɪn rɪ'tʃɜːn/	na oplátku	He is always helping people without expecting anything in return.
pay a fine	/,peɪ ə 'faɪn/	zaplatit pokutu	You have to pay a £60 fine if you park there for more than two hours.
split the bill	/,splɪt ðə 'bɪl/	rozdělit účet	I split the bill for Mum's birthday lunch with my two brothers.
show respect to someone	/,ʃəʊ rɪ'spekt tə sʌmwʌn/	projevit úctu někomu	We were taught to show respect to older people.
respect someone's privacy	/,rɪ'spekt sʌmwʌnz 'prɪvəsi, 'praɪ-/	respektovat něčí soukromí	Show teenagers that you respect their privacy by knocking on their bedroom door.
bring the price down	/,brɪŋ ðə 'praɪs daʊn/	snížit cenu	The car manufacturer hopes the new technology will help to bring prices down.
ask how much someone earns	/,ɑːsk haʊ ,mʌtʃ sʌmwʌn 'ɜːnz/	zeptat se kolik někdo vydělává	In many cultures it is considered rude to ask how much someone earns.
hold hands	/,həʊld 'hændz/	držet se za ruce	Joanne and Kevin held hands on the sofa.
in public	/ɪn 'pʌblɪk/	na veřejnosti	In some countries, men and women are not allowed to show affection to each other in public.
open a present in front of someone	/,əʊpən ə ,preznt ɪn 'frʌnt əv sʌmwʌn/	rozbalit si dárek před někým	They opened their wedding presents in front of all their guests.
wait for everyone to be served	/,weɪt fər ,evriwʌn tə bi 'sɜːvd/	počkat až budou všichni obslouženi	Wait for everyone to be served, then you can start eating your pizza.
shake hands	/,ʃeɪk 'hændz/	potřást si rukou	We shook hands at the beginning of the interview.
blow your nose	/,bləʊ jə 'nəʊz/	vysmrkat se	Amy finally stopped crying and blew her nose.

UNIT 4

UNIT 4A

crash	/kræʃ/	narazit, srazit se	The plane crashed into a mountain.
cause damage	/,kɔ:z 'dæmɪdʒ/	způsobit škodu, poškodit	These chemicals have been found to cause serious environmental damage.
mix up	/,mɪks 'ʌp/	zaměnit, poplést	I must have mixed up the times.
turn up	/,tɜ:n 'ʌp/	objevit se, dorazit	You can't just turn up and expect a meal.
tick	/tɪk/	zaškrtnout	Tick the description that best fits you.
charge	/tʃɑ:dʒ/	účtovat	The restaurant charged us £120 for the meal.
measure	/'meʒə/	měřit, změřit	Measure the length of the room so that we can buy the right size of sofa.
fit	/fɪt/	pasovat, zapadat	I couldn't find a key that fitted the lock.
forget	/fə'get/	zapomenout	Someone's forgotten to turn off their headlights.
catch fire	/'kætʃ 'faɪə/	vznítit se, začít hořet	The boat caught fire and sank.
press	/pres/	stisknout, zmáčknout	Press control, alt, delete to log on to the computer.
go out	/gəʊ 'aʊt/	být poslán	The magazine goes out to all members at the end of the month.
knock over	/'nɒk 'əʊvə/	zvrhnout, převrhnout, srazit	At that moment, Sally knocked over her cup of tea.
spill	/spɪl/	rozlít	Oh no! I've spilt coffee all down my shirt!
slip	/slɪp/	sklouznout	The knife slipped and cut his finger.
go into	/gəʊ 'ɪntə/	vjet, proniknout	The nail went into his foot.
leave something on	/'li:v sʌmθɪŋ 'ɒn/	nechat něco zapnutého	You've left your lights on.
flood	/flʌd/	zatopit se, zaplavit se	The houses down by the river flood quite regularly.
slip	/slɪp/	uklouznout	Wright slipped but managed to keep hold of the ball.
fall down	/'fɔ:l 'daʊn/	spadnout, upadnout	Rob fell down the stairs.
export	/'eksɒ:t/	vývoz	Wheat is one of the country's main exports.

export	/ɪkˈspɔ:t/	vyvážet	The company exports tuna to the US.
flood	/flʌd/	povodeň	The village was cut off by floods.
flood	/flʌd/	zatopit se, zaplavit se	The houses down by the river flood quite regularly.
object	/'ɒbdʒɪkt/	předmět	The artist sometimes paints using an everyday object such as a fork.
object	/əb'dʒekt/	namítat, protestovat	If no one objects, I would like Mrs Harrison to be present.
present	/'preznt/	dárek	I'm looking for a present for Mark.
present	/'prɪzɛnt/	předat, obdarovat	She was presented with an award.
promise	/'prɒmɪs/	slib	She made a promise to visit them once a month.
promise	/'prɒmɪs/	slíbit	You promised me the car would be ready on Monday.
protest	/'prəʊtest/	protest, nesouhlas	The announcement led to widespread public protests.
protest	/'prəʊtest/	protestovat	Drivers blocked roads around the capital to protest about the rising cost of fuel.
research	/'ri:sɜ:tʃ, 'ri:sɜ:tʃ/	výzkum	Our conclusions are based on scientific research.
research	/'ri:sɜ:tʃ/	zkoumat	She's been researching into the history of the area.
trust	/'trʌst/	důvěra	Children at this age have complete trust in their parents.
trust	/'trʌst/	věřit, důvěřovat	I would never trust him to keep a secret.
challenge	/'tʃæləndʒ/	výzva	Our biggest challenge is finding the money.
challenge	/'tʃæləndʒ/	zpochybnit, vznést námitky	They challenged the claim that carbon dioxide emissions contributed to global warming.
control	/'kɒntrəʊl/	kontrola, řízení, nadvláda	I am against government control of the media.
control	/'kɒntrəʊl/	ovládat, řídit	The oil industry was controlled by five multinational companies.
increase	/'ɪnkri:s/	zvýšení, růst	There has been a great increase in air traffic in the last 20 years.
increase	/'ɪn'kri:s/	zvyšovat, narůstat	The number of students is expected to increase significantly over the next few years.

refund	/ˈriːfʌnd/	vrácení peněz, náhrada	Return your purchase within 14 days for a full refund.
refund	/rɪˈfʌnd/	vrátit peníze, refundovat	I took the radio back, and they refunded my money.
struggle	/ˈstrʌɡl/	boj, úsilí, snaha	Her life has been a constant struggle against illness.
struggle	/ˈstrʌɡl/	namáhat se, usilovat	She's struggling to bring up a family alone.
update	/ˈʌpdeɪt/	aktualizace	The program sends an alert when there is an update available.
update	/ʌpˈdeɪt/	aktualizovat	The files need updating.

UNIT 4B

worth	/wɜːθ/	hodnotný, cenný, v hodnotě	The thieves stole pictures worth £50,000.
badly hurt	/ˌbædli ˈhɜːt/	vážně zraněn	Fortunately, no one was badly hurt in the incident.
emergency services	/ɪˈmɜːdʒnsɪ ˌsɜːvɪsɪz/	složky záchranného systému	The emergency services acted promptly to assist the victims and evacuate the area.
criminal	/ˈkrɪmɪnəl/	zločinec	Police have described the man as a violent and dangerous criminal.
jail	/dʒeɪl/	vězení	Griffiths spent three days in jail after pushing a policeman.
trap	/træp/	chytit (do pasti)	The police trapped the terrorists at a roadblock.
thief	/θiːf/	zloděj	Car thieves are operating in this area.
lock someone inside	/lɒk sʌmwʌn ɪnˈsaɪd/	zamknout někoho uvnitř	They locked the director inside his office.
report	/rɪˈpɔːt/	oznámit, nahlásit	I'd like to report a theft.
criminal gang	/ˌkrɪmɪnəl ˈgæŋ/	zločinecký gang	Criminal gangs have hijacked lorries.
make threats	/ˌmeɪk ˈθrets/	vyhrožovat	Neighbours say that they heard Gardiner make threats against his wife.
attack	/əˈtæk/	útok	Animal rights activists are believed to have carried out the bomb attack.
gang	/gæŋ/	gang, banda	The parents have denied that their son is a gang member.
robber	/ˈrɒbə/	lupič	Armed robbers broke into the shop and demanded money from the till.
theft	/θeft/	krádež	Northern Ireland had one of the highest levels of car theft in Europe.

trial	/ˈtraɪəl/	soudní řízení/ proces	Taylor went on trial accused of fraud.
victim	/ˈvɪktɪm/	oběť	The credit card fraud ring stole millions of dollars from unsuspecting victims.
witness	/ˈwɪtnəs/	svědek	Police have appealed for witnesses to come forward.
arrest	/əˈrest/	zatknout, zajistit	Five men were arrested in connection with the attack.
attack	/əˈtæk/	útočit, napadnout	She was attacked while walking home late at night.
break into	/ˌbreɪk ˈɪntə/	vloupat se	Someone broke into my car and stole the radio.
claim	/kleɪm/	vyžadovat, domáhat se	You can claim on the insurance if you have an accident while on holiday.
free	/fri:/	osvobodit	The terrorists have at last agreed to free the hostages.
get away	/get əˈweɪ/	uniknout, utéct	The three men got away in a stolen car.
UNIT 4C			
pay off a loan	/ˌpeɪ ɒf ə ˈləʊn/	splatit půjčku	It'll be years before we've paid off the loan.
sort out	/ˌsɔ:t ˈaʊt/	vyřešit	I'll be glad to get this misunderstanding sorted out.
gears	/gɪəz/	převod, rychlostní stupeň	His mountain bike had 18 gears.
go	/gəʊ/	odejít, přestat fungovat	The bulb's gone in the bathroom.
screen	/skri:n/	obrazovka	The phone has a touch screen.
cracked	/krækt/	prasklý, rozpraskaný	The mirror was cracked and dirty.
guarantee	/ˌgærənˈti:/	záruka	They offer a two-year guarantee on all their electrical goods.
refund	/ˈri:fʌnd/	vrácení peněz, náhrada	They refused to give me a refund.
free wifi	/ˌfri: ˈwaɪfaɪ/	wifi zdarma, bezdrátový internet zdarma	The hotel offers free wifi.
charge	/tʃɑ:dʒ/	účtovat	Calls will be charged at 44p per minute.
deal	/di:l/	dohoda	We have negotiated a special deal with one of the world's leading car hire companies.
overcharge	/ˌəʊvəˈtʃɑ:dʒ/	naúčtovat (někomu) příliš	They were overcharged by the taxi driver.

delivery	/də'li:vri/	doručení	You can expect delivery in a week to ten days.
turn up	/,tɜ:n 'ʌp/	objevit se, dorazit	Steve turned up late, as usual.
fault	/fɔ:lt/	porucha, závada	It sounds as if there's a fault in one of the loudspeakers.
take something back	/,teɪk sʌmθɪŋ 'bæk/	vrátit něco zpátky	If the shirt doesn't fit, take it back.
exchange	/ɪks'tʃeɪndʒ/	vyměnit	If you are unhappy with the jacket, you can always take it back and exchange it for another one.
underpaid	/,ʌndə'peɪd/	málo placený	Many workers on coffee plantations are underpaid.
undercooked	/,ʌndə'kʊkt/	nedovařený	Please tell the chef that this salmon is undercooked; it's still raw in the middle.
overpaid	/,əʊvə'peɪd/	přeplacený	People often complain that footballers are overpaid.
underdeveloped	/,ʌndə'deɪ'veləpt/	zaostalý, rozvojový	Drones could be used to deliver medicines in underdeveloped countries.
overused	/,əʊvə'ju:zd/	nadužívaný	Clichés are expressions that are overused and that become almost meaningless.
underachieve	/,ʌndə're'tʃi:v/	nedosáhnout, zklamat očekávání	James underachieved at school but he performed much better at university, because he was more motivated.
overcharge	/,əʊvə'tʃɑ:dʒ/	naúčtovat (někomu) příliš	That is the second time this month I've been overcharged for a train ticket.
underestimate	/,ʌndə're'stɪmeɪt/	podcenit, podhodnotit	We underestimated how long it would take to get there.
underused	/,ʌndə'ju:zd/	nevyužitý	The mobile library service is underused and may be withdrawn.
overachieve	/,əʊvə're'tʃi:v/	vynikat	People who overachieve in their 20s sometimes burn out in their 30s.

UNIT 5

UNIT 5A

set up	/ˌset ʻʌp/	založit, nastartovat	They want to set up their own import-export business.
loss	/lɒs/	ztráta	The company made a loss of \$250,000 last year.
break even	/ˌbreɪk ˈiːvn/	hospodařit s nulovým ziskem, pokrýt náklady	We're hoping that we'll at least break even, and perhaps make a small profit.
wage	/weɪdʒ/	mzda	The wage increases will come into effect in June.
profit	/ˈprɒfɪt/	zisk, výnos	She sold the business and bought a farm with the profits.
expand	/ɪkˈspænd/	rozšířit se, expandovat	The computer industry has expanded greatly over the last decade.
market	/ˈmɑːkɪt/	trh	Our main overseas market is Japan.
export	/ɪkˈspɔːt/	vyvážet, exportovat	The company exports bananas to the UK.
take over	/ˌteɪk ˈəʊvə/	převzít	His only reason for investing in the company was to take it over.
competitor	/kəmˈpetɪtə/	konkurent, soupeř	Last year they sold twice as many computers as their competitors.
field	/fiːld/	obor, sféra	Germany was leading the field with a figure of 53%.
launch	/lɔːntʃ/	uvést na trh, dát do prodeje	The company hopes to launch the new drug by next October.
act	/ækt/	jednat	The UN must act now to restore democracy.
action	/ˈæksjən/	čin, akce, opatření	The government must take action now to stop the rise in violent crime.
authorise	/ˈɔːθəraɪz/	povolit, schválit	The Council has authorised a huge housing development in the park.
authorisation	/ˌɔːθəraɪˈzeɪʃn/	oprávnění, povolení	You need special authorisation to park here.
compete	/kəmˈpiːt/	konkurovat, soupeřit	The company must be able to compete in the international marketplace.
competition	/ˌkɒmpəˈtɪʃn/	konkurence	This price reduction is due to competition among suppliers.
create	/kriˈeɪt/	vytvořit	Her behaviour is creating a lot of problems.
creation	/kriˈeɪʃn/	vytvoření, tvorba	He was a key figure in the creation of a single European currency.

persuade	/pə'sweɪd/	přesvědčit, přemluvit	Do you think you can persuade him to lend us the money?
persuasion	/pə'sweɪzɪn/	přesvědčování, přemlouvání	It had taken a great deal of persuasion to get him to accept.

UNIT 5B

permission	/pə'mɪʃn/	svolení, povolení	You'll have to get permission from your parents if you want to come.
go ahead	/,gəʊ ə'hed/	začít, pustit se do (něčeho)	I went ahead and arranged the trip anyway.
date	/deɪt/	rande, schůzka	I felt like a teenager going out on a first date.
come to nothing	/,kʌm tə 'nʌθɪŋ/	vyjít naprázdno	Our holiday plans came to nothing because Sam's father fell ill.
destination	/,destə'neɪʃn/	destinace, místo	Scotland is a popular destination for conferences.
change your mind	/,tʃeɪndʒ jə 'maɪnd/	změnit názor	I was afraid that Liz would change her mind and take me back home.
quit	/kwɪt/	skončit, odejít, opustit	I quit school at 16.
offer	/'ɒfə/	nabídnout	They offered him a very good job, but he turned it down.
sort out	/,sɔ:t 'aʊt/	vyřešit	Have you sorted out where you're going to live yet?
ceremony	/'serəməni/	obřad, ceremoniál	We watched the opening ceremony of the Olympic Games on television.
get rid of	/get 'rɪd əv/	zbavit se	It's time we got rid of all these old toys.
possessions	/pə'zeɪzɪz/	majetek, vlastnictví	He had sold all his possessions and left the country.
struggle	/'strʌgl/	namáhat se, usilovat, bojovat	Firms are struggling against a prolonged recession.
graduate	/'grædʒʊeɪt/	absolvovat na univerzitě, promovat	Kate graduated from medical school last year.
approve	/ə'pru:v/	schválit, souhlasit, potvrdit	The conference approved a proposal for a referendum.

UNIT 5C

pressure	/'preʃə/	tlak, nátlak	I feel I'm not able to cope well with the pressures of life.
maintain discipline	/meɪn,tɪɪn 'dɪsɪplɪn/	udržet poslušnost/ disciplínu	A good teacher knows how to maintain discipline.

explore	/ɪk'splɔː/	prozkoumat, objevovat	Venice is a wonderful city to explore.
succeed	/sək'siːd/	uspět, mít úspěch	Losing his leg made him all the more determined to succeed.
raise standards	/,reɪz 'stændədʒz/	zvýšit úroveň	We are determined to raise standards in our schools.
individual attention	/ɪndə'vɪdʒuəl ə'tenʃn/	individuální pozornost	Children get more individual attention in small classes.
feedback	/'fiːdbæk/	zpětná vazba	Try to give each student some feedback on the task.
cover	/'kʌvə/	pokryt, zmínit	Are there any areas you feel are not covered adequately in the book?
suit	/suːt, sjuːt/	vyhovovat	There are countryside walks to suit everyone.
encourage	/ɪn'kʌrɪdʒ/	podporovat, povzbudit	Cooder was encouraged to begin playing the guitar by his father.
perform	/pə'fɔːm/	vést si, podat výkon	The team performed poorly on Saturday.
put someone off	/'put sʌmwʌn 'ɒf/	odradit někoho	Don't let the restaurant's decor put you off—the food is really good.
study	/'stʌdi/	studovat, učit se	I've been studying English for six years.
learn	/lɜːn/	učit se	At what age can you learn to drive in America?
lose	/luːz/	ztratit	I've lost the tickets for tonight's show.
miss	/'mɪs/	zmeškat	We got there late and missed the beginning of the movie.
career	/'kæ'rɪə/	kariéra, profese	She retired last year after a successful career as a barrister.
course	/'kɔːs/	kurz	I'm taking a course in graphic design.
sensible	/'sensəbl/	rozumný	It's sensible to keep a note of your passport number.
sensitive	/'sensətɪv/	citlivý, vnímavý	It's made me much more sensitive to the needs of the disabled.
advise	/əd'vaɪz/	radit, poradit	You are strongly advised to take out medical insurance when visiting China.
recommend	/,rekə'mend/	doporučit	Can you recommend a good lawyer?
affect	/ə'fekt/	ovlivnit, zasáhnout	She was deeply affected by her parents' divorce.
effect	/ɪ'fekt/	účinek, dopad	The increase in oil prices will have a big effect on the economy.

UNIT 6

UNIT 6A

kill off	/,ki:l 'ɒf/	zabít, usmrtit	The actor died, so they had to kill off the character he had played for 20 years.
character	/'kærəktə/	postava	Homer Simpson is a great comic character.
hilarious	/hɪ'leəriəs/	velmi legrační, povedený	The film was absolutely hilarious.
make someone laugh	/'meɪk sʌmwʌn 'lɑ:f/	rozesmát někoho	I like Ron; he makes me laugh.
episode	/'epəsəʊd/	díl, epizoda	We watched the first episode of a new drama series, and we'll definitely be watching the rest!
switch over	/'swɪtʃ 'əʊvə/	přepnout	Switch over to BBC 2: the tennis is about to start.
dull	/dʌl/	nezajímavý, nudný	The weekly meeting tends to be very dull.
useless	/'ju:sləs/	k ničemu, nepoužitelný	Don't ask Tim to fix it. He's completely useless.
vote off	/'vəʊt 'ɒf/	vyřadit hlasováním	Louisa was the first baker to be voted off the show.
a fan of something/ someone	/ə 'fæn əv ,sʌmθɪŋ, ,sʌmwʌn/	fanoušek něčeho/ někoho	He's a big fan of Elvis Presley.
blockbuster	/'blɒk,bʌstə/	trhák, senzace	He starred in the latest Hollywood blockbuster.
special effects	/'speʃlɪ 'ɪfektz/	zvláštní efekty	Nowadays, computers can create special effects more cheaply.
ending	/'endɪŋ/	konec	She prefers a story with a happy ending.
be in tears	/bi ɪn 'ti:təz/	být v slzách, plakat	When Evelyn put the phone down, she was in tears.
series	/'sɪəri:z/	seriál	A new drama series, set in Sri Lanka, starts next week.
dialogue	/'daɪələg/	dialog, rozhovor	I found the movie boring, and full of bad dialogue.
scene	/si:n/	scéna, záběr	The film contains some violent scenes.
tense	/'tens/	napjatý	Marion spoke, eager to break the tense silence.
filming	/'fɪlmɪŋ/	natáčení	Filming starts in October.
complex	/'kɒmpleks/	složitý, komplexní	It was a very complex relationship between two complex people.

confusing	/kən'fju:zɪŋ/	matoucí, nejasný	The road signs were very confusing and we ended up getting lost.
dreadful	/'dredfl/	hrozný, strašný	The food was absolutely dreadful.
enjoyable	/ɪn'dʒɔɪəbl/	příjemný, radostný	Games can make learning more enjoyable.
ordinary	/'ɔ:dnəri/	obyčejný, běžný	The book is about ordinary people.
predictable	/'prɪ'dɪktəbl/	předvídatelný	The play was entertaining but predictable.
ridiculous	/'rɪ'dɪkjələs/	směšný, legrační, nesmyslný	None of us believed his ridiculous story.
romantic	/'rəʊ'mæntɪk, rə-/	romantický, milostný	They said they were just friends, and there was no romantic relationship.
shocking	/'ʃɒkɪŋ/	šokující, otřesný	His death was particularly shocking since the government were obviously involved in some way.
violent	/'vaɪələnt/	násilný	Do violent films cause violent behaviour?

UNIT 6B

deliver	/'dɪ'lɪvə/	doručit	I'm having some flowers delivered for her birthday.
assess	/ə'ses/	vyhodnotit	We'll have to assess the situation carefully, and then decide what to do next.
replace	/'rɪ'pleɪs/	vyměnit, nahradit	Two of the tyres had to be replaced.
fix	/'fɪks/	spravit	He's outside fixing the brakes on the car.
do your nails	/'du: jə 'neɪlz/	lakovat (dělat) si nehty	She sat at her desk, doing her nails.
do your hair	/'du: jə 'heə/	dělat si účes, česat se	She's upstairs doing her hair.
remove	/'rɪ'mu:v/	odstranit	Some stains are difficult to remove with ordinary washing powder.
look at something	/'lʊk ət 'sʌmθɪŋ/	podívat se na něco	You should get the doctor to look at that cut.
make a mistake	/'meɪk ə mɪ'steɪk/	udělat chybu	We may have made a mistake in our calculations.
make a copy	/'meɪk ə 'kɒpi/	udělat kopii	Be sure to make copies of all the documents.
on time	/'ɒn 'taɪm/	včas/na čas	Jack was worried about whether he'd be able to get there on time.
leave a mess	/'li:v ə 'mes/	nechat nepořádek	The burglars left an awful mess in the house.

efficient	/ɪ'fɪjnt/	efektivní, výkonný, účinný	We aim to provide our clients with an efficient and friendly service.
reasonable	/ˈri:znəbl/	rozumný, přijatelný	Can you recommend somewhere with good food at a reasonable price?
convenient	/kən'vi:njənt/	vhodný	Is three o'clock convenient for you?
useless	/ˈju:sləs/	k ničemu, nepoužitelný	That plumber was useless; he made the problem worse!
trust	/trʌst/	věřit, důvěřovat	Can they be trusted to look after the house?
reliable	/rɪ'laɪəbl/	spolehlivý	People living in the city want a reliable bus and train service.
by chance	/baɪ 'tʃɑ:ns/	náhodou	I bumped into her quite by chance in Oxford Street.
by heart	/baɪ 'hɑ:t/	z paměti, nazpaměť	After a few days of phoning Stephanie, he knew her number by heart.
on average	/ɒn 'ævərɪdʒ/	v průměru	Nearly 80% of Swiss citizens on average turn out to vote.
by accident	/baɪ 'æksɪdnt/	náhodou	The discovery was made by accident.
in a real hurry	/ɪn ə ˈri:əl 'hʌrɪ/	ve spěchu	Sorry, I can't stop, I'm in a real hurry.
in debt	/ɪn 'det/	zadlužený	Nearly half the students said they were in debt.
on your own	/ɒn jər 'əʊn/	sám	I've been living on my own for four years now.
on/by the coast	/ɒn ðə 'kəʊst, baɪ-/	na pobřeží	I used to live in a small village on the coast.
on time	/ɒn 'taɪm/	včas/na čas	The plane arrived right on time.
by yourself	/baɪ jə'self/	sám	You can't go home by yourself in the dark.
in trouble	/ɪn 'trʌbl/	v nesnázích, v potížích	We'll get in trouble if Mr Elliott finds out.
in tears	/ɪn 'tiəz/	v slzách, uplakaný	The children were all in tears when the class hamster died.

UNIT 6C

business	/ˈbɪznɪs/	obchod	Students on the course learn about all aspects of business.
celebrity	/sə'lebrəti/	známá osobnost	She used her celebrity status to raise money for charity.
culture	/ˈkʌltʃə/	kultura	If it's culture you're looking for, the city has plenty of museums and art galleries.
environment	/ɪn'vaɪrənmənt/	životní prostředí	Legislation to protect the environment was discussed at the international summit.

opinion	/ə'pɪnjən/	názor, mínění	We asked people for their opinions about the Olympics.
politics	/'pɒlətɪks/	politika	There was much going on in world politics at the time.
science and technology	/'saɪəns ən tek'nɒlədʒi/	věda a technika	The report emphasises the importance of teaching science and technology at all levels of education.
sport	/spɔ:t/	sport	He picked up the newspaper and turned to the sports pages.
travel	/'trævl/	cestování	My interests are travel and photography.
world	/'wɜ:lɪd/	svět	The documentary focuses on Europe's relationship with the rest of the world.
record	/'rekɔ:d/	rekord	Pollution in the lake has reached record levels.
profit	/'prɒfɪt/	zisk, výnos	Our profits are down this year.
go on strike	/'geʊ ɒn 'strɑ:k/	stávkovat	An estimated 70,000 public sector workers went on strike.
breakthrough	/'breɪkθru:ɪ/	průlom, pokrok	Their findings led to a major technological breakthrough.
treatment	/'tri:tmənt/	léčba	There have been great advances in the treatment of cancer.
hit	/'hɪt/	zasáhnout, udeřit	Our business has been badly hit by the downturn in consumer spending.
injury	/'ɪndʒəri/	zranění	She was taken to hospital with serious head injuries.
scandal	/'skændl/	skandál	He has been at the centre of a political scandal.
find someone guilty of something	/'faɪnd sʌmwʌn 'ɡɪltɪ əv sʌmθɪŋ/	shledat někoho vinným z něčeho	The jury found her guilty of murder.
star player	/'stɑ: 'pleɪə/	hvězdný hráč	The Giants' star player was injured and had to retire from the game after only five minutes.
sentence	/'sentns/	rozsudek, trest	She received an eight-year prison sentence.
union	/'ju:njən/	odborníci	Union members voted to strike over proposed pay cuts.
side	/'saɪd/	strana	He fought on the Republican side in the Spanish Civil War.
get rid of	/'get 'rɪd əv/	zbavit se	It can be difficult for schools to get rid of poor teachers.

opinion poll	/ə'pɪnjən pəʊl/	průzkum veřejného mínění	An opinion poll showed that 70% of the students were against raising the speed limit on motorways.
quit	/kwɪt/	skončit, odejít, opustit	People are now calling on the chairman to quit.
keep out of the sun	/,ki:p aʊt əv ðə 'sʌn/	zdržovat se mimo slunce	Parents were advised to keep their children out of the sun during the heatwave.
slow	/sləʊ/	zpomalit	The icy road conditions slowed the traffic.
bid	/bɪd/	cenová nabídka	We've made a bid of nearly £400 million for the company.
drop	/drɒp/	klesat	The number of deaths on the roads has dropped sharply.
cut	/kʌt/	škrť	Cuts in public spending mean that fewer people can go on to higher education.
seize	/si:z/	zmocnit se, obsadit	A group of soldiers seized the airport.
row	/raʊ/	hádky, spor	They are holding talks in an effort to end the row.
rise	/raɪz/	nárůst, zvýšení	There has been an alarming rise in the number of overweight children.

UNIT 7

UNIT 7A

pale	/peɪl/	bledý, světlý	Sharon went pale and looked as if she might faint.
nasty	/'nɑ:sti/	nepříjemný, zlý	He was carried off the field with a nasty injury.
cut	/kʌt/	řeznutí, řezná rána	The driver escaped with minor cuts and bruises.
stiff	/stɪf/	tuhý, neohebný	I never felt stiff after training until I was in my 30s.
ache	/eɪk/	bolet	His feet were aching from standing so long.
injure	/'ɪndʒə/	zranit	Angus injured his leg playing rugby.
broken	/'brʊkən/	zlomený	Pam fell downstairs and the doctor thinks her hip may be broken.
have a high temperature	/hæv ə ,haɪ 'tempərətʃə/	mít vysokou teplotu	Chris had a high temperature and was dehydrated.
strain a muscle	/'streɪn ə 'mʌsl/	natáhnout si sval	I've strained a muscle in my leg.

keep getting a pain	/,ki:p getɪŋ ə 'peɪn/	mít opakované bolesti	Since the accident, I keep getting a pain in my lower back.
eat something that doesn't agree with you	/,i:t sʌmθɪŋ ðæt ,dʌznt ə'gri: wɪð ju/	sníst něco, co neudělá člověku dobře	Greg was sick all night; he must have eaten something that didn't agree with him.
bruised	/bru:zd/	pohmožděný, potlučený, mít modřiny	Lisa's shoulder is badly bruised from the seatbelt.
out of breath	/,aʊt əv 'breθ/	zadýchaný, u konce s dechem	Andrew hurried in, slightly out of breath.
sore throat	/,sɔ: 'θreʊt/	bolest v krku	The singer complained of a sore throat after Wednesday's show.
bags under your eyes	/,bægz ʌndə jər 'aɪz/	kruhy pod očima	Sarah gets bags under her eyes when she is feeling tired.
allergic reaction	/ə,lɜ:dʒɪk ri'ækʃn/	alergická reakce	Call an ambulance! Arthur must be having an allergic reaction to nuts.
have an appointment	/,hæv ən ə'pɔɪntmənt/	mít schůzku	She has an appointment with the dentist at 5 o'clock.
have a headache	/hæv ə 'hedetk/	mít bolest hlavy	If you have a headache, you should take some aspirin.
have an infection	/,hæv ən ɪn'fekʃn/	mít infekci	The baby had an ear infection.
have an injection	/,hæv ən ɪn'dʒekʃn/	dostat injekci	He had to have an injection to relieve the pain.
have health insurance	/hæv 'helθ ɪn'ʃʊərəns/	mít zdravotní pojištění	None of her family have private health insurance.
have an operation	/,hæv ən ɒpə'reɪʃn/	mít operaci	He had an operation to reduce the swelling in his brain.
have a rest	/hæv ə 'rest/	odpočinout si	You look exhausted! Why don't you have a rest?
have stitches	/hæv 'stɪtʃɪz/	mít stehy	He had to have ten stitches in his head.
have a temperature	/hæv ə 'tempɹətʃə/	mít teplotu	Susie has a temperature and has gone to bed.
have treatment	/hæv 'tri:tmənt/	léčit se, být léčen	Paul has been having treatment for burns at a local hospital.
have a virus	/hæv ə 'vaɪərəs/	mít virus	A nurse at the clinic was found to have the virus.
have an X-ray	/hæv ən 'eks reɪ/	mít rentgen, být rentgenován	James had an X-ray to check whether his wrist was broken.

UNIT 7B

earnings	/ˈɜːnɪŋz/	náušnice	He claimed compensation for loss of earnings.
bank account	/ˈbæŋk əˈkaʊnt/	bankovní účet	I'd like to open a bank account.
earn	/ɜːn/	vydělat	He earns nearly £20,000 a year.
win	/wɪn/	vyhrát	She won £160 on the lottery.
lend	/lend/	půjčit	Can you lend me £10 until tomorrow?
owe	/əʊ/	dlužít	I still owe you £10 for the taxi.
afford	/əˈfɔːd/	dovolit si	How can she afford to eat out every night?
debt	/det/	dluh	She had debts of over £100,000.
wealth	/welθ/	bohatství	The country's wealth comes from its oil.
rate	/reit/	sazba	They only pay tax at a rate of 5 %.
payment	/ˈpeɪmənt/	platba	Payment can be made by cheque or credit card.
withdraw money from your account	/wɪðˌdrɔː ˈmʌni frəm jər əˈkaʊnt, wɪθ-/	vybrat peníze ze svého účtu	I'd like to withdraw £500 from my current account.
transfer money from one account to another	/trænsˌfɜː ˈmʌni frəm ˌwʌn əˈkaʊnt tu əˈnʌðər/	převést peníze z jednoho účtu na jiný	I'd like to transfer £500 to my savings account.
check your balance	/ˌtʃek jə ˈbæləns/	zkontrolovat zůstatek na účtu	You should check your balance before you take a large sum of money out of your account.
invest in property	/ɪnˌvest ɪn ˈprɒpəti/	investovat do nemovitosti	Investing in property is probably not a good idea right now.
open a joint account	/ˌəʊpən ə ˈdʒɔɪnt əˈkaʊnt/	otevřít si společný účet	She opened a joint account with her husband.
take out a loan	/ˌteɪk aʊt ə ˈləʊn/	vzít si půjčku	Most home buyers take out a loan.
charge interest	/ˌtʃɑːdʒ ˈɪntrɪst/	účtovat úroky	The bank charges 16% interest on the loan per year.
be in debt	/bi ɪn ˈdet/	být zadlužen	The band will be in debt to the record company for years.

UNIT 7C

fail your driving test	/ˌfeɪl jə ˈdraɪvɪŋ test/	neuspět u zkoušky ze řízení auta	I failed my driving test the first time I took it.
park	/pɑːk/	parkovat	I couldn't find anywhere to park.
pull out	/ˌpʊl ˈaʊt/	vyjet	Don't pull out! There's something coming.
brake	/breɪk/	brzdit	He braked sharply to avoid the dog.

crash	/kræʃ/	narazit, havarovat	The car crashed into a tree.
footpath	/'fʊtpɑːθ/	pěšina	A footpath runs through the woods between the two villages.
flat tyre	/,flæt 'taɪə/	defekt pneumatiky	I had a flat tyre and had to walk home.
breakdown service	/'breɪkdaʊn ,sɜːvɪs/	havarijní služba	We had to stop at the side of the motorway and phone the breakdown service.
in second gear	/ɪn 'sekənd 'ɡiːə/	na druhý stupeň převodovky	Andy drove cautiously along in second gear.
engine	/'endʒɪn/	motor	I fastened my seat belt and turned on the engine.
lose control	/,luːz kən'trəʊl/	ztratit kontrolu	He lost control of the car and hit a tree.
helmet	/'helmt/	přilba	When you buy your child's first bicycle, make sure you also buy a well-fitting helmet.
petrol station	/'petrəl ,steɪʃn/	čerpací stanice	You can also use a machine to put air in your tyres at most petrol stations.
lorry driver	/'lɒri ,draɪvə/	řidič kamiónu	Lorry drivers often stop to sleep in a bed behind the driving seat on long journeys.
fine	/faɪn/	pokuta	She was ordered to pay £150 in parking fines, plus court costs.
have points added to your driving licence	/hæv ,pɔɪnts ədəd tə jə 'draɪvɪŋ laɪsns/	dostat body v bodovém systému řídičů	He had six points added to his driving licence for using his mobile phone while driving.

UNIT 8

UNIT 8A

experience	/ɪk'spɪəriəns/	zažít	The island has experienced several natural disasters recently.
storm	/sto:m/	bouře	The weather forecast is for severe storms tonight.
flood	/flʌd/	povodeň	The village was cut off by floods.
cause	/kɔ:z/	způsobit	The oil spill is causing problems for coastal fisheries.
pollution	/pə'lu:ʃn/	znečištění	The mines have caused serious pollution of the river system.
produce	/prə'dju:s/	způsobit, vytvořit, přinést	New drugs are producing remarkable results.
toxic gases	/,tɒksɪk 'gæsesz/	jedovaté plyny	Some car engines produce toxic gases such as carbon monoxide.
recycle	/,ri:'saɪkl/	recyklovat	We take all our bottles to be recycled.
plastic waste	/,plæstɪk 'weɪst/	plastový odpad	The machine has been designed to remove plastic waste from the oceans.
die out	/,daɪ 'aʊt/	vyhynout, vymřít	The wild population of koalas is in danger of dying out.
reproduce	/,ri:prə'dju:s/	množit se	The turtles return to the coast to reproduce.
prevent	/prɪ'vent/	zamezit, předejít	The rules are intended to prevent accidents.
develop	/dɪ'veləp/	vyvinout	Scientists are developing new drugs to treat arthritis.
run out	/,rʌn 'aʊt/	vyčerpát, dojít	We must act now because time is running out.
natural resources	/,nætʃrəl ri:'zɔ:səz, -'so:səz/	přírodní zdroje	We support the sustainable use of natural resources.
consume	/kən'sju:m/	spotřebovat	A smaller vehicle will consume less fuel.
waste	/weɪst/	plýtvat	Leaving the heating on all the time wastes electricity.
overpopulation	/,əʊvəpɒpjə'leɪʃn/	přelidnění	Many global issues such as global warming and famine are made worse by overpopulation.
solve	/sɒlv/	řešit, vyřešit	The issue of how to improve healthcare cannot be solved overnight.
climate change	/'klaɪmət,tʃeɪndʒ/	klimatická změna	These fish are under threat as a result of climate change.
rising sea levels	/,raɪzɪŋ 'si: ,levlz/	stoupání mořské hladiny	Sea walls are being built to protect coastal areas against rising sea levels.

check out	/ˈtʃek 'aʊt/	ověřit, prozkoumat	If I hear about a website that sounds interesting, I check it out.
die out	/ˌdaɪ 'aʊt/	vyhynout, vymřít	In spite of widespread attempts to conserve them, tigers are still dying out.
fall out	/ˌfɔ:l 'aʊt/	pohádat se	She fell out with her parents because they did not like her partner.
hang out	/ˌhæŋ 'aʊt/	trávit čas, potloukat se	Where do Harry and his friends hang out?
miss out	/ˌmɪs 'aʊt/	proměškat	Some children miss out because their parents can't afford to pay for school trips.
sort out	/ˌsɔ:t 'aʊt/	vyřešit	She is trying to sort out childcare.
speak out	/ˌspi:k 'aʊt/	vyslovit se, vyjádřit názor	Five students who had spoken out against the regime were arrested.
work out	/ˌwɜ:k 'aʊt/	vymyslet, vyřešit	We need to work out how we're going to get there.

UNIT 8B

difficult	/ˈdɪfɪkəlt/	náročný	Joe was a very difficult man to live with.
talented	/ˈtæləntɪd/	talentovaný, nadaný	Brian Jones was a highly talented musician who could play several instruments.
lack confidence	/ˌlæk 'kɒnfɪdəns/	postrádat sebevědomí	Alex is a good candidate but his problem is that he lacks confidence.
strict	/ˈstrɪkt/	přísný	This company is very strict about punctuality.
reliable	/rɪˈlaɪəbl/	spolehlivý	Rachel is always reliable: if she has said she will do something, she always does it.
willing	/ˈwɪlɪŋ/	ochotný	We found 20 people willing to take part in the experiment.
sweet	/swi:t/	milý, laskavý	How sweet of you to remember my birthday!
nasty	/ˈnɑ:sti/	zlý	She's always being nasty to her sister, teasing her and hiding her things.
bright	/braɪt/	bystrý, chytrý	He was an exceptionally bright child.
politically active	/pəˌlɪtɪkli 'æktɪv/	politicky aktivní	He became politically active at college and is now a junior minister.
polite	/pəˈlaɪt/	slušný	He was too polite to ask how old she was.
racist	/ˈreɪsɪst/	rasistický	The actor has been accused several times of making racist remarks.
patient	/ˈpeɪʃnt/	trpělivý	You'll just have to be patient and wait till I'm off the phone.
stay calm	/ˌsteɪ 'kɑ:m/	zůstat klidný	I tried to stay calm and just ignore him.

generous	/ˈdʒenərəs/	štědrý	I was thankful for my employer's generous offer to pay all my expenses.
come from similar backgrounds	/ˌkʌm frəm ˈsɪmlə ˈbækgraʊndz/	pocházet z podobných prostředí	Although they represent opposing political parties, the two men come from similar backgrounds.
go back a long way	/gəʊ ˌbæk ə ˌlɒŋ ˈweɪ/	mít dlouhou historii, znát se dlouhou dobu	Elaine and I go back a long way: we met in hospital on the day our first children were born.
break up	/ˌbreɪk ˈʌp/	rozejít se	The couple broke up last year.
go your separate ways	/gəʊ jə ˌseprət ˈweɪz/	jít si svou cestou	They were very good friends when they were at school, but they have gone their separate ways now.
get on very well	/get ˌɒn veri ˈwel/	vycházet spolu dobře	Occasionally they argue, but the two boys get on very well most of the time.
lose touch	/ˌluːz ˈtʌtʃ/	ztratit kontakt	I lost touch with Julie after we moved.
have a lot in common	/hæv ə ˌlɒt ɪn ˈkɒmən/	mít mnoho společného	I found I had a lot in common with these people and we started going on holiday together.
be very close	/bi ˌveri ˈkləʊs/	být si blízký (s někým)	My brother and I are very close.
not see eye to eye	/ˌnɒt siː ˌaɪ tu ˈaɪ/	nesouhlasit	I don't always see eye to eye with my father.

UNIT 8C

announce your engagement	/əˈnaʊns jər ɪnˈgeɪdʒmənt/	oznámit zasnoubení	The couple are expected to announce their engagement today.
get married	/get ˈmæərɪd/	vzít se, vdát se, oženit se	They got married last week in St Lucia.
hold a ceremony	/ˌhəʊld ə ˈserəməni/	pořádat obřad	A ceremony was held in Berlin to mark the occasion.
remember those who died	/rɪˌmembə ðəʊz huː ˈdaɪd/	vzpomínat na zemřelé	On this day we remember the dead of two world wars.
be pregnant	/bi ˈpregnənt/	být těhotná	The doctor said that she was eight weeks pregnant.
give birth	/ˌɡɪv ˈbɜːθ/	porodit	His wife gave birth to twins yesterday.
partner	/ˈpɑːtnə/	partner, společník	Discuss your worries with your partner.
anniversary	/ˌænəˈvɜːsəri/	výročí	Jack and Kim celebrated their twentieth wedding anniversary in January.
retire	/rɪˈtaɪə/	odejít do důchodu	He was forced to retire early because of poor health.
pay off your mortgage	/ˌpeɪ ɒf jə ˈmɔːɡɪdʒ/	splatit hypotéku	They paid off their mortgage five years early.

graduate	/ˈgrædʒueɪt/	absolvovat na univerzitě, promovat	He graduated in physics from Cambridge University.
take a year off	/ˌteɪk ə ˈjɪər ˈɒf/	vzít si rok volno	Guy took a year off to work as a volunteer in an elephant sanctuary in Botswana.
be in a serious relationship	/bi ɪn ə ˈsɪəriəs rɪˈleɪʃnʃɪp/	mít vážný vztah	Freya has had a couple of boyfriends, but she's never been in a serious relationship.
live together	/ˈlɪv təˌgeðə/	žít spolu	A lot of people live together before getting married.
separate	/ˈsepəreɪt/	rozejít se, přestat žít spolu	She and her husband separated a year ago.
divorce	/dɪˈvɔːs/	rozvést se	David's parents divorced when he was six.

UNIT 9

UNIT 9A

strong community	/ˌstrɒŋ kəˈmjuːnəti/	silná komunita, silná občanská společnost	The village is a strong community and has set up several support groups for the elderly and young people, as well as a recycling scheme.
green space	/ˌɡriːn ˈspeɪs/	zelená plocha	The loss of green space in cities means that many children grow up with little experience of the natural world.
pressure	/ˈpreʃə/	tlak, nátlak	There is pressure on all of us to lose weight.
cause	/kɔːz/	způsobit	Investigators are trying to find out what caused the accident.
anxiety	/æŋˈzaɪəti/	úzkost, strach	There is considerable anxiety among staff about job losses.
work part-time	/ˌwɜːk pɑːt ˈtaɪm/	pracovat na částečný úvazek	She wants to work part-time after she's had the baby.
wages	/ˈweɪdʒəz/	mzda	The factory workers are demanding higher wages.
generous	/ˈdʒenərəs/	štedrý, velkorysý	Jim is very generous with his time. He visits our elderly neighbour three evenings a week.
charity	/ˈtʃærəti/	charitativní organizace	Several charities sent aid to the flood victims.
purpose in life	/ˈpɜːpəs ɪn laɪf/	smysl života	My football career was over and I had no purpose in life.

equality	/ɪ'kwɒləti/	rovnost	He praised the generations who struggled to achieve racial equality.
face	/feɪs/	čelit	Emergency services are facing additional problems this winter.
discrimination	/dɪ'skrɪmənə'neɪʃn/	diskriminace, znevýhodňování	There is still widespread discrimination against older people in the job market.
trust	/trʌst/	důvěřovat	Can they be trusted to look after the house?
have faith in	/hæv 'feɪθ ɪn/	mít víru v (něco)	The public no longer has faith in the government's policies.
violence	/'vaɪələns/	násilí	The nation has suffered terrorist violence for many years.
fact of life	/'fækt əv 'laɪf/	realita života	Persuading others to accept the hard financial facts of life is not a very popular job.
tolerance	/'tɒlərəns/	tolerance, snášlivost	These role-playing sessions are intended to help people learn tolerance.
able	/'eɪbl/	schopný	I'd like to do more gardening, but I never seem able to find the time.
ability	/ə'biləti/	schopnost	The health centre serves all patients, regardless of their ability to pay.
anxious	/'æŋkʃəs/	zneklidněný	She is anxious about the interview.
anxiety	/æŋ'zaɪəti/	úzkost, obava	There is growing anxiety about the rise in violent crime.
charitable	/'tʃærətəbl/	dobročinný, charitativní	A charitable organisation sponsors the food bank scheme.
charity	/'tʃærəti/	charitativní organizace	All the money raised goes to local charities.
communal	/'kɒmjənəl, kə'mju:nl/	společný, komunální	Crops are grown on communal land.
community	/'kə'mju:nəti/	komunita, společenství	The whole community gets involved in planning the festival.
equal	/'i:kwəl/	rovný, stejný, rovnoprávný	Our education system should provide equal opportunities for all children.
equality	/ɪ'kwɒləti/	rovnost	Women fought for equality throughout the 20th century.
creative	/'kri'eɪtɪv/	kreativní, tvůrčí	I teach creative writing at Trinity College.
creativity	/'kri:er'tɪvəti/	kreativita, tvůrčivost	Teachers have been attacked for stifling creativity in their pupils.
generous	/'dʒenərəs/	štedrý, velkorysý	She's always very generous to the kids and often takes them out for a treat.
generosity	/'dʒenərə'səti/	štedrost, velkorysost	He is remembered for his generosity to the poor people of the city.

national	/ˈnæʃnəl/	národní	We refuse to sign any treaty that is against our national interests.
nationality	/ˌnæʃəˈnæləti/	národnost	The Olympic Games brings together people of many nationalities.
normal	/ˈnɔːml/	normální, běžný	A normal working week is 40 hours.
normality	/nɔːˈmæləti/	normální stav	After a week of strikes and unrest, we're hoping for a return to normality as soon as possible.
probable	/ˈprɒəbəl/	pravděpo- dobný	The probable cause of the fire was faulty wiring.
probability	/ˌprɒəbəˈbɪləti/	pravděpodob- nost	The probability is that smaller businesses will not have to pay the tax.

UNIT 9B

poverty	/ˈpɒvəti/	chudoba, bída	Millions of elderly people live in poverty.
wealth	/welθ/	bohatství, majetek	The family's wealth comes from diamond mining.
homeless	/ˈhəʊmləs/	bez domova	The earthquake has left thousands of people homeless.
state	/steɪt/	stát	The state has allocated special funds for the emergency.
democracy	/dɪˈmɒkrəsi/	demokracie	It is one of the few countries in the area that is a true democracy.
rule	/ruːl/	vládnout	Alexander the Great ruled over a huge empire.
own	/əʊn/	vlastnit	Many more people now own their own homes.
fund	/fʌnd/	financovat	The community garden is jointly funded by several local companies.
pay	/peɪ/	platit, zaplatit	He didn't even offer to pay me for the ticket.
racism	/ˈreɪsɪzəm/	rasismus	The company has promised to continue to fight against racism in the workplace.
majority	/məˈdʒɔːrəti/	většina	In the vast majority of cases the disease is fatal.
rights	/raɪts/	práva	The new charter establishes the rights and duties of citizens.
vote	/vəʊt/	hlas	The proposal was rejected by 19 votes to 7.
healthcare	/ˈhelθkeə/	zdravotní péče	An ageing population requires greater expenditure on healthcare.
get rid of	/get ˈrɪd əv/	zbavit se	The campaign demands that the government should get rid of all nuclear weapons.

put up with	/put 'ʌp wið, wiθ/	snášet, smířit se s	She put up with his violent temper.
peace	/pi:s/	mír	The country is at peace with its neighbours for the first time in years.
chaos	/'keɪ-ɒs/	chaos, zmatek	Snow has caused chaos on the roads this morning.
take over	/'teɪk 'əʊvə/	ovládnout, ujmout se, převzít	Ruth moved into our apartment and promptly took over.
lose power	/'lu:z 'paʊə/	ztratit moc	The party lost power immediately after the war.
control	/'kɒn'trɒl/	ovládat	China gained control of the island in 1683.
free	/'fri:/	osvobodit	The press has now been freed from political control.
social care	/'səʊʃl 'keə/	sociální péče	One of the demands of an ageing population is the provision of good, affordable social care for all who need it.
the elderly	/ði 'eldəli/	senioři	My grandma lives in sheltered housing for the elderly.
get divorced	/get di'vɔ:st/	rozevést se	My parents are getting divorced.
middle class	/'mɪdl 'klɑ:s/	týkající se střední třídy	They live in a middle-class neighbourhood where most people own their own home.
life expectancy	/'laɪf ɪk'spektənsi/	průměrná délka života	A person's life expectancy 200 years ago in Europe was much lower than it is today.
vandalism	/'vændl-ɪzəm/	vandalství	This area of the city is well-known for vandalism: windows are broken and cars are set on fire almost every night.
noise pollution	/'nɔɪz pɒ'lju:ʃn/	zvukové znečištění, zvuková zátěž	Residents who live near the airport have complained about noise pollution.
access	/'ækses/	přístup, dostupnost	The basic principle of the National Health Service was universal access to healthcare.
higher education	/'haɪə edʒu'keɪʃn/	vysokoškolské vzdělání	Many young people do not apply to progress to higher education because of the cost.
benefits	/'benəfɪts/	státní přídavek	You may be entitled to housing benefit.
poverty	/'pɒvəti/	chudoba, bída	His art was not appreciated and he died in poverty.
wages	/'weɪdʒəz/	mzda	There are high numbers of people on low wages.

rights	/raɪts/	práva	As a young man, he was involved in the struggle for civil rights.
beg	/beg/	žebrot, prosit	The old man went from door to door begging for food.
homeless	/'həʊmləs/	bez domova	Homeless people can go to the shelter for a hot meal, a shower and a bed for the night.
all walks of life	/ˌɔ:l wɔ:ks əv 'laɪf/	všechny oblasti života, ze všech profesí	Our volunteers include people from all walks of life.
a fact of life	/ə ˈfækt əv 'laɪf/	realita života	Mass unemployment seems to be a fact of life nowadays.
later in life	/ˌleɪtər ɪn 'laɪf/	později v životě, ve vyšším věku	Many people don't want to meet a partner and buy a home until later in life.
life's too short	/'laɪfs tu: 'ʃɔ:t/	život je příliš krátký	Forget about it. Life's too short.
quality of life	/'kwɒləti əv 'laɪf/	kvalita života	It is hoped that these drugs will improve the quality of life for very ill patients.
see life	/'si: 'laɪf/	zažít věci	As a police offer in a large city, I really saw life.
that's life	/'ðæts 'laɪf/	to je život	I didn't get the job. Oh well, that's life!
have the time of your life	/'hæv ðə ˌtaɪm əv jə 'laɪf/	užít si, mít se báječně	Julie went to a wedding at the weekend and had the time of her life.

UNIT 9C

drown	/'draʊn/	utopit se	Many people drowned when the boat overturned.
come last	/'kʌm 'lɑ:st/	být/skončit poslední	I tripped early on in the race, so I came last.
be in the lead	/'bi ɪn ðə 'li:d/	být ve vedení	He was in the lead after the first lap of the race.
fall over	/'fɔ:l ə'əʊvə/	upadnout, svalit se	Tommy fell over and cut his knee badly.
miss a penalty	/'mɪs ə 'penlti/	minout, neproměnit penaltu	He missed that penalty against France.
send off	/'send 'ɒf/	poslat pryč z hřiště	One of Dundee's players was sent off for punching another player.
break the record time	/'breɪk ðə ˌrekɔ:d 'taɪm/	zlomit rekordní čas	He broke the world record time for the 1500 metres.
a fair contest	/ə ˈfeə 'kɒntest/	férová soutěž	Divide the class into groups in a way that will make it a fair contest.

knock out	/,nɒk 'aʊt/	vyřadit	He hit the headlines when he knocked Nadal out of the French Open Tournament.
train	/treɪn/	trénovat, cvičit	They have been training for six months for the next World Cup.
black belt	/,blæk 'belt/	černý pásek	Molly is a black belt in judo.
represent your country	/,reprə'zent jə 'kʌntri/	reprezentovat svou zemi	Her greatest ambition was to represent her country at the Olympics.
slope	/sləʊp/	svah	He learned to ski on the slopes around Corvara.
the favourite	/ðə 'feɪvərət/	favorit	Wilson's Lad is the favourite to win the Irish Grand National.
get to the quarter-finals	/,get tə ðə ,kwɔ:tə 'faɪnls/	dostat se do čtvrtfinále	Scotland got to the quarter-finals of the rugby World Cup.
get beaten	/get 'bi:tɪn/	být poražen	Trapero cycled well but got beaten in the last 200 metres.

UNIT 10

UNIT 10A

architect	/'ɑ:kɪtekt/	architekt	The museum was designed by the architect Frank Gehry.
design	/dɪ'zaɪn/	navrhnout	The tower was designed by Gilbert Scott.
painter	/'peɪntə/	malíř	Cézanne was a Post-Impressionist painter, famous for portraits and landscapes.
work	/wɜ:k/	dílo	Guernica is a famous work by Pablo Picasso.
military leader	/'mɪlətri 'li:də/	vojenský vůdce	The country's military leader had seized power in a coup.
victory	/'vɪktəri/	vítězství	The battle was a decisive victory for the USA.
activist	/'æktɪvɪst/	aktivista	Malala Yousafzai is an activist for female education.
women's rights	/'wɪmɪnz 'raɪts/	práva žen	New laws have been passed to protect women's rights.
trade union leader	/'treɪd 'ju:njən ,li:də/	vedoucí odborů	Trade union leaders have put pressure on the government to introduce new safety standards.
the rights of workers	/ðə ,raɪts əv 'wɜ:kəz/	práva zaměstnanců	The company's actions are a violation of the rights of workers.
athlete	/'æθli:t/	atlet, sportovec	Athletes have to take routine drug tests before and after competitions.

gold medal	/ˌɡəʊld 'medl/	zlatá medaile	Phelps has won 23 Olympic gold medals.
poet	/'pəʊt/	bávník	Seamus Heaney was an Irish poet who won a Nobel Prize.
widely read	/ˌwaɪdli 'red/	oblíbený (autor)	Agatha Christie is still a widely read crime novelist.
explorer	/ɪk'splɔːrə/	objevitel, průzkumník	Potatoes were brought to England by explorers such as Sir Francis Drake and Sir Walter Raleigh.
sail	/seɪl/	plout, plavit se	She always wanted to sail around the world.
philosopher	/fə'lɒsəfə/	filosof	Plato, Aristotle, and other Greek philosophers still influence our thinking today.
lawyer	/'lɔːjə/	právník	She is one of the country's leading criminal lawyers.
defend	/dɪ'fend/	obhajovat	He had top lawyers to defend him.
abolish	/ə'bɒlɪʃ/	zrušit (zákonem)	Slavery was abolished in the USA in the 19th century.
discover	/dɪs'kʌvə/	objevit	The Curies are best known for discovering radium.
elect	/ɪ'lekt/	zvolit	The country has democratically elected a government for the first time.
form	/fɔːm/	vytvořit	The World Trade Organisation was formed in 1995.
introduce	/ˌɪntrə'djuːs/	představit, zavést	The store has introduced a new range of food for children.
invade	/ɪn'veɪd/	napadnout	The Romans invaded Britain 2000 years ago.
invade someone's privacy	/ɪn'veɪd sʌmʌwʌnz 'praɪvəsi, 'praɪ-/	napadnout něčí soukromí	What right does he have to invade my privacy?
invent	/ɪn'vent/	vynalézt	Alexander Graham Bell invented the telephone in 1876.
launch	/lɔːntʃ/	vyslat, odpálit	A test satellite was launched from Cape Canaveral.
launch	/lɔːntʃ/	uvést na trh	The company hopes to launch the new drug by next October.
sign	/saɪn/	podepsat	France has just signed a new trade deal with Japan.
transform	/træns'fɔːm/	změnit, přeměnit	Increased population has transformed the landscape.

UNIT 10B

attract	/ə'trækt/	přitáhnout, přilákat	The story has attracted a lot of interest from the media.
opposition	/,ɒpə'zɪʃn/	odpor, opozice	They face opposition from local residents as well as from environmentalists.
present	/pri'zent/	představovat, prezentovat	We'll present the information using a chart.
evidence	/'eɪdɪns/	důkaz	Do you have evidence that this treatment works?
delay	/dɪ'leɪ/	odložit, oddálit	He delayed his decision on whether to call an election.
volunteer	/'vɒləntɪə/	dobrovolně se přihlásit, dobrovolně pracovat	Helen volunteered to have Thanksgiving at her house this year.
gain	/geɪn/	získat (výhodu)	Who really stands to gain from these tax cuts?
persuade	/pə'sweɪd/	přesvědčit, přemluvit	Don't let yourself be persuaded into buying things you don't want.
force	/fɔ:s/	donutit, přinutit	Bad health forced him into taking early retirement.
deadline	/'dedlaɪn/	termín dokončení	I'm always working under pressure to meet deadlines.
achieve	/ə'tʃi:v/	dosáhnout, docílit	Frances achieved very good exam results.
disagreement	/'dɪsə'gri:mənt/	neshoda	The only disagreements we have are about money.
extend	/ɪk'stend/	rozšířit, zvětšit	The government has extended the ban on the import of beef until June.
grade	/greɪd/	známka (ve škole)	He got a grade a in maths.
responsible	/'rɪ'spɒnsəbl/	zodpovědný	He is responsible for recruiting and training new staff.
manage	/'mænɪdʒ/	zvládnout, dokázat	I don't know how I'll manage it, but I'll be there.
rush	/rʌʃ/	spěch	I had to do my homework in a rush because I was late.
higher standard	/'haɪə 'stændəd/	vyšší standard	Many food businesses need to set higher standards of hygiene.
qualify	/'kwɒləfaɪ/	získat kvalifikaci/ potřebné vzdělání	After qualifying, doctors spend at least two years working in hospitals.

qualification	/ˌkwɒlɪfɪˈkeɪʃn/	kvalifikace, potřebné vzdělání	We are looking for graduates with qualifications in maths or science.
correct	/kə'rekt/	opravit	Correct my pronunciation if it's wrong.
correction	/kə'rekʃn/	oprava	I just need to make a few corrections, and then we can send it to the printer.
explode	/ɪk'spləʊd/	vybuchnout	The device was thrown at an army patrol but failed to explode.
explosion	/ɪk'spləʊzɪn/	výbuch	Several people were injured in a bomb explosion.
oppose	/ə'pəʊz/	odporovat, oponovat	Hundreds of people wrote to oppose the scheme.
opposition	/ˌɒpə'zɪʃn/	odpor, opozice	There was a great deal of opposition to the war.
react	/rɪ'ækt/	reagovat	He reacted angrily to the suggestion that he had lied.
reaction	/rɪ'ækʃn/	reakce, odezva	What was Jeff's reaction when you told him about the job?
admit	/əd'mɪt/	připustit, uznat	A quarter of all workers admit to taking time off when they are not ill.
admission	/əd'mɪʃn/	přiznání, připuštění	Silence is often interpreted as an admission of guilt.

UNIT 10C

design	/dɪ'zaɪn/	navrhnout	The car is beautifully designed—I love the look of the front end!
value for money	/ˌvæljuː fə 'mʌni/	hodnota/ kvalita za peníze	Every customer is looking for value for money.
a reasonable price	/ə ˌriːznəbl 'praɪs/	rozumná/ přiměřená cena	The school cafeteria offers good food at a reasonable price.
battery life	/'bætri laɪf/	výdrž baterie	My old phone had a longer battery life.
tough	/tʌf/	pevný, tuhý	The device comes with a tough, durable plastic cover, suitable for all weather conditions.
feature	/'fi:tʃə/	rys, prvek	Airbags are a standard feature in most new cars.
ideal	/aɪ'diəl/	ideální, vhodný	The large buttons and speaker function make this phone ideal for the elderly.
complicated	/'kɒmplɪkeɪtɪd/	komplikovaný, složitý	I didn't realise programming the smart TV would be so complicated.
leather	/'leðə/	kůže	The inside of the bag was lined with soft leather.

bargain	/ˈbɑːɡɪn/	výhodná koupě	In the market you can sometimes pick up a real bargain.
have room	/hæv ˈruːm/	mít prostor	My suitcase was so full I didn't have enough room for anything else.
stylish	/ˈstɑɪlɪʃ/	stylový, módní	The furniture looked very stylish and modern.
decent	/ˈdiːsnt/	slušný, obstojný	It is actually a decent read—for a free, in-flight magazine.
set up	/ˌset ˈʌp/	nastavit, připravit	Can someone set the overhead projector up?
automatically	/ˌɔːtəˈmætɪkli/	automaticky	The doors opened automatically as we approached.
last	/lɑːst/	trvat, vydržet	The batteries won't last very long if you leave it switched on all the time.
black and blue	/ˌblæk ən ˈbluː/	samá modřina, zmlácený	If you do that again, I'll beat you black and blue.
the green belt	/ðə ˈɡriːn belt/	pás zeleně	One of the purposes of the green belt is to conserve wildlife.
be in the red	/ˌbi ɪn ðə ˈred/	být v mínusu, vykazovat finanční ztráty	This is the airline's fourth straight year in the red.
a white-collar job	/ə ˈwaɪt ˈkɒlə dʒɒb/	kancelářská práce	In the past, university graduates were more or less guaranteed a white-collar job.
feel a bit blue	/ˌfiːl ə bɪt ˈbluː/	cítit se smutně	He's been feeling a bit blue since his brothers left home.
give a plan the green light	/ˌɡɪv ə plæn ðə ˈɡriːn ˈlaɪt/	dát plánu zelenou	The Council has given the green light to the proposed recycling scheme.
a black eye	/ə ˌblæk ˈaɪ/	modřina na oku	I've got a black eye from walking into a lamp-post.
a golden opportunity	/ə ˌɡəʊldn ɒpəˈtjuːnəti/	jedinečná příležitost	He wasted a golden opportunity when he missed from the penalty spot.
out of the blue	/ˌaʊt əv ðə ˈbluː/	najednou, z čista jasna	The news of her illness came out of the blue; she seemed really well the last time I saw her.
be in the black	/ˌbi ɪn ðə ˈblæk/	být v plusu, vykazovat finanční zisk	This is the first time I've been in the black since leaving college.
black and white	/ˌblæk ən ˈwaɪt/	černobílý (pohled na věc)	There's still a tendency to see the issues in a black and white way.

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