# MIDER WORLD

**Second Edition** 

4

## Anglicko-český slovníček



## WIDER WORLD 2nd edition

### Anglicko-český slovníček

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#### **VÝSLOVNOST**

| výslovnost   | příklad   |  |   |
|--|---|--|---|
| jako české "i"   | big   | [bɪg]  | velký   |
| jako české "u"   | yellow  | [ˈjeləʊ]   | žlutá   |
| nepřízvučná hláska, podobná té, kterou v češtině vyslovíme<br>při samostatné výslovnosti "b", "t"  | sister  | [ˈsɪstə]   | sestra  |
| vyslovujeme jako předešlou, ale dlouze   | turtle  | [ˈtɜːtl]   | želva   |
| otevřené "e" (ústa otevřená jako na "a", ale vyslovíme "e")  | dad   | [dæd]  | otec  |
| prodlužuje samohlásku  | two   | [tu:]  | dva   |
| zaokrouhlíme rty jako při zvuku "o", ale vyslovíme "v"   | white   | [waɪt]   | bílý  |
| nosová hláska jako u českého "sklenka", v angličtině před<br>"k" a "g", které se obvykle nevysloví | pink  | [pɪŋk]   | růžový  |
| neznělé "th"–špička jazyka se lehce dotkne horních zubů<br>a vysloví se "s"                        | three   | [θri:]   | tři   |
| znělé "th"–špička jazyka je u kořene horních zubů<br>a vyslovíme "dz"                              | this  | [ˈðɪs]   | toto  |
| ústa otevřeme na "a", zaokrouhlíme rty a vyslovíme "o"   | dog   | [dpg]  | pes   |
| jako české "a"   | mum   | [mʌm]  | maminka   |
| jako české "š"   | fish  | [fɪʃ]  | ryba  |
| jako české "č"   | chair   | [tʃeə]   | židle   |
| jako české "dž"  | juice   | [dʒuːs]  | džus  |
|  | jako české "i"  jako české "u"  nepřízvučná hláska, podobná té, kterou v češtině vyslovíme při samostatné výslovnosti "b", "t"  vyslovujeme jako předešlou, ale dlouze  otevřené "e" (ústa otevřená jako na "a", ale vyslovíme "e")  prodlužuje samohlásku  zaokrouhlíme rty jako při zvuku "o", ale vyslovíme "v"  nosová hláska jako u českého "sklenka", v angličtině před "k" a "g", které se obvykle nevysloví  neznělé "th"–špička jazyka se lehce dotkne horních zubů a vysloví se "s"  znělé "th"–špička jazyka je u kořene horních zubů a vyslovíme "dz"  ústa otevřeme na "a", zaokrouhlíme rty a vyslovíme "o"  jako české "a"  jako české "š" | jako české "i" big jako české "u" yellow nepřízvučná hláska, podobná té, kterou v češtině vyslovíme při samostatné výslovnosti "b", "t" vyslovujeme jako předešlou, ale dlouze turtle otevřené "e" (ústa otevřená jako na "a", ale vyslovíme "e") dad prodlužuje samohlásku two zaokrouhlíme rty jako při zvuku "o", ale vyslovíme "v" white nosová hláska jako u českého "sklenka", v angličtině před "k" a "g", které se obvykle nevysloví neznělé "th"–špička jazyka se lehce dotkne horních zubů three a vysloví se "s" znělé "th"–špička jazyka je u kořene horních zubů this a vyslovíme "dz" ústa otevřeme na "a", zaokrouhlíme rty a vyslovíme "o" dog jako české "s" fish jako české "š" fish | jako české "i" big [bɪg] jako české "u" yellow [jeləʊ] nepřízvučná hláska, podobná té, kterou v češtině vyslovíme při samostatné výslovnosti "b", "t" vyslovujeme jako předešlou, ale dlouze turtle [tɜ:tl] otevřené "e" (ústa otevřená jako na "a", ale vyslovíme "e") dad [dæd] prodlužuje samohlásku two [tu:] zaokrouhlíme rty jako při zvuku "o", ale vyslovíme "v" white [waɪt] nosová hláska jako u českého "sklenka", v angličtině před "k" a "g", které se obvykle nevysloví neznělé "th"–špička jazyka se lehce dotkne horních zubů three [θri:] a vysloví se "s" znělé "th"–špička jazyka je u kořene horních zubů this ['ŏɪs] a vyslovíme "dz" ústa otevřeme na "a", zaokrouhlíme rty a vyslovíme "o" dog [dɒg] jako české "š" fish [fɪʃ] jako české "š" fish [fɪʃ] |

Hlavní přízvuk se označuje horní kolmičkou před přízvučnou slabikou tehdy, nejedná-li se o jednoslabičné slovo: cartoon [ka:'tu:n], seven ['sevən], ale sun [san]. Vedlejší přízvuk se označuje dolní kolmičkou: kangaroo [ˌkæŋgə'ru:].

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## Anglicko-český slovníček

| Unit 1 - You can do it |
|------------------------|
|------------------------|

| emotion         | Přídavná jmé  | na vyjadřující emoce  |
|-----------------|---|---|
| /ˈæŋkʃəs/       | úzkostný  | He was a bit anxious about his exam.  |
| /ka:m/          | klidný  | I tried to stay calm and just ignore him.   |
| /ˈtʃɪəfəl/      | veselý  | She's feeling more cheerful today.  |
| /kənˈfjuːzd/    | zmatený   | I'm totally confused. Could you explain that again?   |
| /dɪˈlaɪtɪd/     | potěšený  | Sandy will be delighted to see you.   |
| /ˌdɪsəˈpɔɪntɪd/ | zklamaný  | Dad seemed more disappointed than angry.  |
| /ɪgˈzɔ:stɪd/    | vyčerpaný   | You look absolutely exhausted.  |
| /pli:zd/        | potěšený  | Your dad will be so pleased.  |
| /strest/        | vystresovaný  | I always eat when I'm feeling stressed.   |
| /səˈpraɪzd/     | překvapený  | He looked surprised to see Cassie standing by the front door.   |
| /ˌʌpˈset/       | rozrušený,<br>znepokojený   | Debbie was upset that he didn't spend more time with her.   |
|                 | /ˈæŋkʃəs/ /kaːm/ /ˈtʃɪəfəl/ /kənˈfjuːzd/ /dɪˈlaɪtɪd/ /ˌdɪsəˈpɔɪntɪd/ /ɪgˈzɔːstɪd/ /pliːzd/ /strest/ | /ˈæŋkʃəs/ úzkostný /ka:m/ klidný /ˈtʃɪəfəl/ veselý /kənˈfju:zd/ zmatený /dɪˈlaɪtɪd/ potěšený /ˌdɪsəˈpɔɪntɪd/ zklamaný /ɪgˈzɔ:stɪd/ vyčerpaný /pli:zd/ potěšený /strest/ vystresovaný /səˈpraɪzd/ překvapený |

| Verbs of success and failure |            | Slovesa vyjadřující úspěch a neúspěch |  |
|------------------------------|------------|---------------------------------------|--|
| achieve (v)                  | /əˈtʃiːv/  | dosáhnout                             | She achieved her goal of becoming a professor.                                     |
| aim (v)                      | /eɪm/      | cílit, směřovat                       | We aim to finish by Friday.  |
| fail (v)                     | /feɪl/     | selhat,<br>neuspět                    | It looks likely that the peace talks will fail.                                    |
| improve (v)                  | /ɪmˈpruːv/ | zlepšit                               | Are you looking for ideas to improve your morning routine?                         |
| manage (v)                   | /ˈmænɪdʒ/  | zvládnout                             | I don't know how I'll manage it, but I'll be there.                                |
| reach (v)                    | /ri:tʃ/    | dosáhnout                             | The kids have reached the age when they can care for themselves.                   |
| succeed (v)                  | /səkˈsiːd/ | uspět                                 | She wanted to be the first woman to climb Mount Everest, and she almost succeeded. |

| Achieving go      | als          | Dosažení cílů           |   |
|-------------------|--------------|-------------------------|---|
| break down<br>(v) | /breɪk daʊn/ | rozebrat,<br>analyzovat | He showed us the whole dance, then broke it down so that we could learn it more easily. |
| get on with (v)   | /get ɒn wɪð/ | vycházet s              | We get on well with Henry.  |

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challenges

| give up (v)                      | /gɪv ʌp /                     | vzdát se  | Darren has decided to give up football at the end of this season.         |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---|
| keep on (v)                      | /kiːp ɒn /                    | pokračovat  | You just have to keep on trying.  |
| put off (v)                      | /pot of/                      | odložit   | The match has been put off until tomorrow because of bad weather.         |
| work out (v)                     | /wɜːk aʊt/                    | vyřešit,<br>vymyslet                              | We need to work out how we're going to get there.                         |
|                                  |                               |   |   |
| Word friends                     | (achieving goals)             | Word friends (                                    | (dosažení cílů)   |
| do your best                     | /du: jɔ: best/                | snažit se;<br>udělat, co<br>je ve tvých<br>silách | She did her best to make him comfortable.                                 |
| get<br>something<br>right/wrong  | /get ˈsʌmθɪŋ raɪt/<br>rɒŋ/    | pochopit<br>něco<br>správně/<br>špatně            | This isn't it. We must have got the address wrong. Yes, you got it right. |
| get things<br>done               | /get θιηz dʌn/                | dotáhnout<br>věci do konce                        | I need to get this done so I can go out later.                            |
| give<br>something<br>a go        | /gɪv ˈsʌmθɪŋ ə<br>gəʊ/        | zkusit něco                                       | Why don't you give it a go?   |
| make<br>decisions                | /meɪk dɪˈsɪʒ³nz/              | učinit<br>rozhodnutí                              | I find it hard to make decisions.   |
| make<br>mistakes                 | /meɪk mɪˈsteɪks/              | dělat chyby                                       | We made a mistake when we asked him to the party.                         |
| make<br>progress                 | /meɪk ˈprəʊgres/              | dosáhnout<br>pokroku                              | I never seem to make any progress.  |
| make the<br>most of<br>something | /meɪk ðə məʊst ɒv<br>ˈsʌmθɪŋ/ | vytěžit z<br>něčeho<br>maximum                    | Charming and friendly, she will help you make the most of your visit.     |
| take it easy                     | /teɪk ɪt ˈiːzi/               | nebrat něco<br>vážně                              | Take things easy for a few days and you should be all right.              |
| take<br>something<br>seriously   | /teɪk ˈsʌmθɪŋ<br>ˈsɪəriəsli/  | brát něco<br>vážně                                | As a teacher, it's important that the kids take you seriously.            |
| Immigration                      |                               | Imigrace  |   |
| arrival (n)                      | /əˈraɪvəl/                    | příjezd,<br>příchod                               | Shortly after our arrival, we had dinner.                                 |
| explore (v)                      | /ɪkˈsplɔː/                    | prozkoumat  | Venice is a wonderful city to explore.                                    |
| face                             | /feɪs ˈtʃælɪndʒ/              | čelit výzvám                                      | Martin now faces the biggest challenge                                    |

of his career.

| immigrant (n)     | /ˈɪməgrənt/     | přistěhovalec        | Over twenty percent of Canada's population are immigrants.          |
|-------------------|-----------------|----------------------|---|
| migrant (n)       | /ˈmaɪgrənt/     | migrant              | A lot of factory work is done by migrants.                          |
| miss (v)          | /mɪs/           | chybět,<br>postrádat | Will you miss me?   |
| population<br>(n) | /ˌpɒpjəˈleɪʃən/ | populace             | Nearly 70 percent of the population still live in the countryside.  |
| stereotype<br>(n) | /ˈsteriətaɪp/   | stereotyp            | I don't like certain stereotypes about people.                      |
| support (v)       | /səˈpɔːt/       | podpořit             | Let's think about how we could support children with special needs. |
| translate (v)     | /trænsˈleɪt/    | přeložit             | Translate the text from Italian into English.                       |
|                   |                 |                      |   |

| Extra words         |                   | Slova navíc                |  |
|---------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|--|
| accent (n)          | /ˈæksənt/         | přízvuk                    | He had a strong Irish accent showing which country he came from. |
| adventure (n)       | /ədˈventʃə/       | dobrodružství              | I love a new adventure.  |
| advice (n)          | /ədˈvaɪs/         | rada                       | You should have followed my advice.                              |
| basic English       | /ˈbeɪsɪk ˈɪŋglɪʃ/ | základy<br>angličtiny      | They can read and write basic English.                           |
| brave (adj)         | /breɪv/           | statečný                   | It was brave of you to speak in front of all those people.       |
| confident<br>(adj)  | /ˈkɒnfɪdənt/      | sebevědomý                 | I feel quite confident about the future.                         |
| courage (n)         | /ˈkʌrɪdʒ/         | odvaha                     | Sue showed great courage throughout her illness.                 |
| cry (v)             | /kraɪ/            | plakat                     | Don't cry, Laura. It'll be OK.                                   |
| culture (n)         | /ˈkʌltʃə/         | kultura                    | In our culture, it is rude to ask someone how much they earn.    |
| discover (v)        | /dɪsˈkʌvə/        | objevit                    | He's discovered a new life in Canada.                            |
| experience<br>(n)   | /ɪkˈspɪəriəns/    | zkušenost                  | This was my first experience of living with other people.        |
| fear of failure     | /fɪə əv ˈfeɪljə/  | strach ze<br>selhání       | Fear of failure should not deter you from trying.                |
| find things<br>hard | /faɪnd θɪŋz hɑːd/ | považovat<br>něco za těžké | Leah finds it hard to concentrate in class.                      |
| fresh ideas (n)     | /fre∫ aɪˈdɪəz/    | nové nápady                | We need some fresh ideas.  |
| fresh start (n)     | /fre∫ sta:t/      | nový začátek               | Her parents are thinking about a fresh start in another country. |

| get better/<br>worse at<br>something | /get ˈbetə/wɜːs ət<br>sʌmθɪŋ/ | zlepšovat se/<br>horšit se v<br>něčem       | I am getting better at speaking.  |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|---|
| goal (n)                             | /gəʊl /                       | cíl   | Your goal as a parent is to help your child become an independent adult.                        |
| gradually<br>(adv)                   | /ˈgrædʒuəli/                  | postupně                                    | Gradually, my ankle got better.   |
| impossible<br>(adj)                  | /ɪmˈpɒsəbəl/                  | nemožný                                     | The noise made sleep impossible.  |
| in a rush                            | /ɪn ə rʌʃ/                    | ve spěchu                                   | She was in a rush to get to the train station before she missed her train.                      |
| join a club                          | /dʒɔɪn ə klʌb/                | vstoupit do<br>klubu, přidat<br>se ke klubu | You can enjoy a sport without joining a club or belonging to a team.                            |
| limit (n)                            | /ˈlɪmɪt/                      | omezení                                     | There's no limit to what you can do if you try.   |
| make friends                         | /meɪk frendz/                 | najít si přátele                            | He has already made a few friends.  |
| move to<br>another<br>country        | /muːv tuː əˈnʌðə<br>ˈkʌntri/  | přestěhovat<br>se do jiné<br>země           | They've moved into another country.   |
| need a hand                          | /niːd ə hænd/                 | potřebovat<br>pomocnou<br>ruku              | Do you need a hand?   |
| poor<br>background                   | /pɔː ˈbækgraʊnd/              | chudé<br>poměry                             | They were looking for children from poor backgrounds to send on an expedition to Mount Everest. |
| proud (adj)                          | /praʊd/                       | hrdý  | Her parents are very proud of her.  |
| responsibility<br>(n)                | /rɪˌspɒnsəˈbɪləti/            | zodpovědnost                                | Kelly's promotion means more money and more responsibility.                                     |
| result (n)                           | /rɪˈzʌlt/                     | výsledek                                    | How can I improve my results?   |
| routine (n)                          | /ruːˈtiːn/                    | rutina                                      | What's your morning routine?  |
| scared of<br>heights                 | /skeəd əv harts/              | vystrašený z<br>výšek                       | Sam is scared of heights.   |
| scream (v)                           | /skri:m/                      | křičet                                      | After the first few shots, people started screaming.  |
| set my alarm                         | /set maɪ əˈlɑːm/              | nastavit budík                              | I set my alarm for seven oʻclock.   |
| shake (v)                            | /ʃeɪk/                        | třást se                                    | She shook him to wake him up.   |
| share (v)                            | /ʃeə/                         | sdílet                                      | We don't have enough books, so you'll have to share.  |
| shiver (v)                           | /ˈʃɪvə/                       | chvět se                                    | Jake stood shivering in the cold air.   |
| shout (v)                            | /ʃaʊt/                        | křičet                                      | There's no need to shout!   |
| solution (n)                         | /səˈluːʃən/                   | řešení                                      | The best solution would be for them to separate.  |
|                                      |                               |   |   |

| stay positive               | /steɪ ˈpɒzətɪv/   | zůstat<br>pozitivní                                  | You've got to stay positive.  |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|--|---|
| step by step                | /step bar step/   | krok za<br>krokem                                    | A step-by-step approach was taken to the project.                             |
| suffer (from)<br>(v)        | /ˈsʌfə (frɒm)/    | trpět (čím)  | People who suffer from fear of heights shouldn't enter the TransRockies race. |
| sweat (v)                   | /swet/            | potit se   | I was sweating a lot despite the air conditioning.                            |
| take<br>something<br>up (v) | /teɪk ˈsʌmθɪŋ ʌp/ | začít něco<br>dělat, začít<br>s nějakou<br>aktivitou | I took up playing chess.  |
| target (n)                  | /ˈtɑːgɪt/         | cíl  | Small regular targets are easier to reach.                                    |
| workshop (n)                | /ˈwɜːkʃɒp/        | workshop   | They held a number of music workshops.  |

| Personality adjectives |               | Přídavná jména vyjadřující charakter |   |  |
|------------------------|---------------|--------------------------------------|---|--|
| active (adj)           | /ˈæktɪv/      | aktivní                              | My father always led a very active life.                          |  |
| competitive<br>(adj)   | /kəmˈpetətɪv/ | soutěživý                            | Someone who always wants to win is competitive.                   |  |
| creative (adj)         | /kriˈeɪtɪv/   | kreativní                            | This job is so boring. I wish I could do something more creative. |  |
| curious (adj)          | /ˈkjʊəriəs/   | zvědavý                              | Mandy was curious to know what happened.                          |  |
| generous<br>(adj)      | /ˈdʒenərəs/   | velkorysý,<br>štědrý                 | She's always very generous to the kids.                           |  |
| gentle (adj)           | /ˈdʒentl/     | jemný                                | Arthur was a very gentle, caring person.                          |  |
| organised<br>(adj)     | /ˈɔːgənaɪzd/  | organizovaný                         | Students need to learn how to be organised.                       |  |
| patient (adj)          | /ˈpeɪʃənt/    | trpělivý                             | Louise was very patient with me.                                  |  |
| reliable (adj)         | /rɪˈlaɪəbəl/  | spolehlivý                           | Miller was a quiet and reliable man.                              |  |
| sensible (adj)         | /ˈsensɪbl/    | rozumný                              | She seems very sensible.  |  |

| Sounds good!        | To zní dobře!        |
|---------------------|----------------------|
| l'm<br>impressed!   | Jsem<br>ohromen!     |
| A complete failure! | Naprosté<br>selhání! |
| I admit it.         | Přiznávám.           |
| So true!            | To je pravda!        |
|                     |                      |

| _ |               |   |      |        |       |      |     |
|---|---------------|---|------|--------|-------|------|-----|
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| Talking about the environment |                          | Mluvíme o životním prostředí |   |  |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|---|--|
| atmosphere (n)                | /ˈætməsfɪə/              | atmosféra,<br>ovzduší        | Cars and other vehicles are bad for the atmosphere.                       |  |
| endangered<br>animal (n)      | /ɪnˈdeɪndʒəd<br>ˈænəməl/ | ohrožené<br>zvíře            | The lizards are classed as endangered animals.                            |  |
| factory (n)                   | /fæktəri/                | továrna                      | There's a car factory just outside our town.                              |  |
| food<br>waste (n)             | /fu:d weist/             | potravinový<br>odpad         | The food waste is usually used on the farm for the animals.               |  |
| oil (n)                       | /sıl/                    | ropa                         | We reduce our reliance on oil as a fuel.                                  |  |
| oxygen (n)                    | /ˈɒksɪdʒən/              | kyslík                       | One large tree can provide enough oxygen for three to four people.        |  |
| petrol (n)                    | /ˈpetrəl/                | benzín                       | I need to put some petrol in the car.                                     |  |
| pollution (n)                 | /pəˈluːʃən/              | znečištění                   | I don't usually cycle into the city -<br>there's too much air pollution.  |  |
| solar<br>power (n)            | /ˈsəʊləˈpaʊə/            | solární<br>energie           | It's very important to consider other sources of power, like solar power. |  |
| wind<br>power (n)             | /wɪnd ˈpaʊə/             | větrná<br>energie            | It's very important to consider other sources of power, like wind power.  |  |
|                               |                          |                              |   |  |

| Compound nouns: the environment |                          | Složená podstatná jména: životní prostředí |   |  |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------|--|---|--|
| carbon<br>dioxide (n)           | /ˈkɑːbən<br>daɪˈɒksaɪd/  | oxid uhličitý                              | The best way to reduce carbon dioxide in the atmosphere is to plant more trees. |  |
| climate<br>change (n)           | /ˈklaɪmət tʃeɪndʒ/       | změna<br>klimatu                           | The world must reduce the emissions that cause climate change.                  |  |
| electric<br>car (n)             | /ıˈlektrɪk ka:/          | elektromobil                               | We bought an electric car because we want to help the environment.              |  |
| energy<br>source (n)            | /ˈenədʒi sɔːs/           | zdroj energie                              | Coal is a more expensive energy source than other forms of fuel.                |  |
| global<br>warming (n)           | /ˈgləʊbəl ˈwɔːmɪŋ/       | globální<br>oteplování                     | Global warming is one of the biggest problems facing the world today.           |  |
| recycling<br>centre (n)         | /riːˈsaɪklɪŋ ˈsentə/     | recyklační<br>centrum                      | Why don't you take all of those old things to the recycling centre?             |  |
| renewable<br>energy (n)         | /rɪˈnjuːəbəl<br>ˈenədʒi/ | obnovitelná<br>energie                     | We should all try to use renewable energy such as solar power.                  |  |

| Word friends       |                   | Word friends |  |
|--------------------|-------------------|--------------|--|
| clean up<br>rivers | /kli:n ʌp ˈrɪvəz/ | čištit řeky  | I've joined a group to help clean up our local rivers. |

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| damage the planet          | /ˈdæmɪʤ ðə<br>ˈplænɪt/             | poškozovat<br>planetu                  | Although food waste is a natural product, it damages the planet.                   |
|----------------------------|------------------------------------|--|--|
| increase<br>pollution      | /ˈɪnkriːs pəˈluːʃªn/               | zvyšovat<br>znečištění                 | We need to use more renewable energy so that we don't increase pollution.          |
| pollute the air            | /pəˈluːt ði eə/                    | znečišťovat<br>ovzduší                 | You shouldn't pollute the air by lighting a fire in your garden.                   |
| protect the environment    | /prəˈtekt ði<br>ɪnˈvaɪrªnmən/      | chránit životní<br>prostředí           | We should do our best to protect the environment.                                  |
| recycle<br>plastic bags    | /ˌriːˈsaɪkºl ˈplæstɪk<br>bægz/     | recyklovat<br>plastové<br>sáčky        | You can recycle those plastic bags - put them in that recycling bin.               |
| reduce food<br>waste       | /rɪˈdjuːs fuːd<br>weɪst/           | snížit plýtvání<br>potravinami         | I'm trying hard to reduce food waste by only cooking as much as I need.            |
| reuse<br>aluminium<br>cans | /riːˈjuːz<br>ˌæljəˈmɪniəm<br>kænz/ | znovu použít<br>hliníkové<br>plechovky | We recycle our aluminium cans so that they can be reused again for something else. |
| save energy                | /seɪv ˈenəʤi/                      | šetřit energií                         | You should try to save energy by always switching off the lights.                  |
| throw away<br>rubbish      | /θrəʊ əˈweɪ ˈrʌbɪʃ/                | vyhazovat<br>odpadky                   | I always throw away rubbish in the bin.  |
| waste water                | /weist 'wo:tə/                     | plýtvat vodou                          | Turn the tap off! You shouldn't waste water.                                       |

| -                              |                                       |                                   |  |  |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--|
| <b>Environmental issues</b>    |                                       | Problémy životního prostředí      |  |  |
| environmental organisation (n) | /ɪnˌvaɪrənˈmentəl<br>ˌɔːgənaɪˈzeɪʃən/ | environmentál-<br>ní organizace   | Greenpeace is a world-wide environmental organisation.                     |  |
| leave no<br>trace              | /li:v nəʊ treɪs/                      | nezanechat<br>žádnou stopu        | You should respect the countryside and leave no trace.                     |  |
| mess (n)                       | /mes/                                 | nepořádek                         | What a mess!   |  |
| national<br>park (n)           | /ˈnæʃənəl pɑːk/                       | národní park                      | In an average week in August, over 250,000 people visit the national park. |  |
| respect the countryside        | /rɪˈspekt<br>ðəˈkʌntrisaɪd/           | respektovat<br>venkov             | We should all respect the countryside by not leaving rubbish.              |  |
| respect<br>wildlife            | /rɪˈspekt<br>ˈwaɪldlaɪf/              | respektovat<br>divokou<br>přírodu | You should respect wildlife by not damaging their environment.             |  |
| waste<br>dump (n)              | /weist damp/                          | skládka<br>odpadu                 | Put the rest into a bag and we'll take it to the waste dump.               |  |
| -                              |                                       |                                   |  |  |

| Word friends (elections and campaigns) |             | Word friends (volby a kampaně) |  |
|--|-------------|--------------------------------|--|
| become a                               | /bɪˈkʌm ə   | stát se čle-                   | I've become a member of the local environmental group. |
| member of                              | ˈmembər ɒv/ | nem (něčeho)                   |  |

| hold an<br>election               | /həʊld ən ıˈlekʃ³n/          | uspořádat<br>volby        | The school is holding elections for class representatives next week.                             |
|-----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|--|
| join a<br>campaign                | /ਰ੍ਹਹਾn ə<br>kæm'peɪn/       | zapojit se do<br>kampaně  | Are you going to join the campaign to stop the council from cutting down the trees in the park?  |
| organise an<br>event              | /ˈɔːgənaɪz ən<br>ɪˈvent/     | organizovat<br>akci       | Leah always organises a yearly event to help raise money for the town.                           |
| sign a<br>petition                | /saɪn ə pəˈtɪʃ³n/            | podepsat<br>petici        | Are you going to sign the petition to stop the council from building houses where the forest is? |
| vote for a candidate              | /vəʊt fɔːr ə<br>ˈkændɪˌdeɪt/ | hlasovat pro<br>kandidáta | Which candidate are you going to vote for in the elections?                                      |
| Extra words                       |                              | Slova navíc               |  |
| bike lane (n)                     | /baɪk leɪn/                  | pruh pro<br>jízdní kola   | I usually cycle in the bike lane on my way to school. It's safer.                                |
| bin (n)                           | /bɪn/                        | odpadkový<br>koš          | Throw it in the bin.   |
| biogas (n)                        | /ˈbaɪəʊgæs/                  | bioplyn                   | They use water, food waste and old straw to produce biogas.                                      |
| breathe (v)                       | /bri:ð/                      | dýchat                    | People are concerned about the quality of the air they breathe.                                  |
| campfire (n)                      | /ˈkæmpfaɪə/                  | táborák                   | We gathered around the campfire and sang songs.  |
| campsite (n)                      | /ˈkæmpsaɪt/                  | kemp                      | We stayed on an amazing campsite on holiday. The site was beautiful.                             |
| cardboard (n)                     | /ˈkɑːdbɔːd/                  | lepenka                   | You can recycle that cardboard packaging.  |
| careful<br>(about/<br>with) (adj) | /ˈkeəfªl/                    | opatrný                   | Be careful with campfires.   |
| charge a<br>battery               | /tʃɑːdʒ ə ˈbætəri/           | nabít baterii             | Charge the battery all night.  |
| coal (n)                          | /kəʊl/                       | uhlí                      | Put some coal on the fire.   |
| compost (n)                       | /ˈkɒmpɒst/                   | kompost                   | The trees will be cut up and used to make compost.   |
| countryside (n)                   | /ˈkʌntrisaɪd/                | venkov                    | The countryside between the Alpine villages is beautiful.  |
| create green<br>spaces            | /kriˈeɪt griːn<br>speɪsɪz/   | vytvářet<br>zelené plochy | We need to create more green spaces.   |
| creature (n)                      | /ˈkriːtʃə/                   | stvoření                  | Many creatures live in forests, so we shouldn't cut them down.                                   |
| crisp<br>packet (n)               | /ˈkrisp ˈpækɪt/              | pytlík od<br>brambůrků    | You can't recycle crisp packets.   |
|                                   |                              |                           |  |

| cut down<br>trees                   | / ˈkʌt daʊn triːz/             | kácet stromy                          | Some of the trees had to be cut down because they were dead.        |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| cyclist (n)                         | /ˈsaɪklɪst/                    | cyklista                              | Cyclists are demanding more and safer cycle paths in the city.      |
| design a plan                       | /dɪˈzaɪn ə plæn/               | navrhnout<br>plán                     | The architects designed a plan to move traffic to certain streets.  |
| dryer (n)                           | /ˈdraɪə/                       | sušák na<br>prádlo                    | Never hang clothes on a dryer in front of a fire or an open heater. |
| encourage (v)                       | /ɪnˈkʌrɪdʒ/                    | povzbudit                             | We should encourage people to get more exercise.                    |
| environmental-<br>ly friendly (adj) | /ɪnˌvaɪrənˈmentəli<br>frendli/ | přátelský k<br>životnímu<br>prostředí | I always use environmentally friendly products.                     |
| farm<br>animal (n)                  | /fa:m ˈænəməl/                 | hospodářské<br>zvíře                  | The farm animals are very well looked after.                        |
| in a terrible<br>state              | /ɪn ə ˈterəbl steɪt/           | v hrozném<br>stavu                    | Our planet is in a terrible state.                                  |
| keep the air<br>clean               | /kiːp ðə eə kliːn/             | udržovat<br>vzduch čistý              | We need to keep the air clean to stay healthy.                      |
| leave lights<br>on                  | /li:v larts on/                | nechat<br>rozsvícená<br>světla        | Don't leave the lights on all night.                                |
| litter (n)                          | /ˈlɪtə/                        | odpad                                 | People who drop litter can be fined in some cities.                 |
| local<br>council (n)                | /ˈləʊkəl ˈkaʊnsəl/             | místí<br>zstupitelstvo                | He sent a letter to the local council to complain about the noise.  |
| non-meat<br>product (n)             | /nɒn miːt prɒdʌkt/             | nemasný<br>výrobek                    | I try to eat non-meat products as often as I can for dinner.        |
| organise a<br>clean-up              | /ˈɔːgªnaɪz ə<br>ˈkliːnʌp/      | organizovat<br>úklid                  | We organised a clean-up of the city park.                           |
| overcrowding (n)                    | /ˌəʊvəˈkraʊdɪŋ/                | přelidnění                            | There are plans to relieve the overcrowding in the village.         |
| path (n)                            | /pa:θ/                         | pěšina/stezka                         | Follow the path along the river to the bridge.                      |
| pick up<br>rubbish                  | / pɪk ʌpˈrʌbɪʃ/                | posbírat<br>odpadky                   | Can you pick that rubbish up off the floor?                         |
| plant trees                         | /pla:nt tri:z/                 | sázet stromy                          | We planted 50 new trees in the park.                                |
| plastic (n)                         | /ˈplæstɪk/                     | plast                                 | Children's toys are often made of plastic.                          |
| produce (v)                         | /prəˈdjuːs/                    | produkovat/<br>vyrábět                | How did you manage to produce that meal so quickly?                 |
| public<br>transport (n)             | /ˈpʌblɪk<br>ˈtrænspɔːt/        | veřejná<br>doprava                    | I always use public transport to get into town.                     |

| release (v)            | /rɪˈliːs/          | vypustit                          | into the sky.  |
|------------------------|--------------------|-----------------------------------|--|
| rubbish<br>bag (n)     | /ˈrʌbɪʃ bæg/       | pytel na<br>odpadky               | Please put all of your empty crisp packets into the rubbish bag. |
| share cars             | /ʃeə ka:z/         | sdílet auto                       | I always share a car to football practice.                       |
| source (n)             | /sɔ:s/             | zdroj                             | Energy sources are renewable and nonrenewable.                   |
| stream (n)             | /stri:m/           | potok                             | There's a little stream that runs past our house.                |
| survey (n)             | /'s3:veɪ/          | průzkum,<br>přehled               | We conducted a survey of parents in the village.                 |
| switch off<br>lights   | /swit) of laits/   | vypnout<br>světla                 | Can you switch off the lights before you leave?                  |
| toothpaste<br>tube (n) | /ˈtuːθpeɪst tjuːb/ | tuba od zubní<br>pasty            | Put the toothpaste tube in the bin - it can't be recycled.       |
| traffic (n)            | /ˈtræfɪk/          | doprava                           | There was a lot of traffic in town earlier.                      |
| trash (n)              | /træʃ/             | odpadky,<br>smetí                 | Will someone take out the trash?                                 |
| turn into (n)          | /tɜːn ɪntə/        | změnit se v                       | The sofa turns into a bed.                                       |
| turn off lights        | / ta:n of larts/   | zhasnout<br>světla                | Don't forget to turn off the lights.                             |
| wasteful (adj)         | /ˈweɪstfəl/        | rozhazovačný,<br>marnotratný      | You shouldn't be so wasteful.                                    |
| wildlife (n)           | /ˈwaɪldlaɪf/       | divoká<br>příroda/zvěř            | There are measures in place to protect the wildlife in the area. |
| zoo-<br>keeper (n)     | /zuː ˈkiːpə/       | ošetřovatel/<br>chovatel v<br>zoo | I'd love to be a zoo-keeper.                                     |
|                        |                    |                                   |  |
| Sounds good            | !                  | To zní dobře!                     |  |
| So what?               |                    | No a co?                          |  |
| We're way too early.   |                    | Jdeme příliš<br>brzy.             |  |
| See?                   |                    | Vidíš?                            |  |
|                        |                    |                                   |  |

Thousands of balloons were released

#### **MY ENGLISH NOTES**

## Unit 3 - Looking good

| Clothes and accessories |                 | Oblečení a doplňky  |   |  |
|-------------------------|-----------------|---------------------|---|--|
| ankle boots<br>(n)      | /ˈæŋkəl ˌbuːts/ | kotníkové<br>boty   | I bought a cool pair of ankle boots at the weekend.                 |  |
| bracelet (n)            | /'breɪslɪt/     | náramek             | I bought a bracelet for my mum for her birthday.                    |  |
| cap (n)                 | /kæp/           | čepice              | Can I borrow your cap?  |  |
| chain (n)               | /t∫eɪn/         | řetízek             | She had a gold chain around her neck.                               |  |
| elbow pads<br>(n)       | /ˈelbəʊ pædz /  | chrániče<br>loktů   | Elbow pads are worn by many athletes.                               |  |
| knee pads (n)           | /ni: pædz /     | chrániče<br>kolen   | Knee pads are made of plastic.                                      |  |
| leggings (n)            | /ˈlegɪŋz/       | legíny              | Leggings are so comfortable when you just want to sit and watch TV. |  |
| mask (n)                | /ma:sk/         | maska               | Are you going to wear a mask to the fancy dress party?              |  |
| ring (n)                | /rɪŋ/           | prsten              | l've got a gold ring which my grandma gave me.                      |  |
| sandals (n)             | /ˈsændlz/       | sandále             | I usually wear sandals when it's hot.                               |  |
| shoulder<br>pads (n)    | /ˈʃəʊldə pædz/  | ramenní<br>vycpávky | People used to wear jackets with big shoulder pads in the 80s.      |  |
| suit (n)                | /suːt/          | oblek               | Should I wear a suit to the interview?                              |  |
| tights (n)              | /tarts/         | punčochy            | I usually wear tights in the winter when<br>I'm wearing a skirt.    |  |
|                         |                 |                     |   |  |

| Adjectives to describe clothes and accessories |              | Přídavná jména popisující oblečení a doplňky |  |  |
|--|--------------|--|--|--|
| casual (adj)                                   | /ˈkæʒuəl/    | neformální                                   | My dad can wear casual clothes to work on Fridays.         |  |
| checked (adj)                                  | /tʃekt/      | károvaný                                     | Where's that checked shirt that I bought last month?       |  |
| colourful<br>(adj)                             | /ˈkʌləfəl/   | barevný                                      | Jake always wears colourful shirts.                        |  |
| cotton (adj)                                   | /ˈkɒtn/      | bavlněný                                     | A cotton shirt is the coolest thing to wear in the summer. |  |
| denim (adj)                                    | /ˈdenɪm/     | džínový,<br>riflový                          | There's a hole in my favourite pair of denim jeans.        |  |
| fashionable<br>(adj)                           | /ˈfæʃənəbəl/ | módní  | Tight trousers are really fashionable at the moment.       |  |
| flowery (adj)                                  | /ˈflaʊəri/   | květovaný                                    | She was wearing a flowery, cotton dress.                   |  |

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| gold (adj)                 | /gəʊld/        | zlatý                       | She was wearing huge gold earrings and a gold skirt.              |
|----------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------|---|
| leather (adj)              | /ˈleðə/        | kožený                      | I got a leather jacket for my birthday.                           |
| linen (adj)                | /ˈlɪnɪn/       | lněný                       | I'm going to wear a blue linen dress to the party.                |
| loose (adj)                | /luːs/         | volný                       | I usually wear a loose sweatshirt over leggings when I'm at home. |
| neat (adj)                 | /niːt/         | upravený,<br>úhledný        | His hair and clothes always look neat and tidy.                   |
| old-<br>fashioned<br>(adj) | /əʊld ˈfæʃənd/ | staromódní                  | She wears really old-fashioned clothes.                           |
| ordinary (adj)             | /ˈɔːdənəri/    | obyčejný                    | Do you think these trousers look too ordinary?                    |
| plain (adj)                | /pleɪn/        | jednobarevný,<br>jednoduchý | I have to wear black trousers and plain white shirt to work.      |
| scruffy (adj)              | /ˈskrʌfi/      | ošuntělý,<br>zanedbaný      | I need some new shoes - these ones are looking really scruffy.    |
| silver (adj)               | /ˈsɪlvə/       | stříbrný                    | My parents gave me a silver necklace for my birthday.             |
| smart (adj)                | /sma:t/        | elegantní                   | You're looking really smart!                                      |
| striped (adj)              | /straɪpt/      | pruhovaný                   | I have to wear a green and blue striped skirt to school.          |
| terrific (adj)             | /təˈrɪfɪk/     | ohromný,<br>úžasný          | She's definitely got terrific style.                              |
| tight (adj)                | /taɪt/         | těsný                       | These trousers are too tight.                                     |

| Word friends (appearance) |                        | Word friends (vzhled)     |  |
|---------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|--|
| be average<br>height      | /biː ˈæv³rɪʤ<br>haɪt / | být průměrné<br>výšky     | I'm an average height.                     |
| be average<br>size        | /biː ˈæv³rɪʤ<br>saɪz / | být průměrné<br>velikosti | Are your feet an average size?             |
| be good-<br>looking       | /bi: ˌgʊdˈlʊkɪŋ /      | být hezký                 | Tom is really good-looking.                |
| be in your<br>thirties    | /bi: ɪn jɔ: ˈθɜ:tɪz /  | mít po třicítce           | My mum lived in Australia in her thirties. |
| be slim                   | /bi: slɪm /            | být štíhlý                | Dan is quite slim.                         |
| be well-built             | /bi: ˌwelˈbɪlt /       | být dobře<br>stavěný      | You're very well-built.                    |
| have curly<br>hair        | /hæv ˈkɜːli heə /      | mít kudrnaté<br>vlasy     | I wish I had curly hair.                   |
| have dark<br>skin         | /hæv da:k skɪn /       | mít tmavou<br>pokožku     | He's got dark skin and curly hair.         |

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| wear<br>jewellery     | /weə ˈʤuːªlri/           | nosit šperky                     | We can't wear jewellery in PE.                            |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|---|
| wear a<br>costume     | /weər ə ˈkɒstjuːm<br>/   | nosit, mít<br>oblečený<br>kostým | Are you wearing a costume to the party?                   |
| have straight<br>hair | /hæv streɪt heə /        | mít rovné<br>vlasy               | My sister has straight hair, but mine's curly.            |
| have pierced<br>ears  | /hæv pɪəst ɪəz /         | mít<br>propíchnuté<br>uši        | I haven't got pierced ears.                               |
| have pale<br>skin     | /hæv peɪl skɪn /         | mít bledou<br>pokožku            | She's got pale skin, so she has to be careful in the sun. |
| have painted nails    | /hæv ˈpeɪntɪd<br>neɪlz / | mít<br>nalakované<br>nehty       | I'm not allowed to have painted nails at school.          |
| have freckles         | /hæv ˈfrekªlz /          | mít pihy                         | You have pretty freckles.                                 |
| have dyed<br>hair     | /hæv daɪd heə /          | mít<br>nabarvené<br>vlasy        | Do you have dyed hair?                                    |

| Fashion                    |                          | Móda                        |  |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| clothing<br>rental (n)     | /ˈkləʊðɪŋ ˈrentl/        | půjčovna<br>oděvů           | For people who love wearing lots of different clothes, clothing rental is becoming more popular. |
| ethical<br>materials (n)   | /ˈeθɪkəl<br>məˈtɪəriəlz/ | eticky získané<br>materiály | This bag is made from ethical materials.   |
| high street<br>store (n)   | /haɪ striːt stɔː/        | obchod na<br>hlavní ulici   | The high street stores in London are busy at the weekend.  |
| individual<br>look (n)     | /ˌɪndəˈvɪdʒuəl lʊk/      | osobitý<br>vzhled           | She's got a really individual look.  |
| key trend (n)              | /ki: trend/              | hlavní trend                | What's the key trend for this season?  |
| new feature<br>(n)         | /nju ˈfiːtʃə/            | nový prvek,<br>rys          | When you create your own fashion, you add new features to old clothes.                           |
| new outfit (n)             | /nju ˈaʊtfɪt/            | nový outfit                 | I've bought a new outfit for the party.  |
| second-hand<br>clothes (n) | /ˌsekəndˈhænd<br>kləʊðz/ | oblečení z<br>druhé ruky    | Do you ever buy second-hand clothes?   |
| slow fashion<br>(n)        | /sləʊ ˈfæʃən/            | pomalá móda<br>(udržitelná) | Slow fashion is more popular nowadays than fast fashion.   |
| young<br>designer (n)      | /jʌŋ dɪˈzaɪnə/           | mladý<br>návrhář            | He's a terrific young designer.  |

| Parts of clothes and shoes |         | Části oblečení a bot |                                      |
|----------------------------|---------|----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| button (n)                 | /ˈbʌtn/ | knoflík              | The button has fallen off my jacket. |

| collar (n) | /ˈkɒlə/   | límeček  | He loosened his collar and tie.                                 |
|------------|-----------|----------|---|
| heel (n)   | /hi:l/    | podpatek | The heels on these boots are too high for me.                   |
| hood (n)   | /hʊd/     | kapuce   | Why don't you put your hood up if you are cold?                 |
| laces (n)  | /leɪsɪs/  | tkaničky | You should do your laces up.                                    |
| pocket (n) | /ˈpɒkɪt / | kapsa    | He keeps his gloves in his coat pocket.                         |
| sleeve (n) | /sli:v/   | rukáv    | I'm going to wear a T-shirt with long sleeves, it's a bit cold. |
| sole (n)   | /səʊl/    | podrážka | There's a hole in the sole of my shoe.                          |
| zip (n)    | /zɪp/     | zip      | Oh no! I can't take my jeans off. The zip is stuck!             |

| Extra words            |                               | Slova navíc                              |  |
|------------------------|-------------------------------|--|--|
| 3D printed clothes (n) | /ˌθriː ˈdi prɪntɪd<br>kləʊðz/ | oblečení<br>vytisknuté na<br>3D tiskárně | For a new look, you could try some futuristic 3D printed clothes like some of the costumes in the Black Panther films. |
| attractive<br>(adj)    | /əˈtræktɪv/                   | atraktivní                               | She lives in a really attractive house at the top of the street.   |
| average (adj)          | /ˈævərɪdʒ/                    | průměrný                                 | These shoes are average size.  |
| awesome<br>(adj)       | /ˈɔːsəm/                      | úžasný                                   | Their last concert was awesome.  |
| awful (adj)            | /ˈɔːfəl/                      | hrozný                                   | That fridge smells awful.  |
| bright (adj)           | /braɪt/                       | jasný, zářivý                            | That's a bright T-shirt!   |
| brilliant (adj)        | /ˈbrɪljənt/                   | brilantní                                | The film was absolutely brilliant.   |
| charity shop<br>(n)    | /ˈtʃærəti ʃɒp/                | charitativní<br>obchod                   | How often do you buy clothes in charity shops?   |
| create (v)             | /kriˈeɪt/                     | vytvořit                                 | Designers create fantastic clothes.  |
| design (v)             | /dɪˈzaɪn/                     | navrhnout                                | I'm designing a new dress to make.   |
| express your identity  | /ɪkˈspres jɔː<br>aɪˈdentəti/  | vyjádřit svou<br>identitu                | I love that we don't have to wear a<br>uniform to school. It means that I can<br>express my identity.                  |
| fantastic (adj)        | /fænˈtæstɪk/                  | fantastický                              | You look fantastic!  |
| fashion<br>choice (n)  | /ˈfæʃən tʃɔɪs/                | výběr módy                               | Celebrities should encourage positive habits with their fashion choices.   |
| fit (v)                | /fɪt/                         | padnout, být<br>akorát                   | The jacket's fine, but the trousers don't fit.   |
| go with (v)            | /gəʊ wɪð/                     | hodit se k<br>(něčemu)                   | Those shoes go really well with that dress.  |
| helmet (n)             | /ˈhelmɪt/                     | helma                                    | I always wear a helmet when I'm riding<br>my bike.   |
|                        |                               |  |  |

| Hang on.                |                         | Počkej./Vydrž.                |   |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------|---|
| I'll skip it.           |                         | Překočím to./<br>Vynechám to. |   |
| Sounds good             | !                       | To zní dobře!                 |   |
| uniform (n)             | /ˈjuːnəfɔːm/            | uniforma                      | we have to wear a uniform to school.  |
| uncomfortable (adj)     | /ʌnˈkʌmftəbəl/          | nepohodlný<br>uniforma        | These shoes are really uncomfortable.  We have to wear a uniform to school. |
| taste (n)               | /teɪst/                 | vkus                          | You've got great taste in clothes.  |
| suit (v)                | /su:t/                  | slušet,<br>padnout            | Does the shirt suit me?   |
| style (n)               | /staɪl/                 | styl                          | He's got great style.   |
| stunning<br>(adj)       | /ˈstʌnɪŋ/               | ohromující                    | You look absolutely stunning in that dress.                                 |
| strange (adj)           | /streɪndʒ/              | zvláštní                      | That's a strange hat.   |
| scarf (n)               | /ska:f/                 | šál, šátek                    | Can I borrow your scarf?  |
| popular (adj)           | /ˈpɒpjələ/              | populární                     | That clothes shop on the high street is really popular.                     |
| pattern (n)             | /ˈpætən/                | vzor                          | The designers created fantastic patterns on the material.                   |
| original (adj)          | /əˈrɪdʒɪnəl/            | originální,<br>původní        | I love your boots - they are really original.                               |
| look (n)                | /lʊk/                   | vzhled                        | I love her new look.  |
| item of<br>clothing (n) | /ˈaɪtəm əv<br>ˈkləʊðɪŋ/ | kus oblečení                  | I haven't got a single item of clothing in my wardrobe that isn't designer. |
| influencer (n)          | /ˈɪnfluənsə(r)/         | influencer                    | Do you follow any influencers on social media?                              |
| incredible<br>(adj)     | /ɪnˈkredəbəl/           | neuvěřitelný                  | The view is incredible from the top.  |
| impressive<br>(adj)     | /ɪmˈpresɪv/             | působivý                      | She's got an impressive amount of shoes.                                    |
| horrible (adj)          | /ˈhɒrəbəl/              | strašlivý,<br>hroznuý         | The weather's horrible today.   |

| 4 | Q | ı |
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| Unit 4 - Work hard, dream big! |                 |             |  |  |
|--------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|--|--|
| Jobs                           |                 | Zaměstnání  |  |  |
| accountant (n)                 | /əˈkaʊntənt/    | účetní      | Mia uses an accountant to sort out her taxes.                                      |  |
| blogger (n)                    | /blogə/         | blogger     | I often read his travel blog - he's an interesting blogger.                        |  |
| cleaner (n)                    | /ˈkliːnə /      | uklízeč/ka  | I think we'll have robot cleaners in a few years' time.                            |  |
| electrician (n)                | /ɪˌlekˈtrɪʃən/  | elektrikář  | The electrician fixed the lights within an hour.                                   |  |
| engineer (n)                   | /ˌendʒəˈnɪə/    | inženýr     | How many years do you need to study to become an engineer?                         |  |
| influencer (n)                 | /ˈɪnfluənsə/    | influencer  | Do you follow any influencers?   |  |
| interpreter (n)                | /ɪnˈtɜːprɪtə/   | tlumočník   | Alice speaks Spanish and French, so she's going to train to become an interpreter. |  |
| librarian (n)                  | /laɪˈbreəriən/  | knihovník   | If you ask the librarian, I'm sure she can help you find what you're looking for.  |  |
| mechanic (n)                   | /mɪˈkænɪk/      | mechanik    | Sam is training to become a mechanic.  |  |
| plumber (n)                    | /ˈplʌmə/        | instalatér  | The plumber arrived to fix our sink.   |  |
| psychologist (n)               | /saɪˈkɒlədʒɪst/ | psycholog   | My aunt is a child psychologist.   |  |
| translator (n)                 | /trænsˈleɪtə/   | překladatel | She worked in Geneva as a translator.  |  |
|                                |                 |             |  |  |

| Jobs: compound nouns        |                             | Zaměstnání: složená podstatná jména |   |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------------------|---|
| app<br>developer (n)        | /æp dɪˈveləpə/              | vývojář<br>aplikací                 | Stuart is only fifteen and he's an app<br>developer.                          |
| computer<br>programmer (n)  | /kəmˈpjuːtə<br>ˈprəʊgræmə/  | počítačový<br>programátor           | Dylan works as a computer programmer.   |
| fashion<br>designer (n)     | /ˈfæʃən dɪˈzaɪnə/           | módní<br>návrhář                    | He's a popular fashion designer.  |
| film<br>director (n)        | /fɪlm dəˈrektə/             | filmový<br>režisér                  | I think being a film director must be an exciting job.                        |
| flight<br>attendant (n)     | /flaɪt əˈtendənt/           | letuška                             | Katy is a flight attendant for a big airline.                                 |
| freelance<br>journalist (n) | /ˈfriːlɑːns<br>ˈdʒɜːnəlɪst/ | novinář na<br>volné noze            | James really enjoys his job as a freelance journalist - he loves the freedom. |
| lab<br>assistant (n)        | /læb əˈsɪstənt/             | laboratorní<br>asistent             | Mary really enjoys her job in the hospital - she's a lab assistant.           |
| music<br>critic (n)         | /ˈmjuːzɪk ˈkrɪtɪk/          | hudební kritik                      | The review by the music critic said that the concert was amazing.             |

| personal<br>trainer (n) | /ˈpɜːsənəl ˈtreɪnə/ | osobní trenér     | I see my personal trainer once a week.         |
|-------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--|
| shop<br>assistant (n)   | /sistent/           | prodavač          | I've got a Saturday job as a shop assistant.   |
| travel<br>agent (n)     | /ˈtrævəl ˈeɪdʒənt/  | cestovní<br>agent | We visited the travel agent to book a holiday. |

| Word friends (work)     |                          | Word friends (práce)                   |  |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--|--|
| apply for a<br>job      | /əˈplaɪ fɔːr ə ʤɒb/      | ucházet se o<br>práci                  | Are you going to apply for that job?                                 |
| be part of a<br>team    | /bi: pa:t ov ə ti:m/     | být součástí<br>týmu                   | I love being part of a team.   |
| be<br>unemployed        | /biclqˈmɪnʌˌːid/         | být<br>nezaměstnaný                    | Harry is unemployed, but I'm sure he'll find a new job soon.         |
| do voluntary<br>work    | /du: ˈvɒlənt³ri<br>wɜːk/ | vykonávat<br>dobrovolnic-<br>kou práci | I've been doing voluntary work at the charity shop for a few months. |
| earn a salary           | /ɜːn ə ˈsæləri/          | vydělávat plat                         | What kind of salary would you like to earn?                          |
| earn a wage             | /ɜːn ə weɪʤ/             | vydělávat<br>mzdu                      | I can't wait to finish school and start earning a wage.              |
| feel part of a<br>team  | /fi:l pa:t ov ə ti:m/    | cítit se<br>součástí týmu              | She didn't really feel part of the team, so she left.                |
| get a<br>promotion      | /get ə prəˈməʊʃən/       | získat<br>povýšení                     | We went out for dinner because dad got a promotion.                  |
| get fired               | /get faɪəd/              | dostat<br>padáka/<br>výpověď           | If you don't come to work on time, you'll get fired.                 |
| give up a job           | /gɪv ʌp ə ʤɒb/           | vzdát se<br>práce                      | I don't like doing so much overtime, I'm going to give up my job.    |
| have an interview       | /hæv ən ˈɪntəvjuː/       | absolvovat<br>pohovor                  | He's got two interviews next week.                                   |
| meet your<br>colleagues | /miːt jɔː ˈkɒliːgz/      | seznámit se s<br>kolegy                | Let's meet your colleagues before I show you your office.            |
| quit a job              | /kwɪt ə ʤɒb/             | odejít z práce<br>(dát výpověď)        | She didn't agree with the boss, so she quit her job.                 |
| send off a CV           | /send of a si:-vi:/      | odeslat<br>životopis                   | How many CVs have you sent off?                                      |
| sign a<br>contract      | /saɪn ə ˈkɒntrækt/       | podepsat<br>smlouvu                    | Make sure you read it properly before you sign the contract.         |
| write a CV              | /raɪt ə siː-viː/         | napsat<br>životopis                    | The school is doing a workshop on how to write a CV.                 |

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| Working con                      | Working conditions           |                                 | mínky   |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|
| badly-<br>paid (adj)             | /ˈbædli peɪd/                | špatně<br>placený               | His new job is really badly paid.   |
| do overtime                      | /du: ˈəʊvətaɪm/              | dělat přesčas                   | I did six hours overtime last week.   |
| flexible<br>working<br>hours (n) | /ˈfleksəbəl ˈwɜːkɪŋ<br>aʊəz/ | pružná<br>pracovní<br>doba      | Does your company let you work flexible working hours?  |
| hourly<br>rate (n)               | /ˈaʊəli reɪt/                | hodinová<br>sazba               | I don't get paid a great hourly rate.   |
| member of staff (n)              | /ˈmembə əv stɑːf/            | zaměstnanec                     | She's a really hard-working member of staff.  |
| paid<br>holidays (n)             | /peɪdˈhɒlədiz/               | placená<br>dovolená             | My mum gets 21 days paid holidays.  |
| pay rise (n)                     | /peɪ raɪz/                   | zvýšení mzdy                    | All of the workers got a pay rise last month.   |
| permanent<br>contract (n)        | /ˈpɜːmənənt<br>ˈkɒntrækt/    | smlouva<br>na dobu<br>neurčitou | I was offered a permanent contract with the company, which I accepted.                          |
| temporary<br>contract (n)        | /ˈtempərəri<br>ˈkɒntrækt/    | smlouva na<br>dobu určitou      | Nina has got a job, but it's just<br>temporary contract until she finds<br>something permanent. |
| well-<br>paid (adj)              | /wel peɪd/                   | dobře<br>placený                | Is your new job well-paid?  |
| work<br>overtime                 | /wɜːk ˈəʊvətaɪm/             | pracovat<br>přesčas             | My boss always asks me if I'd like to work overtime, and I sometimes do.                        |
|                                  |                              |                                 |   |

| Job training                      |                                  | Pracovní školení                      |   |
|-----------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| do a training<br>course           | /du: ə ˈtreɪnɪŋ<br>kɔːs/         | absolvovat<br>školení                 | I am doing a training course in London.                               |
| gain work<br>experience           | /geɪn wɜːk<br>ɪkˈspɪəriəns/      | získat<br>pracovní<br>zkušenosti      | The teenagers spend two weeks on work experience in local businesses. |
| get an<br>opportunity<br>to       | /get ən<br>ˌɒpəˈtjuːnəti tə/     | dostat<br>příležitost                 | The students got the opportunity to visit the TV studios for the day. |
| get feedback<br>from              | /get ˈfiːdbæk<br>frəm/           | dostat zpět-<br>nou vazbu od          | I got some really good feedback from my teacher.                      |
| give practical experience         | /gɪv ˈpræktɪkəl<br>ɪkˈspɪəriəns/ | poskytnout<br>praktické<br>zkušenosti | The course gives trainees practical experience.                       |
| improve<br>professional<br>skills | /ɪmˈpruːv<br>prəˈfeʃənəl skɪlz/  | zlepšit své<br>odborné<br>dovednosti  | The course really helped me improve my professional skills.           |

| provide<br>virtual<br>training         | /prəˈvaɪd ˈvɜːtʃuəl<br>ˈtreɪnɪŋ/     | poskytnout<br>virtuální<br>školení       | The course provides virtual training in an aeroplane before you fly it. |
|--|--------------------------------------|--|---|
| take part in<br>a training<br>workshop | /teɪk pɑːt ɪn ə<br>'treɪnɪŋ wɜːkʃɒp/ | zúčastnit se<br>vzdělávacího<br>semináře | We took part in a training course to help with dealing with customers.  |
| train to be a<br>specialist            | /treɪn tu: bi: ə<br>'speʃəlɪst/      | absolvovat<br>odbornou<br>přípravu       | Liam is training to be a specialist in banking law.                     |

| Success at work |             | Úspěch v práci          |  |
|-----------------|-------------|-------------------------|--|
| award (n)       | /bˈcwˈe/    | ocenění                 | Julia won an award for her short story.          |
| candidate (n)   | /ˈkændədət/ | kandidát                | How many candidates were there for the job?      |
| career (n)      | /kəˈrɪə/    | kariéra                 | I'd love a career in engineering.                |
| diploma (n)     | /dəˈpləʊmə/ | diplom                  | I'm hoping to get my teaching diploma this year. |
| employer (n)    | /im'plɔɪə/  | zaměstnavatel           | Are they good employers?                         |
| speech (n)      | /spi:tʃ/    | projev,<br>proslov, řeč | You gave a great speech earlier today.           |

| Extra words                |                          | Slova navíc               |   |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|---|
| agency (n)                 | /ˈeɪdʒənsi/              | agentura                  | My aunt works for a translation agency.   |
| application (n)            | /ˌæplɪˈkeɪʃən/           | žádost,<br>přihláška      | I want to apply for a job in town, but I need to write an application form first. |
| charity<br>shop (n)        | /ˈtʃærəti ʃɒp/           | charitativní<br>obchod    | How often do you buy clothes in charity shops?                                    |
| complete a course          | /kəmˈpliːt ə kɔːs/       | absolvovat<br>kurz        | Andy's doing a one-year course in accounting.                                     |
| concentrate (v)            | /ˈkɒnsəntreɪt/           | soustředit se             | I can't concentrate when you are making so much noise.                            |
| construction<br>worker (n) | /kənˈstrʌkʃən<br>ˈwɜːkə/ | stavební<br>dělník        | A construction worker has a very physical job.                                    |
| deal with customers        | /di:l<br>wɪðˈkʌstəməz/   | jednat se<br>zákazníky    | You need to be able to deal with customers to do this job.                        |
| do<br>housework            | /du: ˈhaʊswɜːk/          | vykonávat<br>domácí práce | How often do you do housework?  |
| earn a<br>fortune          | /ɜːn ə ˈfɔːtʃən/         | vydělat jmění             | Harry's dad earns a fortune.  |
| efficient (adj)            | /ɪˈfɪʃənt/               | efektivní                 | They like him at work because he's very efficient.                                |
|                            |                          |                           |   |

| fall behind (v)                  | /fɔ:l bɪˈhaɪnd/               | nestíhat                        | I haven't been at school because I was ill, so I've really fallen behind with the work.         |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|---|
| make a<br>career of<br>something | /meɪk ə kəˈrɪə əv<br>ˈsʌmθɪŋ/ | udělat kariéru<br>(v něčem)     | He's made an amazing career out of fashion design.  |
| management (n)                   | /ˈmænɪdʒmənt/                 | management                      | My dad works in management.   |
| newsreader (n)                   | /ˈnjuːzˌriːdə/                | zprávař,<br>hlasatel zpráv      | The newsreader explained the problem clearly.   |
| part-time<br>position            | /pɑːt taɪm<br>pəˈzɪʃən/       | pozice na<br>částečný<br>úvazek | I want to apply for a part-time position so that I can study as well.                           |
| personal<br>qualities (n)        | /ˈpɜːsənəl<br>ˈkwɒlətiz/      | osobní<br>vlastnosti            | He has the personal qualities to make an excellent shop assistant.                              |
| profession (n)                   | /prəˈfeʃən/                   | profese                         | What profession would you like to go into?  |
| put money<br>into<br>something   | /pʊt ˈmʌni ˈɪntə<br>ˈsʌmθɪŋ/  | vložit do<br>něčeho<br>peníze   | I'm going to put some money into the new company and hopefully it will grow into something big. |
| qualification (n)                | /ˌkwɒlɪfɪˈkeɪʃən/             | kvalifikace                     | What qualification will you have once you finish the course?                                    |
| qualified (adj)                  | /ˈkwɒlɪfaɪd/                  | kvalifikovaný                   | There will be qualified instructors to help you if needed.                                      |
| receptionist (n)                 | /rɪˈsepʃənɪst/                | recepční                        | The hotel receptionist gave us our keys and we went up to our room.                             |
| surgeon (n)                      | /ˈsɜːdʒən/                    | chirurg                         | The surgeon came to talk to me before he did my operation.                                      |
| take time off                    | /teik taim of/                | vzít si volno                   | I took some time off last week to relax.  |
| train for a job                  | /ˈtreɪ fə ə dʒɒb/             | školit se na<br>práci           | She's training for a job in engineering.  |
| trainee (n)                      | /ˌtreɪˈniː/                   | stážista                        | Layal is a trainee plumber.   |
| vacancy (n)                      | /ˈveɪkənsi/                   | volné<br>pracovní<br>místo      | There are still two vacancies on the school board.  |
| work as a<br>team                | /wɜːk əz ə tiːm/              | pracovat jako<br>tým            | We really need to work as team if we are going to succeed.                                      |
| work from<br>home                | /wɜːk frəm həʊm/              | pracovat z<br>domova            | Lucy is able to work from home two days a week.   |
| work<br>independently            | /wɜːk<br>ˌɪndəˈpendəntliː/    | pracovat<br>samostatně          | I have to work independently a lot, which I'm good at.  |
| workplace<br>accident (n)        | /wɜːkpleɪs<br>ˈæksɪdənt/      | pracovní úraz                   | There's never been a workplace accident - it's a very safe place to work.                       |
| accident (ii)                    | ærsiuəlit/                    |                                 | accident - it's a very sale place to work.  |

| Sounds good!          | To zní dobře!                       |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Keep an eye<br>on it. | Dávej na to<br>pozor./Sleduj<br>to. |
| Good luck!            | Hodně štěstí!                       |
| You did a great job.  | Odvedl jsi<br>skvělou práci.        |
| MY ENGLISH NOTES      |                                     |
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| Unit 5 - S           | pace             |                      |   |
|----------------------|------------------|----------------------|---|
| Space                |                  | Vesmír               |   |
| astronaut (n)        | /ˈæstrənɔːt/     | astronaut            | She has always wanted to be an astronaut.   |
| astronomer (n)       | /əˈstrɒnəmə/     | astronom             | Titania was discovered in 1787 by the astronomer William Herschel.                      |
| comet (n)            | /ˈkɒmɪt/         | kometa               | The tail of a comet is made up of gas and dust particles.                               |
| Earth (n)            | /3:θ/            | Země                 | The Earth revolves around the sun.  |
| galaxy (n)           | /ˈgæləksi/       | galaxie              | Astronomers think that there are about 400 billion stars in our Galaxy, the Milky Way.  |
| gravity (n)          | /ˈgrævəti/       | gravitace            | You experience zero gravity just past the end of Earth's atmosphere where space begins. |
| moon (n)             | /mu:n/           | Měsíc                | The Americans landed on the moon in 1969.   |
| orbit (n)            | /ˈɔːbɪt/         | oběžná dráha         | Each planet has a different orbit.  |
| planet (n)           | /ˈplænɪt/        | planeta              | Mercury is the smallest of all the planets.   |
| satellite (n)        | /ˈsætəlaɪt/      | satelit              | This broadcast comes live via satellite from New York.                                  |
| Solar<br>system (n)  | /ˈsəʊlə ˈsɪstɪm/ | sluneční<br>soustava | There are thousands of planets in the universe, but only eight in our Solar System.     |
| space<br>station (n) | /speɪs ˈsteɪʃən/ | vesmírná<br>stanice  | Researchers hope to test the device aboard the new International Space Station.         |
| star (n)             | /sta:/           | hvězda               | The sky was filled with shining stars.  |
| telescope (n)        | /ˈteləskəʊp/     | teleskop             | Details on the Moon's surface can only be seen through a telescope.                     |
|                      |                  |                      |   |

| Word friends (dimensions and distance) |                               | Word friends (rozměry a vzdálenost)   |  |  |
|--|-------------------------------|---------------------------------------|--|--|
| 10 km per<br>hour                      | /10 km pɜːr<br>ˈaʊə(r)/       | 10 kilometrů<br>za hodinu             | A crocodile travels at about 10 kilometres per hour.                   |  |
| be 10<br>cm high/<br>long/wide         | /bi: 10 cm haɪ /lɒŋ<br>/waɪd/ | být 10 cm<br>vysoký/<br>dlouhý/široký | The smallest satellite is a cube satellite. It is 10 centimetres wide. |  |
| be 10<br>km away/<br>from              | /bi: 10 km ə'weɪ /<br>frɒm/   | být vzdálen<br>10 km<br>daleko/od     | They are about 10 kilometres from us.                                  |  |

| height (n) | /haɪt/  | výška    | What's the height of the Eiffel Tower?                                     |
|------------|---------|----------|--|
| length (n) | /leŋθ/  | délka    | The length of the cube satellite is 10 centimetres.                        |
| speed (n)  | /spi:d/ | rychlost | The space plane would travel at a speed of up to 4,000 kilometres an hour! |
| width (n)  | /wɪdθ/  | šířka    | What's the width of the Earth?   |
|            |         |          |  |

| Large number                | rs                           | Velká čísla                    |
|-----------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| 100 =<br>hundred (n)        | /100 = 'hʌndrəd/             | 100 = sto                      |
| 1,000 =<br>thousand (n)     | /1,000 = ˈθaʊzənd/           | 1 000 = tisíc                  |
| 1,000,000 =<br>million (n)  | /1,000,000 =<br>'mɪljən/     | 1 000 000 = milion             |
| 1,000,000,000 = billion (n) | /1,000,000,000 =<br>'bɪljən/ | 1 000 000<br>000 =<br>miliarda |

| Space travel            |                     | Cestování ves          | smírem   |
|-------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|--|
| flight<br>simulator (n) | /flart 'sɪmjəleɪtə/ | letový<br>simulátor    | He trained in the flight simulator.  |
| space<br>plane (n)      | /speis plein/       | vesmírné<br>letadlo    | The space planes have been launched 129 times since 1981.                                |
| space suit (n)          | /speis suit/        | skafandr               | The astronauts put on their spacesuits and got into the spaceship.                       |
| space<br>tourism (n)    | /speis 'toərizəm/   | vesmírná<br>turistika  | Space tourism is becoming more popular.  |
| space<br>tourist (n)    | /speis 'toərist/    | vesmírný<br>turista    | You need to be a millionaire to become a space tourist.                                  |
| space<br>traveller (n)  | /speɪs ˈtrævələ/    | cestovatel<br>vesmírem | By the end of 2020 a total of 568 people had become space travellers.                    |
| test flight (n)         | /test flart/        | zkušební let           | They will be carrying out test flights in the next six months.                           |
| zero<br>gravity (n)     | /ˈzɪərəʊ ˈgrævəti/  | nulová<br>gravitace    | Visitors to the museum can experience what it feels like to walk around in zero gravity. |

| balloon (n) /bəˈluːɪ | / balón | We went on a balloon flight over the Yorkshire Moors. |
|----------------------|---------|---|

/ˈkæpsjuːl/

/'endzin/

/'hi:liəm/

/ˈpksɪdʒən/

/ˈpærəʃuːt/

/əˈnælɪsɪs/

/'ætməsfiə/

/braɪt staːrs/

/ˌkælkjəˈleɪʃən/

/'dertə/

/dnst/

/fləʊt/

/'fot\_print/

/fri: fo:I/

/gləʊb/

/graʊnd/

/dzet plein/

/dɪsˈkʌvəri/

/ik'sperəmənt/

/ə'pɪə/

/saond 'bæriə/

/fo:s/

capsule (n)

engine (n)

force (n)

helium (n)

oxygen (n)

sound

barrier (n)

Extra words

analysis (n)

appear (v)

bright

stars (n)

data (n)

dust (n)

float (v)

atmosphere (n)

calculation (n)

discovery (n)

experiment (n)

footprint (n)

free fall (n)

globe (n)

ground (n)

jet plane (n)

parachute (n)

kosmická

months.

helium.

warmth.

rapid calculations.

up from the ground. If you are interested in plant

special tomato seeds.

towards the Earth.

the snow.

globe.

The engine won't start.

safely down into a field.

sound barrier on land.

ground is gravity.

kabina

motor

helium

kyslík

padák

zvuková

bariéra

analýza

objevit se

atmosféra

výpočet

data

objev

prach

plout

nohy

experiment

stopa, otisk

volný pád

zeměkoule

zem, zemský

povrch

tryskové

letadlo

jasné hvězdy

Slova navíc

síla

The space capsule orbited Earth for six

The force that makes objects fall to the

My birthday balloons were filled with

Humans need oxygen to breathe. His parachute opened and he floated

In 1979, Stanley Barrett broke the

Further analysis of the data is needed.

Two faces appeared at our window. Gases in the atmosphere trap the sun's

I looked up at the bright stars above.

Dee looked at the bill and made some

The research involves collecting data

The wind was blowing dust and leaves

experiments, you can help to grow

I wasn't sure if the boat would float.

The spacecraft is now in free fall

We export our goods all over the

The ground was frozen solid.

He owns a private jet plane.

We followed the footprints of a deer in

from two random samples. The Hubble Telescope allowed

astronomers to make significant discoveries about our galaxy.

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Ω

| land (v)                      | /lænd/                        | přistát                  | We expect to be landing in Oslo in about 50 minutes.   |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------|--|
| landing<br>module (n)         | /ˈlændɪŋ ˈmɒdjuːl/            | přistávací<br>modul      | The crew used the landing module to return to Earth.   |
| manned<br>flight (n)          | /mænd flaɪt/                  | pilotovaný let           | The spacecraft was equipped for a manned flight, with food and medication.                           |
| Mars (n)                      | /maːz/                        | Mars                     | Enormous volcanoes are known to exist on Mars.   |
| Mercury (n)                   | /ˈmɜːkjəri/                   | Merkur                   | Temperatures on Mercury reach as high as 430 degrees Celsius.  |
| mission (n)                   | /ˈmɪʃən/                      | mise                     | They are going on the first manned space mission to Mars.  |
| mystery (n)                   | /ˈmɪstəri/                    | záhada                   | How life began on Earth is one of the great mysteries of science.                                    |
| on board                      | /bn bɔ:d/                     | na palubě                | The plane, with 400 people on board, landed safely at 10 o'clock last night.                         |
| orbit (v)                     | /ˈɔːbɪt/                      | oběžná dráha             | Each planet has a different orbit.   |
| push limits                   | /pʊʃˈlɪmɪts/                  | posunout<br>hranice      | For some pilots, embracing risk and pushing the limits is part of their everyday lives.              |
| record<br>breaker (n)         | /ˈrekɔːd ˈbreɪkə/             | lamač<br>rekordů         | The film became a box office record breaker.   |
| robot (n)                     | /ˈrəʊbɒt/                     | robot                    | We've got a robot that vacuums our house.  |
| rover (n)                     | /ˈrəʊvə/                      | robotické<br>vozítko     | Scientists want to visit these areas with robotic rovers.  |
| scientific<br>achievement (n) | /ˌsaɪənˈtɪfɪk<br>əˈtʃiːvmənt/ | vědecký<br>úspěch        | The discovery of DNA was an amazing scientific achievement.  |
| scientist (n)                 | /ˈsaɪəntɪst/                  | vědec                    | My aunt, who is a scientist, works in a lab in a hospital.   |
| signal (n)                    | /ˈsɪgnəl/                     | signál                   | When she got up from the table, it was obviously the signal for us to leave.                         |
| skydiver (n)                  | /ˈskaɪˌdaɪvə/                 | parašutista/<br>skydiver | Felix is an experienced skydiver.  |
| solar<br>panel (n)            | /ˈsəʊlə ˈpænl/                | solární panel            | We've got several solar panels on our roof.  |
| sound<br>wave (n)             | /saʊnd weɪv/                  | zvuková vlna             | Sound waves cannot travel through a vacuum.  |
| space<br>rubbish (n)          | /speɪs ˈrʌbɪʃ/                | vesmírné<br>smetí        | There are thousands of pieces of metal space rubbish from satellites and spaceships above the Earth. |
|                               |                               |                          |  |

| space<br>science (n)  | /speis 'saiəns/  | věda o<br>vesmíru                   | Space science is one of the main reasons we have developed smaller, more powerful computers. |
|-----------------------|------------------|-------------------------------------|--|
| spacecraft (n)        | /ˈspeɪs-kraːft/  | kosmická loď                        | Over the next few hours, the spacecraft is in freefall toward the lunar surface.             |
| spaceship (n)         | /ˈspeɪsˌʃɪp/     | kosmická loď                        | We didn't leave the spaceship that day because we were too tired.                            |
| speed of<br>sound (n) | /spi:d əv saʊnd/ | rychlost<br>zvuku                   | These planes travel at twice the speed of sound.   |
| surface (n)           | /'s3:f1s/        | povrch                              | Nearly 10 % of the Earth's surface is covered by ice.  |
| universe (n)          | /ˈjuːnəvɜːs/     | vesmír                              | Before life, there was no complex matter in the universe.                                    |
| Venus (n)             | /ˈviːnəs/        | Venuše                              | Venus does not have any moons.   |
| visible (adj)         | /ˈvɪzəbəl/       | viditelný                           | The outline of the mountains was clearly visible.  |
|                       |                  |                                     |  |
| Sounds good           | !                | To zní dobře!                       |  |
| Let's go for it!      |                  | Pojďme na<br>to!/Pojďme<br>do toho! |  |
|                       |                  |                                     |  |
| It looks good.        |                  | Vypadá to<br>dobře.                 |  |
| It looks good. Phew!  |                  |                                     |  |
|                       |                  | dobře.                              |  |
|                       | NOTES            | dobře.                              |  |
| Phew!                 | NOTES            | dobře.                              |  |

## Unit 6 - Good health

| Health problems                    |                                | Zdravotní problémy              |  |
|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| asthma (n)                         | /ˈæsmə/                        | astma                           | Richard suffers badly from asthma.                       |
| broken<br>bone (n)                 | /ˈbrəʊkən bəʊn/                | zlomená kost                    | Mary had an X-ray, which revealed no broken bones.       |
| bruise (n)                         | /bruːz/                        | modřina                         | That's a nasty bruise on your leg.                       |
| chest/<br>ear/eye<br>infection (n) | /tʃest /ɪə(r) /aɪ<br>ɪnˈfekʃn/ | infekce<br>hrudníku/uší/<br>očí | Fiona isn't at school today, she's got an ear infection. |
| cut (n)                            | /kʌt/                          | pořezání,<br>řezná rána         | That's quite a nasty cut.                                |
| fever(n)                           | /ˈfiːvə/                       | horečka                         | Andy has a fever and won't be coming into work today.    |
| insect bite (n)                    | /'Insekt bart/                 | kousnutí<br>hmyzem              | Look at all these insect bites on my leg!                |
| migraine (n)                       | /ˈmiːgreɪn/                    | migréna                         | I won't be coming this evening - I've got a migraine.    |
| rash (n)                           | /ræʃ/                          | vyrážka                         | She had a nasty rash on her arm.                         |
| virus (n)                          | /ˈvaɪərəs/                     | virus                           | Lisa has got a virus infection.                          |
|                                    |                                |                                 |  |

| First aid kit           |                             | Lékárnička               |   |
|-------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------|---|
| antibacterial spray (n) | /ˌæntibækˈtɪəriəl<br>spreɪ/ | antibakteriální<br>sprej | Could I borrow some of your antibacterial spray, please?        |
| antiseptic<br>cream (n) | /ˌæntəˈseptɪk<br>kriːm/     | antiseptický<br>krém     | He dabbed the cut with antiseptic cream.                        |
| bandage (n)             | /ˈbændɪdʒ/                  | obvaz                    | About an hour later, he returned with a bandage around his arm. |
| cough<br>medicine (n)   | /kɒf ˈmedsən/               | lék proti kašli          | Have you taken some cough medicine for that cough?              |
| painkiller (n)          | /ˈpeɪnˌkɪlə/                | lék proti<br>bolesti     | Why don't you take some painkillers if your head hurts?         |
| pill (n)                | /pɪl/                       | pilulka                  | He has to take pills to control his blood pressure.             |
| sticking<br>plaster (n) | /stɪkɪŋ ˈplɑːstə/           | náplast                  | Don't cry! We'll just put a sticking plaster on it.             |
| thermometer (n)         | /θəˈmɒmɪtə/                 | teploměr                 | Let's check your temperature with this thermometer.             |
|                         |                             |                          |   |

| Word friends |                | Word friends   |   |
|--------------|----------------|----------------|---|
| break a bone | /breɪk ə bəʊn/ | zlomit si kost | Bella broke a bone in her hand while she was white water rafting. |
|              |                |                |   |

9

| fall ill                        | /fɔ:l ɪl/                      | onemocnět                                       | Sara fell ill in her English class.   |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|---|---|
| feel dizzy                      | /fi:l ˈdɪzi/                   | mít závrať                                      | I'm feeling a bit dizzy so I'm just going to sit down.                              |
| have a serious injury           | /hæv ə ˈsɪəriəs<br>ˈɪnʤ³ri/    | mít vážné<br>zranění                            | Luckily he didn't have a serious injury.  |
| have an accident                | /hæv ən<br>ˈæksɪdªnt/          | mít nehodu                                      | If you aren't more careful, you'll have an accident.                                |
| hurt your<br>arm/back/<br>leg   | /hɜːt jɔːr ɑːm /bæk<br>/leg /  | poranit si<br>ruku/záda/<br>nohu                | I've hurt my leg!   |
| lose your<br>appetite/<br>voice | /luːz jɔːr ˈæpətaɪt<br>/vɔɪs / | ztratit chuť k<br>jídlu/hlas                    | I don't want anything to eat, I've lost my appetite.                                |
| your muscles ache               | /jɔː ˈmʌsəlz eɪk/              | bolí tě svaly                                   | Your muscles ache from all that running yesterday.                                  |
| ask for an appointment          | /a:sk fo:r ən<br>ə'poɪntmənt/  | požádat o<br>schůzku                            | Why don't you call the doctor and ask for an appointment?                           |
| describe<br>your<br>symptoms    | /dɪˈskraɪb jɔː<br>ˈsɪmptəmz/   | popsat své<br>příznaky                          | Why don't you describe your symptoms to me and we'll see what we can do?            |
| get a blood<br>test             | /get ə blʌd test/              | nechat si<br>udělat krevní<br>test              | Grandma is going to get a blood test today.   |
| get a pre-<br>scription         | /get ə prīˈskrīpʃ°n/           | dostat<br>lékařský<br>předpis                   | I'm going to the chemist's to get a prescription.                                   |
| make an appointment             | /meɪk ən<br>əˈpɔɪntmənt/       | domluvit si<br>schůzku                          | I've made an appointment for you to see the doctor tomorrow.                        |
| take your<br>temperature        | /teɪk jɔː<br>ˈtemprəʧə/        | změřit teplotu                                  | Let's take your temperature, you feel a bit hot.                                    |
| get<br>emergency<br>treatment   | /get ɪˈmɜːʤ॰nsi<br>ˈtriːtmənt/ | dostat poho-<br>tovostní/nalé-<br>havé ošetření | You can't get emergency treatment at the doctor's - you need to go to the hospital. |
| have an operation               | /hæv ən<br>ˌɒp³rˈeɪʃ³n/        | podstoupit<br>operaci                           | Ethan had an operation on his ankle yesterday.                                      |
|                                 |                                |   |   |
|                                 |                                |   |   |

| Word building (health and illness) |              | Slovotvorba (zdraví a nemoci) |  |
|------------------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|--|
| allergic (adj)                     | /əˈlɜːdʒɪk/  | alergický                     | I'm allergic to nuts.                    |
| allergy (n)                        | /ˈælədʒi/    | alergie                       | I have an allergy to cats.               |
| blind (adj)                        | /blaɪnd/     | slepý                         | She's almost blind in her right eye.     |
| blindness (n)                      | /ˈblaɪndnəs/ | slepota                       | A lack of vitamin A can cause blindness. |
| deaf (adj)                         | /def/        | hluchý                        | I think mum's going a bit deaf.          |

| deafness (n)    | /ˈdefnəs/     | hluchota            | Loud music is a cause of deafness.   |
|-----------------|---------------|---------------------|--|
| depressed (adj) | /dɪˈprest/    | deprimovaný         | She felt lonely and depressed.   |
| depression (n)  | /dɪˈpreʃən/   | deprese             | Leah suffers from depression.  |
| ill (adj)       | /ɪl/          | nemocný             | I'm feeling really ill.  |
| illness (n)     | /ˈɪlnəs/      | nemoc               | She had a few days off school due to illness.                                    |
| infect (v)      | /ɪnˈfekt/     | infikovat           | People with the virus may feel perfectly well, but they can still infect others. |
| infection (n)   | /ɪnˈfekʃən/   | infekce             | The baby had an ear infection.   |
| injure (v)      | /ˈɪndʒə/      | zranit              | Angus injured his leg while playing rugby.                                       |
| injury (n)      | /ˈɪndʒəri/    | zranění             | She was taken to hospital with serious head injuries.                            |
| operate (v)     | /ˈɒpəreɪt/    | operovat            | The surgeon operated on Taylor's knee  |
| operation (n)   | /ˌɒpəˈreɪʃən/ | operace             | She's going to need an operation on her ankle.                                   |
| pain (n)        | /peɪn/        | bolest              | The pain is getting worse.   |
| painful (adj)   | /ˈpeɪnfəl/    | bolestivý           | Is your arm very painful?  |
| sick (adj)      | /ˈsɪk/        | nemocný             | His mother's very sick.  |
| sickness (n)    | /ˈsɪknəs/     | nemoc,<br>nevolnost | Nina gets travel sickness.   |

| Health improvement         |                           | Zlepšení zdraví                      |  |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|
| avoid certain<br>foods     | /əˈvɔɪd ˈsɜːtn fuːd/      | vyhýbat se<br>některým<br>potravinám | I'm avoiding certain foods at the<br>moment to work out if I have an allerg<br>to something. |
| count your<br>steps        | /kaʊnt jə steps/          | počítat kroky                        | James uses a walking app to count his steps every day.                                       |
| give advice                | /gɪv ədˈvaɪs/             | dávat rady                           | What advice would you give me abou exercising?   |
| have more<br>energy        | /həv mɔː ˈenədʒi/         | mít více<br>energie                  | I wish I had more energy.  |
| make a big<br>difference   | /meik ə big<br>'difərəns/ | udělat velký<br>rozdíl               | Introducing strength training made a big difference to my fitness.                           |
| manage your<br>symptoms    | /ˈmænɪdʒ jə<br>ˈsɪmptəmz/ | zvládnout<br>příznaky                | Alice had the flu, but she managed he symptoms with medicine and bed res                     |
| measure your<br>heart rate | /ˈmeʒə jə haːt<br>reɪt/   | měřit si<br>tepovou<br>frekvenci     | Richard measures his heart rate while he's running.  |
| measure your<br>speed      | /ˈmeʒə jə spiːd/          | měřit si<br>rychlost                 | I measure my speed when I'm cycling with a special app.                                      |

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| show a<br>walking route                          | /ʃəʊ ə ˈwɔːkɪŋ ruːt/                       | ukázat trasu<br>chůze                                | Let me show you a good walking route.                                      |
|--|--|--|--|
| stay calm  | /steɪ kɑːm/                                | zůstat v klidu                                       | You just need to stay calm while we call the doctor.                       |
| take control<br>of your<br>health and<br>fitness | /teɪk kənˈtrəʊl əv<br>jɔ: helθ ən ˈfɪtnəs/ | převzít<br>kontrolu nad<br>svým zdravím<br>a kondicí | Adam really took control of his health and fitness and now he feels great. |

| Extreme sports          |                          | Extrémní spo   | rty  |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|--|--|
| abseiling (n)           | /ˈæbseɪlɪŋ/              | slaňování  | I tried up abseiling for the first time at summer camp.              |
| BMXing (n)              | /ˌbi: em ˈeksɪŋ/         | jízda na BMX<br>kole   | Alex is really into BMXing.  |
| free<br>running (n)     | /fri: ˈrʌnɪŋ/            | parkour/<br>free running<br>(volné<br>zdolávání<br>překážek) | Free running is becoming more popular.                               |
| hang-<br>gliding (n)    | /hæŋ-ˈglaɪdɪŋ/           | létání na<br>rogalu  | David was injured in a hand-gliding accident.                        |
| kitesurfing (n)         | /kaɪt ˈsɜːfɪŋ/           | kitesurfing  | Kitesurfing is a great alternative to surfing.                       |
| paddleboard-<br>ing (n) | /ˈpædlˌbɔːdɪŋ/           | paddleboar-<br>ding  | I love paddleboarding along the river, you can see so much wildlife. |
| parachuting (n)         | /ˈpærəʃuːtɪŋ/            | parašutismus   | Parachuting is not something I'd like to try.                        |
| sandboard-<br>ing (n)   | /ˈsændbɔːdɪŋ/            | sandboar-<br>ding  | We went sandboarding while we were on holiday in Dubai.              |
| whitewater rafting (n)  | /ˌwaɪtwɔːtə<br>ˈrɑːftɪŋ/ | rafting na<br>divoké vodě                                    | There are lots of whitewater rafting centres in Wales.               |
| ziplining (n)           | /ˈzɪplaɪnɪŋ/             | jízda na<br>zipline  | Zip lining looks really fun.   |
|                         |                          | гірііне  |  |

| Extra words           |                | Slova navíc |  |
|-----------------------|----------------|-------------|--|
| ankle (n)             | /ˈæŋkəl/       | kotník      | Janet slipped on the stairs and twisted her ankle.                 |
| bleed (v)             | /bli:d/        | krvácet     | Your nose is bleeding.   |
| brain (n)             | /breɪn/        | mozek       | Messages from the brain are carried by the central nervous system. |
| chemist's (n)         | /ˈkeməsts/     | lékárna     | I'll go to the chemists this morning and get you some medicine.    |
| colour<br>blind (adj) | /ˈkʌlə blaɪnd/ | barvoslepý  | Did you know that it is mainly boys and men who are colour blind?  |

| Sounds good               | ļ!                         | To zní dobře!          |   |
|---------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------|---|
| take care of<br>yourself  | /teɪk keə əv<br>jɔːˈself/  | starat se o<br>sebe    | You should really take more care of yourself.                                   |
| suffer (an<br>injury) (v) | /ˈsʌfə ənˈɪndʒəri/         | utrpět<br>(zranění)    | She's really suffering with her injury.   |
| stomach<br>ache (n)       | /ˈstʌmək-eɪk/              | bolest<br>žaludku      | He said he had a stomach ache and didn't want to go to school.                  |
| sore<br>throat (n)        | /sɔ: θrəʊt/                | bolest v krku          | I've got a sore throat.   |
| sneeze (v)                | /sniːz/                    | kýchat                 | The dust was making him sneeze.   |
| nose-<br>bleed (n)        | /ˈnəʊzbliːd/               | krvácení z<br>nosu     | Jake woke up with a nosebleed.  |
| lung (n)                  | /lʌŋ/                      | plíce                  | I breathed deeply to get more air into my lungs.                                |
| health<br>care (n)        | /helθ keə/                 | zdravotní<br>péče      | The government has promised better health care for all.                         |
| fall (n)                  | /fɔ:I/                     | pád                    | Are you all right, Abe? That was a nasty fall.                                  |
| faint (v)                 | /feɪnt/                    | omdlít                 | It was so hot, that she fainted.  |
| eye test (n)              | /aɪ test/                  | vyšetření<br>zraku     | I go for an eye test once a year.   |
| emergency<br>services (n) | /ɪˈmɜːdʒənsi<br>ˈsɜːvɪsɪs/ | pohotovostní<br>složky | The emergency services were called to deal with the incident.                   |
| doctor's<br>surgery (n)   | /ˈdɒktəz ˈsɜːdʒəri/        | ordinace<br>lékaře     | When you arrive at the doctor's surgery you need to check in.                   |
| cough (v)                 | /kpf/                      | kašlat                 | I think I'm getting a cold or flu - I've<br>been coughing and sneezing all day. |
| condition (n)             | /kənˈdɪʃən/                | stav, kondice          | She has a serious heart condition.  |

| Sounds good!       | To zní dobře!     |
|--------------------|-------------------|
| You carry on.      | Pokračuj.         |
| Are you all right? | Jsi v<br>pořádku? |
| Oh gosh!           | Ach bože!         |

#### **MY ENGLISH NOTES**

Unit 7 - Beyond words

| Word friends (effective communication and body language) |                             | Word friends (efektivní komunikace a řeč těla) |  |  |
|--|-----------------------------|--|--|--|
| fold your<br>arms  | /fəʊld jɔːr ɑːmz/           | zkřížit/složit<br>ruce                         | You shouldn't fold your arms during an interview.                      |  |
| follow a conversation                                    | /ˈfɒləʊ ə<br>ˌkɒnvəˈseɪʃªn/ | sledovat<br>konverezaci                        | He was talking so quickly that I couldn't follow the conversation.     |  |
| have an open<br>mind                                     | /hæv ən ˈəʊpən<br>maɪnd/    | mít otevřenou<br>mysl                          | I'm not sure about the company but I've got an open mind.              |  |
| look<br>someone in<br>the eye                            | /lʊk ˈsʌmwʌn ɪn<br>ði aɪ/   | dívat se<br>někomu do<br>očí                   | He never looks me in the eye when he's talking to me.                  |  |
| lower your voice   | /ˈləʊə jɔː vɔɪs/            | ztišit hlas                                    | Lower your voice - they can hear you.                                  |  |
| make eye<br>contact                                      | /meɪk aɪ ˈkɒntækt/          | navázat oční<br>kontakt                        | During an interview, you should make eye contact.                      |  |
| nod your<br>head   | /nod jo: hed/               | přikývnout<br>hlavou                           | Just nod your head if you agree with me.                               |  |
| pay attention  | /peɪ əˈtenʃ³n/              | dávat pozor                                    | Stand up straight or sit forward to show you're paying attention.      |  |
| point your<br>finger                                     | /pɔɪnt jɔː ˈfɪŋgə/          | ukázat prstem                                  | Point your finger at the one that you want.                            |  |
| raise an<br>eyebrow                                      | /reɪz ən ˈaɪbraʊ/           | zvednout<br>obočí                              | Her comments really made me raise an eyebrow.                          |  |
| raise your<br>voice                                      | /reɪz jɔː vɔɪs/             | zvýšit hlas                                    | Don't raise your voice at me!  |  |
| shake your<br>head                                       | /ʃeɪk jɔː hed/              | potřást<br>hlavou                              | Why did you shake your head if you agree with me?                      |  |
| shrug your<br>shoulders                                  | /ʃrʌg jɔː ˈʃəʊldəz/         | pokrčit<br>rameny                              | Do you have to shrug your shoulders?<br>Why don't you explain instead? |  |
| stand up<br>straight                                     | /stænd ʌp streɪt/           | postavit se<br>rovně                           | Stand up straight please!  |  |
|  |                             |  |  |  |

| Word building (communication)        |                    | Slovotvorba (komunikace) |   |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|---|
| communi-<br>cate (v) /kəˈmjuːnɪkeɪt/ |                    | komunikovat              | We communicate mostly by email.                             |
| communica-<br>tion (n)               | /kəˌmjuːnɪˈkeɪʃən/ | komunikace               | Good communication is vital in a large organisation.        |
| define (v)                           | /dɪˈfaɪn/          | definovat                | Can you define what you mean by the term 'popular culture'? |

| The media              |                   | Média      |   |
|------------------------|-------------------|------------|---|
| sugges-<br>tion (n)    | /səˈdʒestʃən/     | návrh      | Any suggestions would be welcome.                                     |
| suggest (v)            | /səˈdʒest/        | navrhnout  | The zoo asked its visitors to suggest a name for the new baby panda.  |
| pronuncia-<br>tion (n) | /prəˌnʌnsiˈeɪʃən/ | výslovnost | Do you know the correct pronunciation of these Spanish names?         |
| pro-<br>nounce (v)     | /prəˈnaʊns/       | vyslovit   | How do you pronounce your name?                                       |
| informa-<br>tion (n)   | /ˌɪnfəˈmeɪʃən/    | informace  | I need more information.  |
| inform (v)             | /ɪnˈfɔːm/         | informovat | They decided to inform the police.                                    |
| expres-<br>sion (n)    | /ɪkˈspreʃən/      | výraz      | 'A can of worms' is an expression that means 'a difficult situation'. |
| express (v)            | /ɪkˈspres/        | vyjádřit   | Bill's not afraid to express his opinions.                            |
| explana-<br>tion (n)   | /ˌekspləˈneɪʃən/  | vysvětlení | Can you think of any explanation for this failure?                    |
| explain (v)            | /ɪkˈspleɪn/       | vysvětlit  | Let me explain what I mean.   |
| discussion (n)         | /dɪˈskʌʃən/       | diskuze    | Let's list some topics for discussion.                                |
| discuss (v)            | /dɪˈskʌs/         | diskutovat | If you would like to discuss the matter further, please call me.      |
| descrip-<br>tion (n)   | /dɪˈskrɪpʃən/     | popis      | Berlin sounds fascinating from your description.                      |
| describe (v)           | /dɪˈskraɪb/       | popsat     | The police asked her to describe the man.                             |
| definition (n)         | /ˌdefəˈnɪʃən/     | definice   | What's the definition of 'face-to-face'?                              |

| The media            |                     | Média                              |  |
|----------------------|---------------------|------------------------------------|--|
| audience (n)         | /ˈɔːdiəns/          | publikum                           | The audience began clapping and cheering.                        |
| journalist (n)       | /ˈdʒɜːnəl-ɪst/      | novinář                            | She worked as a journalist on the New York Times.                |
| listener (n)         | /ˈlɪsənə/           | posluchač                          | This is a really good news programme for younger listeners.      |
| on location          | /ɒn ləʊˈkeɪʃən/     | přímo na<br>místě (mimo<br>studio) | Most of the film was shot on location in Africa.                 |
| print (v)            | /prɪnt/             | tisknout                           | I need to make a few changes before I print the document.        |
| radio<br>station (n) | /ˈreɪdiəʊ ˈsteɪʃən/ | rádiová<br>stanice                 | What's your favourite radio station?                             |
| reliable<br>source   | /rɪˈlaɪəbəl sɔːs/   | spolehlivý<br>zdroj                | I've heard from reliable sources that the company is in trouble. |

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| report (v)        | /rɪˈpɔːt/          | podávat,<br>hlásit<br>(informace,<br>zprávy) | We aim to report the news as fairly as possible.                |
|-------------------|--------------------|--|---|
| reporter (n)      | /rɪˈpɔːtə/         | reportér                                     | The case attracted newspaper reporters from all over the world. |
| the press (n)     | /ðə pres/          | tisk   | The press has been very nasty about him.                        |
| TV<br>channel (n) | /ˌtiː ˈviː ˈtʃænl/ | televizní<br>kanál                           | He changed channels to watch the basketball game.               |
| viewer (n)        | /ˈvjuːə/           | divák  | The new series has gone down well with viewers.                 |

| Advertising            |                    | Reklama                |   |
|------------------------|--------------------|------------------------|---|
| billboard (n)          | /ˈbɪlbɔːd/         | bilboard               | The billboard in town always advertises the latest films.   |
| brand (n)              | /brænd/            | značka                 | What's your favourite brand of trainers?                    |
| commer-<br>cial (n)    | /kəˈmɜːʃəl/        | reklama<br>(televizní) | There are too many commercials on TV.                       |
| leaflet (n)            | /ˈliːflɪt/         | leták                  | Students were handing out election leaflets at the station. |
| logo (n)               | /ˈləʊgəʊ/          | logo                   | The baseball team has a new logo.                           |
| poster (n)             | /ˈpəʊstə/          | plakát                 | A team of volunteers are putting up posters for film night. |
| slogan (n)             | /ˈsləʊgən/         | slogan                 | We need to think of a catchy slogan for our campaign.       |
| target<br>audience (n) | /'ta:gɪt 'ɔ:diəns/ | cílové<br>publikum     | Our target audience is young teens.                         |
|                        |                    |                        |   |

| Extra words              |                          | Slova navíc         |  |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------|--|
| accent (n)               | /ˈæksənt/                | přízvuk             | He had a strong Irish accent.  |
| advert (n)               | /ˈædvɜːt/                | reklama/<br>inzerát | I see so many adverts for cars when I'm watching TV.                             |
| April Fool's<br>joke (n) | /ˈeɪprəl fuːlz<br>dʒəʊk/ | aprílový žertík     | Do you often play April Fool's jokes on your family?                             |
| argument (n)             | /ˈɑːgjəmənt/             | hádka               | She had a big argument with her best friend.                                     |
| change the topic         | /tʃeɪndʒ ðə ˈtɒpɪk/      | změnit téma         | We always argue about brands, let's change the topic.                            |
| chat (v)                 | /tʃæt/                   | povídat si          | I particularly like the fact that it lets you chat with other language learners. |

| communica-                 | /kəˌmjuːnɪˈkeɪʃən          | komunikační                | In this session, we're going to be   |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|--|
| tion skills (n)            | skɪlz/                     | dovednosti                 | working on your communication skills.  |
| complex (adj)              | /ˈkɒmpleks/                | složitý                    | Peter has a good understanding of this complex issue.  |
| design (n)                 | /dɪˈzaɪn/                  | návrh                      | The new plane is in its final design stage.  |
| emotion-<br>al (adj)       | /ɪˈməʊʃənl/                | citový/<br>emotivní        | The loud music created an emotional atmosphere at the concert.   |
| graphics (n)               | /ˈgræfɪks/                 | grafika                    | The graphics on my new computer game are really amazing.   |
| hilari-<br>ous (adj)       | /hɪˈleəriəs /              | veselý                     | He told a hilarious story about his childhood that made us all smile.                                      |
| humour (n)                 | /ˈhjuːmə/                  | humor                      | She felt sorry for the man, but couldn't ignore the humour of the situation.                               |
| ignore (v)                 | /ɪgˈnɔː/                   | ignorovat                  | They knew it was a problem, but they ignored it.   |
| instruction (n)            | /ɪnˈstrʌkʃən/              | instrukce                  | He had instructions to check everyone's tickets.   |
| left-hand-<br>ed (adj)     | /left 'hændɪd/             | levák                      | My brother is left-handed, so he writes with his left hand.  |
| loudly (adv)               | /ˈlaʊdli/                  | hlasitě, nahlas            | Ben laughed loudly.  |
| meaning (n)                | /ˈmiːnɪŋ/                  | význam                     | I didn't understand the meaning of her different movements.  |
| news organi-<br>sation (n) | /njuːz<br>ˌɔːgənaɪˈzeɪʃən/ | zpravodajská<br>organizace | He joined the news organisation as its political editor in 2022.   |
| observe (v)                | /əbˈzɜːv/                  | pozorovat                  | Scientists have observed a drop in ozone levels over the Antarctic.  |
| play a trick               | /pleɪ ə trɪk/              | dělat si<br>legraci        | The girls were playing tricks on each other.   |
| podcast (n)                | /'podka:st/                | podcast                    | Are you listening to any interesting podcasts at the moment?   |
| politely (adv)             | /pəˈlaɪtli/                | slušně                     | 'Can I help you?' she asked politely.  |
| reason (n)                 | /ˈriːzən/                  | důvod                      | People give different reasons for wanting to change jobs.  |
| record (v)                 | /rɪˈkɔːd/                  | nahrát                     | The group has just recorded a new album.   |
| role play (v)              | /rəʊl pleɪ/                | hrát roli                  | The teacher asked the students to role play different historical figures to make the lesson more engaging. |
| rude (adj)                 | /ruːd/                     | hrubý,<br>arogantní        | Don't point your finger - it's rude.   |
| share ideas                | /ʃeə aɪˈdɪəz/              | sdílet nápady              | I think this will work out much better if we share our ideas.  |

| shocked (adj)        | /ʃɒkt /            | šokovaný              | If you raise your eyebrows, it shows you're shocked.                     |
|----------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|--|
| shout (v)            | /ʃaʊt/             | křičet                | There's no need to shout! I can hear you!                                |
| sign<br>language (n) | /saɪn ˈlæŋgwɪdʒ/   | znakový jazyk         | l speak to my cousin using sign<br>language.                             |
| sit forward          | /sɪt ˈfɔːwəd/      | posadit se<br>dopředu | You should always sit forward when you're having an interview.           |
| sound<br>quality (n) | /saʊnd ˈkwɒləti/   | kvalita zvuku         | The sound quality on this recording is terrible.                         |
| speak clearly        | /spiːk ˈklɪəli/    | mluvit jasně          | Please speak clearly.  |
| speech (n)           | /spiːtʃ/           | proslov,<br>projev    | Each child had to give a short speech to the rest of the class.          |
| tell a joke          | /tel ə dʒəʊk/      | říct vtip             | Philip told me a funny joke but I can't remember it now.                 |
| tell lies            | /tel laɪz/         | říkat lži, lhát       | I could tell from her face that she was telling lies.                    |
| trust (v)            | /trʌst/            | důvěřovat             | I just don't trust him.  |
| volume (n)           | /ˈvɒljuːm/         | hlasitost             | Can you turn the volume up?  |
| warning (n)          | /ˈwɔːnɪŋ/          | varování              | There was a warning on the TV last night about the weather this weekend. |
| write an<br>article  | /raɪt ən ˈɑːtɪkəl/ | napsat článek         | She wrote an interesting article on environmental issues.                |

| Sounds good!  | To zní dobře!      |  |
|---------------|--------------------|--|
| Go on then!   | Dobře!/ Tak<br>jo! |  |
| OK, I get it! | OK, chápu.         |  |
|               |                    |  |

### **MY ENGLISH NOTES**

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## **Unit 8 - Experience art**

| Visual arts               |                     | Vizuální uměr                | ní   |
|---------------------------|---------------------|------------------------------|--|
| abstract<br>art (n)       | /ˈæbstrækt ɑːt/     | abstraktní<br>umění          | A lot of people don't like abstract art.                             |
| architec-<br>ture (n)     | /ˈɑːkətektʃə/       | architektura                 | He studied architecture at university.                               |
| art installa-<br>tion (n) | /aːt ˌɪnstəˈleɪʃən/ | umělecká<br>instalace        | The temporary art installation in the park is really interesting.    |
| classic art (n)           | /ˈklæsɪk ɑːt/       | klasické<br>umění            | Classic art was diverse and often publicly accessible.               |
| design (n)                | /dɪˈzaɪn/           | design, návrh                | You can see the design for the new sports centre in the town hall.   |
| film-<br>making (n)       | /ˈfɪlmˌmeɪkiŋ/      | filmová<br>tvorba            | She is studying film-making at college.                              |
| impressionist art (n)     | /ɪmˈpreʃənɪst ɑːt/  | impresionis-<br>tické umění  | Claude Monet painted impressionist art.                              |
| modern<br>art (n)         | /ˈmɒd³n aːt/        | moderní<br>umění             | This museum has a collection of modern art.                          |
| photogra-<br>phy (n)      | /fəˈtɒgrəfi/        | fotografování,<br>fotografie | He studied fashion photography at college.                           |
| pop art (n)               | /pop a:t/           | pop art                      | Andy Warhol's pictures of soup cans are a famous example of pop art. |
| sculpture (n)             | /ˈskʌlptʃə/         | socha                        | There are sculptures of elephants all around the city.               |
|                           |                     |                              |  |

| Word friends (describing art)  |  | Word friends (popis umění)   |   |
|--|--|--|---|
| choose<br>bright/clear<br>colours  | /ʧuːz braɪt /klɪə<br>ˈkʌləz/   | vybrat si<br>zářivé/jasné<br>barvy   | Why don't you choose some bright colours for that oil painting?                                   |
| create an<br>impres-<br>sive/a mem-<br>orable/a<br>powerful<br>work of art | /kri'eɪt ən<br>ɪm'presɪvə /<br>'mem³rəb°lə /<br>'pəʊəf°l wɜːk ɒv<br>ɑːt/ | vytvořit<br>impozantní/<br>nezapomenu-<br>telné/působi-<br>vé umělecké<br>dílo | The artist used bright colours and unusual shapes to create an impressive work of art.            |
| design a<br>colourful/<br>an unusual<br>building                           | /dɪˈzaɪn ə<br>ˈkʌləfələn /<br>ʌnˈjuːʒuəl ˈbɪldɪŋ/                        | navrhnout<br>barevnou/<br>neobyčejnou<br>budovu                                | The architect wants to design a colourful and unusual building that will stand out from the rest. |
| have a<br>mysterious/<br>unique/warm<br>atmosphere                         | /hæv ə mɪˈstɪəriəs<br>/juːˈniːk /wɔːm<br>ˈætməsfɪə/                      | mít<br>tajemnou/<br>unikátní/<br>hřejivou<br>atmosféru                         | The old bookstore had a mysterious, unique, and warm atmosphere.                                  |

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| paint a<br>landscape/<br>portrait/<br>scene | /peint ə<br>ˈlændskeip /<br>ˈpɔːtrət /siːn/    | namalovat<br>krajinu/<br>portrét/scénu | She used bright colours to paint a landscape of a tropical beach with palm trees. |
|---|--|--|---|
| perform a<br>dance/piece<br>of music        | /pəˈfɔːm ə dɑ:ns /<br>pi:s ɒv ˈmju:zɪk/        | předvést/<br>zahrát tanec/<br>skladbu  | The band will perform a piece of music they wrote themselves at the concert.      |
| publish a<br>book/a news-<br>paper/poems    | /ˈpʌblɪʃ ə bʊk /ə<br>ˈnjuːzˌpeɪpəˈ/<br>pəʊɪmz/ | vydat knihu/<br>noviny/básně           | The famous author published a new book about a thrilling adventure in the jungle. |
| use bright/<br>clear colours                | /juːz braɪt /klɪə<br>ˈkʌləz/                   | použít zářivé/<br>jasné barvy          | He used clear colours in his piece of art.  |
| visit an art<br>exhibition                  | /ˈvɪzɪt ən ɑːt<br>ˌeksɪˈbɪʃ°n/                 | navštívit<br>výstavu<br>umění          | Let's visit an art exhibition at the weekend.                                     |

|                        | Literature and books |  | ihy  |
|------------------------|----------------------|--|--|
| author (n)             | /ˈɔːθə/              | autor  | Dickens is my favourite author from the Victorian period.          |
| autobiogra-<br>phy (n) | /ˌɔːtəbaɪˈɒgrəfi/    | autobiografie                                | I liked reading autobiographies of sports stars.                   |
| biography (n)          | /baɪˈɒgrəfi/         | biografie                                    | I only read authorised biographies.                                |
| chapter (n)            | /ˈtʃæptə/            | kapitola                                     | Please read chapter 11 as your homework.                           |
| character (n)          | /ˈkærəktə/           | postava                                      | Candida is the most interesting character in the play.             |
| cover (n)              | /ˈkʌvə/              | obálka<br>(knihy), titulní<br>strana (novin) | His photos are on the cover of<br>Newsweek again.                  |
| fiction (n)            | /ˈfɪkʃən/            | fikce  | What's your favourite fiction novel?                               |
| non-<br>fiction (n)    | /nɒn-ˈfɪkʃən/        | literatura<br>faktu                          | The books in the library are divided into fiction and non-fiction. |
| novel (n)              | /ˈnɒvəl/             | román  | My favourite novel is by Jane Austen.                              |
| novelist (n)           | /ˈnɒvəlɪst/          | romanopisec                                  | Who's your favourite novelist?                                     |
| plot (n)               | /plot/               | zápletka                                     | The plot was a little confusing.                                   |
| short story (n)        | /ʃɔːt ˈstɔːri/       | povídka                                      | I bought a collection of short stories.                            |
| title (n)              | /ˈtaɪtl/             | název  | The title of this play is Othello.                                 |

| Painting        |               | Malba         |   |
|-----------------|---------------|---------------|---|
| art gallery (n) | /a:t ˈgæləri/ | galerie umění | There's a new exhibition on at the art gallery in town. |

| block of<br>colour (n) | /elʌxlˈ ve dald/ | blok barev          | She draws simple lines and uses blocks of colour to produce creative paintings. |
|------------------------|------------------|---------------------|---|
| canvas (n)             | /ˈkænvəs/        | plátno              | We are painting with oil on canvas in art class at the moment.                  |
| image (n)              | /ˈɪmɪdʒ/         | obrázek             | He produced an amazing image of his favourite celebrity.                        |
| on display             | /ɒn dɪˈspleɪ/    | vystaven            | The paintings are on display at the gallery.                                    |
| self-<br>portrait (n)  | /self-'pɔːtrɪt/  | autoportrét         | We all drew self-portraits in our class today.                                  |
| simple<br>line (n)     | /ˈsɪmpəl laɪn/   | jednoduchá<br>linie | He drew his self-portrait with simple lines and colours.                        |
| typical<br>style (n)   | /ˈtɪpɪkəl staɪl/ | typický styl        | You can tell that Alex painted that picture - it's in his typical style.        |
| work (n)               | /w3:k/           | dílo                | It is another accomplished work by the artist.                                  |
|                        |                  |                     |   |

| Journalism              |                          | Žurnalistika                  |   |
|-------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------|---|
| advert (n)              | /ˈædvɜːt/                | reklama                       | I love that new advert for shampoo.                                       |
| celebrity<br>gossip (n) | /səˈlebrəti ˈgɒsɪp/      | drb/pomluva<br>o celebritě    | I wouldn't believe the celebrity gossip in that magazine.                 |
| designer (n)            | /dɪˈzaɪnə/               | návrhář                       | I want to be a clothes designer when I'm older.                           |
| editor (n)              | /ˈedɪtə/                 | editor                        | My sister is an editor for a fashion magazine.                            |
| headline (n)            | /ˈhedlaɪn/               | titulek                       | The headline was shocking, so I read the article.                         |
| journalist (n)          | /ˈdʒɜːnəl-ɪst/           | novinář                       | She worked as a journalist for the New York Times.                        |
| local news (n)          | /ˈləʊkəl njuːz/          | místní zprávy                 | I often watch the local news to find out what is going on in the area.    |
| magazine (n)            | /ˌmægəˈziːn/             | časopis                       | She's the editor of a popular women's magazine.                           |
| national<br>news (n)    | /ˈnæʃənəl njuːz/         | národní<br>zprávy             | The national news is on at 6 o'clock every evening.                       |
| news app (n)            | /nju:z æp/               | zpravodajská<br>aplikace      | You can download the news app and it will give you alerts.                |
| newspa-<br>per (n)      | /ˈnjuːsˌpeɪpə/           | noviny                        | She read about it in the newspaper.                                       |
| online news<br>site (n) | /'pnlaɪn 'nju:s<br>saɪt/ | online<br>zpravodajský<br>web | The online news site has lots more information about this breaking story. |

| paparazzi (n)              | /ˌpæpəˈrætsi/             | paparazzi                      | The paparazzi waited outside the hotel for hours to get one photo.             |
|----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------------|--|
| reporter (n)               | /rɪˈpɔːtə/                | reportér                       | The case attracted newspaper reporters from all over the world.                |
| weather<br>forecast (n)    | /ˈweðə ˌfɔːkɑːst/         | předpověď<br>počasí            | The weather forecast says it will rain tomorrow.                               |
|                            |                           |                                |  |
| Extra words                |                           | Slova navíc                    |  |
| comic (n)                  | /ˈkɒmɪk/                  | komiks                         | As a child, I loved reading comics.  |
| craft (n)                  | /kra:ft/                  | řemeslo                        | He enjoys learning new crafts, like pottery and woodworking, in his free time. |
| criticism (n)              | /ˈkrɪtɪsɪzəm/             | kritika                        | Despite strong criticism, the new system is still in place.                    |
| do an<br>interview<br>with | /du: ən ˈɪntəvju:<br>wɪθ/ | udělat<br>rozhovor s           | He did an interesting interview with the president for The Times.              |
| express<br>emotions        | /ɪkˈspres<br>ɪˈməʊʃən/    | vyjádřit<br>emoce              | Dan doesn't really express his emotions.                                       |
| graphic<br>novel (n)       | /ˈgræfɪk ˈnɒvəl/          | grafický<br>román              | I'm not really into graphic novels.  |
| impression-<br>ism (n)     | /ɪmˈpreʃənɪzəm/           | impresionis-<br>mus            | Impressionism used colours to produce effects of lighting or feeling.          |
| inspiration (n)            | /ˌɪnspəˈreɪʃən/           | inspirace                      | Where do you get your inspiration for painting?                                |
| light show (n)             | /laɪt ʃəʊ/                | světelná<br>show               | The festival ended with an amazing light show.                                 |
| micro-<br>phone (n)        | /ˈmaɪkrəfəʊn/             | mikrofon                       | She spoke confidently into the microphone.                                     |
| oil<br>painting (n)        | /ɔɪl ˈpeɪntɪŋ/            | olejomalba                     | There's a beautiful oil painting in the entrance as you go in.                 |
| piece of<br>art (n)        | /piːs əv ɑːt/             | umělecké<br>dílo               | She painted a beautiful piece of art for the school exhibition.                |
| poet (n)                   | /ˈpəʊɪt/                  | básník                         | Who's your favourite poet?   |
| process (v)                | /ˈprəʊses/                | zpracovat                      | The computer will take a while to process the information.                     |
| rap artist (n)             | /ræp ˈaːtɪst/             | rapový<br>umělec               | My favourite rap artist is performing in a concert this Saturday.              |
| read aloud                 | /riːd əˈlaʊd/             | číst nahlas                    | Joanne, would you read the poem aloud?   |
| represent (v)              | /ˌreprɪˈzent/             | představovat,<br>reprezentovat | In it, you can see gold, yellow and red colours, which represent the sunset.   |
| rhyme (v)                  | /raɪm/                    | rýmovat se                     | 'Hat' rhymes with 'cat'.   |
|                            |                           |                                |  |

| shape (n)                   | /ʃeɪp/                    | tvar                             | What shape is the table?                                |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|----------------------------------|---|
| skilled (adj)               | /skɪld/                   | zručný                           | He is a skilled artist.                                 |
| sound                       | / SKIIU/                  |                                  |   |
| effects (n)                 | /saʊnd ɪˈfekts/           | zvukové<br>efekty                | The sound effects in that film were incredible.         |
| true story (n)              | /truː ˈstɔːri/            | pravdivý<br>příběh               | I just read a book based on a true story.               |
| visual infor-<br>mation (n) | /ˈvɪʒuəl<br>ˌɪnfəˈmeɪʃən/ | vizuální<br>informace            | What visual information can you get from this painting? |
|                             |                           |                                  |   |
| Sounds good                 | !                         | To zní dobře!                    |   |
| Are you kidding me?         |                           | Děláš si ze<br>mě srandu?        |   |
| This is a total disaster!   |                           | To je<br>naprostá<br>katastrofa! |   |
| MY ENGLISH                  | NOTES                     |                                  |   |
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| Unit 9 - Party time!    |                         |                                     |  |  |
|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|--|
| Celebrations            |                         | Oslavy                              |  |  |
| ceremony (n)            | /ˈserəməni/             | obřad                               | The opening ceremony of the Olympic Games was incredible.                                      |  |
| costume (n)             | /ˈkɒstjʊm/              | kostým                              | The children were wearing colourful costumes at the carnival.                                  |  |
| custom (n)              | /ˈkʌstəm/               | zvyk                                | The guide offered information on local customs.  |  |
| festival (n)            | /ˈfestəvəl/             | festival                            | The festival of music and art is held every year in July.                                      |  |
| firework<br>display (n) | /ˈfaɪəwɜːk<br>dɪˈspleɪ/ | ohňostroje/<br>ohňostrojová<br>show | Firework displays are held in many<br>towns and villages on the 5th of<br>November every year. |  |
| parade (n)              | /pəˈreɪd/               | průvod,<br>přehlídka                | We watched the street parade every year from our house.  |  |
| special<br>occasion (n) | /ˈspeʃəl əˈkeɪʒən/      | zvláštní<br>příležitost             | The light parade is really a special occasion.   |  |
| tradition (n)           | /trəˈdɪʃən/             | tradice                             | Does your family have any special traditions?  |  |
|                         |                         |                                     |  |  |

| Word friends (special occasions) |                             | Word friends (zvláštní příležitosti) |  |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|--|
| blow out<br>candles              | /bləʊ aʊt<br>ˈkænd³lz/      | sfouknout<br>svíčky                  | Come on! Blow out the candles!   |
| bring bad<br>luck                | /brɪŋ bæd lʌk/              | přinášet<br>smůlu                    | Don't walk under that ladder - it will<br>bring you bad luck.                                    |
| bring good<br>luck               | /brɪŋ gʊd lʌk/              | přinášet štěstí                      | Many customs bring good luck to the new year.  |
| celebrate a<br>birthday          | /ˈseləbreɪt ə<br>ˈbɜːθdeɪ/  | oslavit<br>narozeniny                | I always celebrate my birthday with friends and family.  |
| follow the tradition of          | /ˈfɒləʊ ðə trəˈdɪʃ°n<br>ɒv/ | dodržovat<br>tradici                 | We follow the tradition of my grandparents and hunt for chocolate eggs in the garden every year. |
| get together<br>with             | /get təˈgeðə wɪθ/           | scházet se s                         | I'm getting together with my friends on<br>New Year's Eve.                                       |
| light candles                    | /laɪt ˈkænd³lz/             | zapálit svíčky                       | Every year we light candles and have a street parade.  |
| light<br>fireworks               | /laɪt ˈfaɪəwɜːks/           | zapálit<br>ohňostroj                 | Be careful when you light the fireworks - don't stand too close for long.                        |
| organise a<br>party              | /ˈɔːgªnaɪz ə ˈpɑːti/        | organizovat<br>party                 | Who is going to organise the party?  |

| prepare a<br>meal     | /prɪˈpeər ə miːl/         | připravit jídlo                             | Anna prepared an amazing meal for all of us.                   |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|---|--|
| put up<br>decorations | /pʊt ʌp<br>ˌdekəˈreɪʃənz/ | vyvěsit<br>ozdoby/<br>vyzdobit              | We put up the decorations before the surprise party.           |
| stay up late          | /steɪ ʌp leɪt/            | zůstat dlouho<br>vzhůru                     | My little sister is allowed to stay up late on New Year's Eve. |
| throw a party         | /θrəʊ ə ˈpɑːti/           | pořádat<br>večírek                          | Let's throw a party to celebrate the end of the school year.   |
| turn a year<br>older  | /tɜːn ə jɪər ˈəʊldə/      | být o rok<br>starší/<br>zestárnout<br>o rok | My dad never likes turning a year older.                       |
| turn eighteen         | /tɜːn ˌeɪˈtiːn/           | dovršit<br>osmnácti                         | When I turn eighteen, I'm going to travel.                     |
| unwrap<br>presents    | /ʌnˈræp ˈprezªnts/        | rozbalit dárky                              | I unwrapped my presents and then we ate some cake.             |
| wrap<br>presents      | /ræp 'prezªnts/           | zabalit dárky                               | My mum always wraps presents beautifully.                      |
|                       |                           |   |  |

| Types of celebrations       |                           | Druhy oslav              |   |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---|
| carnival (n)                | /ˈkɑːnəvəl/               | karneval                 | Preparations for this year's carnival are going well.                   |
| family get-<br>together (n) | /ˈfæməli get<br>təˈgeðə / | rodinné<br>setkání       | I love our family get togethers - they're usually really fun.           |
| fancy-dress<br>party (n)    | /ˈfænsi dres ˈpɑːti/      | večírek v<br>kostýmech   | What are you going to wear to the fancy dress party?                    |
| formal<br>dinner (n)        | /ˈfɔːməl ˈdɪnə/           | formální<br>večeře       | There was a formal dinner after the presentation.                       |
| school<br>prom (n)          | /sku:l prom/              | školní<br>maturitní ples | People often arrive in unusual cars for the school prom.                |
| street<br>party (n)         | /stri:t 'pa:ti/           | pouliční párty           | There were street parties everywhere to celebrate the Queen's birthday. |
| surprise<br>party (n)       | /səˈpraɪz ˈpɑːti/         | párty s pře-<br>kvapením | We arranged a surprise party for Amy.                                   |
| wedding<br>reception (n)    | /ˈwedɪŋ rɪˈsepʃən/        | svatební<br>hostina      | They had a big wedding reception in a hotel in the town centre.         |

| Phrases to express likes |                   | Fráze pro vyjádření preferencí  |                            |  |
|--------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|--|
| be a big fan<br>of       | /bi ə bɪg fæn əv/ | být velký<br>fanoušek<br>něčeho | I'm a big fan of football. |  |

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| be crazy<br>about     | /bi ˈkreɪzi əˈbaʊt/      | být blázen do<br>něčeho                      | I'm crazy about music and dancing.           |
|-----------------------|--------------------------|--|--|
| be fond of            | /bi fond əv/             | mít rád/v<br>oblibě                          | I'm really fond of Billy - he's really kind. |
| be into/get into      | /bi ˈɪntə /get<br>ˈɪntə/ | mít rád<br>(něco)/<br>zajímat se o<br>(něco) | She's really into yoga.                      |
| be keen on            | /bi kiːn ɒn/             | být nadšený<br>pro něco                      | He's really keen on surfing.                 |
| have a<br>passion for | /həv ə ˈpæʃən fə/        | mít vášeň pro                                | She has a passion for opera.                 |

| Sense verbs        |                   | Slovesa smys            | lového vnímání   |  |  |
|--------------------|-------------------|-------------------------|--|--|--|
| feel terrified     | /fi:I 'terɪfaɪd/  | cítit se<br>vyděšeně    | He felt terrified at the thought of being lost in the woods. |  |  |
| look<br>incredible | /lʊk ɪnˈkredəbəl/ | vypadat<br>neuvěřitelně | Your fancy-dress costume looks incredible!                   |  |  |
| smell terrible     | /smel 'terəbəl/   | hrozně<br>páchnout      | Those eggs smell terrible. I think they're rotten.           |  |  |
| sound noisy        | /saʊnd ˈnɔɪzi/    | znít hlučně             | The party next door sounds really noisy.                     |  |  |
| taste<br>delicious | /teɪst dɪˈlɪʃəs/  | chutnat<br>lahodně      | Her cakes always taste delicious.                            |  |  |

| Extra words                     |                   | Slova navíc       |   |
|---------------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---|
| attend (v)                      | /əˈtend/          | navštěvovat       | You must be eighteen or over to attend.                     |
| attraction (n)                  | /əˈtrækʃən/       | atrakce           | The beautiful beaches are the island's main attraction.     |
| barbecue (n)                    | /ˈbɑːbɪkjuː/      | grilování         | We had a barbecue on the beach.                             |
| brightly<br>colour-<br>ed (adj) | /ˈbraɪtli ˈkʌləd/ | zářivě<br>barevné | She was wearing a brightly coloured T-shirt.                |
| calendar (n)                    | /ˈkæləndə/        | kalednář          | The Chinese calendar is different.                          |
| close<br>friend (n)             | /kləʊs frend/     | blízký přítel     | Fiona and I have always been close friends.                 |
| count down<br>to (v)            | /kaʊnt daʊn tə/   | odpočítat         | The countdown to New Year is always very exciting.          |
| dress up (v)                    | /dres ʌp/         | obléct se         | He went to the party dressed up as a bear.                  |
| entertain (v)                   | /ˌentəˈteɪn/      | bavit             | She entertained the children with stories, songs and drama. |

| event (n)                  | /ɪˈvent/                     | údálost                | The yearly festival is an important social event.  |
|----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|--|
| hang out (v)               | /hæŋ aʊt/                    | vyjít si               | There's nowhere for teenagers to hang out in the evening.  |
| Independ-<br>ence Day (n)  | /ˌɪndəˈpendəns<br>deɪ/       | Den<br>nezávislosti    | The US celebrates Independence Day on the 4th of July.   |
| live concert/<br>music (n) | /laɪv ˈkɒnsət /<br>ˈmjuːzɪk/ | živý koncert/<br>hudba | The band will be giving a live concert performance next week.  |
| masquerade<br>ball (n)     | /ˌmæskəˈreɪd bɔːl/           | maškarní bál           | The masquerade ball is always the bes event of the year.   |
| meet up (v)                | /mi:t ʌp/                    | sejít se               | We often meet up for a coffee on Saturday mornings.  |
| midnight (n)               | /ˈmɪdnaɪt/                   | půlnoc                 | The train is due to arrive at midnight.  |
| New Year's<br>Eve (n)      | /nju jɪəz iːv/               | Silvester              | What are you planning to do on New<br>Year's Eve?  |
| outdoor<br>activity (n)    | /ˌaʊtˈdɔ:<br>ækˈtɪvəti/      | venkovní<br>aktivita   | I love outdoor activities such as hiking or climbing.  |
| party (v)                  | /'pa:ti/                     | party, večírek         | I'm having a party at the weekend to celebrate my birthday.  |
| powder (n)                 | /ˈpaʊdə/                     | prášek                 | The main ingredient in fireworks is a black powder which explodes when it is lit.  |
| ring a bell                | /rɪŋ ə bel/                  | zazvonit na<br>zvonek  | They ring bells 108 times. Ding-dong!  |
| rotten (n)                 | /ˈrɒtn/                      | shnilý/<br>zkažený     | Early fireworks smelled terrible, like rotten eggs, but they were quiet.   |
| rub (v)                    | /rʌb/                        | třít                   | She yawned and rubbed her eyes.  |
| show (n)                   | /ʃəʊ/                        | show,<br>představení   | I went to a Broadway show when I was in New York.  |
| stay<br>overnight          | /steɪ ˌəʊvəˈnaɪt/            | zůstat přes<br>noc     | George is staying overnight at my house.   |
| take part                  | /teɪk pɑːt/                  | zúčastnit se           | About 300 people took part in the parade.  |
| take place                 | /teɪk pleɪs/                 | konat se               | The next meeting will take place on Thursday.  |
| Thanksgiv-<br>ing (n)      | /ˌθæŋksˈgɪvɪŋ/               | Den<br>díkuvzdání      | Thanksgiving Day is an annual nationa<br>holiday in the United States and<br>Canada celebrating the harvest and<br>other blessings of the past year. |
| tradition-<br>al (adj)     | /trəˈdɪʃənəl/                | tradiční               | My grandma always cooks a traditiona meal on special occasions.  |

| Sounds good!               | To zní dobře!                     |
|----------------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Go ahead.                  | Pusť se<br>do toho./<br>Pokračuj. |
| You'll<br>never guess<br>! | Nikdy neu-<br>hodnete!            |
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| MY ENGLISH NOTES           |                                   |
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# Anglicko-český slovníček

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